5 Wire Services—
- ASSOCIATED PRESS (AP)
- UNITED PRESS (UP)
- INTERNATIONAL NEWS (INS)
- N. Y. HERALD TRIBUNE
- N. Y. TIMES SPECIAL WAR SERVICE

The Washington Post

The Weather
Today—Fair and somewhat colder. Tomorrow—Increasing cloudiness; light snow by night. Yesterday—High, 44; low, 33. Details on Page 21.

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Norway, Sweden Defy Russia; British Note Warns Americas

Suffrage Holds Up D. C. Merger Compromise

House Committee Hears Testimony Of Commissioners On Reorganization

By James D. Secrest
Post Staff Writer

Possibilities of a compromise between the Kennedy and the Seal plans for District reorganization were seen on Capitol Hill yesterday after the Commissioners disclosed their legislative proposals to the House District Committee.

Only the question of whether local suffrage should be linked with the municipal reform plan remained as a major obstacle to an early agreement, observers believed, as fundamental issues between the committee and the city officials have been eliminated from both drafts.

With members of the District committee sharply split over whether Washingtonians should vote for their municipal officials, there are indications that an effort will be made to decide the issue separately from governmental reform.

Seccombe Opposed

The first flare-up on suffrage was precipitated at the initial meeting of the District committee when Representative D'Alesandro (Democrat), of Maryland, asked the Commissioners "how they felt on suffrage."

While the city heads cleared their throats, outspoken Representative Seccombe (Republican), of Ohio, came to their rescue and made it clear that he was against it.

As Acting Chairman Kennedy (Democrat), of Maryland, pressed him for his reasons without success, Commissioner Allen remarked that the Commissioners would give their answer in formal fashion after a suffrage bill was sent to them with a request for a report.

With cries for adjournment, the more cautious committee members scattered smiling without committing themselves on the question.

Having dislodged the intended Seal bill before the Budget Bureau has given the Commissioners permission to submit it to Congress, Representative Kennedy settled down to studying it and said he would have a statement to make later in the week.

Meanwhile, he hopes to confer with subcommittee members, Commissioner Allen and, if possible, President Roosevelt, in an effort to expedite House action.

The release of the Seal plan, closely guarded at the District Building since Allen's recent call at the White House, brought no surprises as news of the citizens advisory council and the displacement of Health Officer George C. Ruhland by a U. S. Public Health Service official had "leaked out."

Both amendments, not previously recommended by the "kitchen cabinet," were understood to have been suggested by President Roosevelt.

Advisory Council of Nine

The advisory council would consist of nine members, to be named by the Commissioners for terms of three years. Members of the council, who would be paid $50 a month and be required to meet at least once a month, are to be selected "without discrimination as to sex, color, religion and political affiliations."

"It shall be the duty of the Commissioners," the Seal bill reads, "to refer to the council all matters of the District relating to policy, legislation, appropriation and taxes and it shall be the duty of the council to consider such matters and to report promptly to the Commissioners the views of the Council and the Commissioners shall, in reporting to Congress upon such matters, include in their report to the Congress the views of the council."

The proposed displacement of Health Officer Ruhland is provided for in the section dealing with the Health Department.

"Within 30 days after the approval of this act," it reads, "the President

See DISTRICT, Page 4, Column 2.

Want To Sell Your Business?

A business opportunity ad in The Post will reach the right prospects. Just last week Mr. Fred Williams sold his rooming house in three days through The Post at a total advertising cost of only $1.71.

Sensation on Capitol Hill!

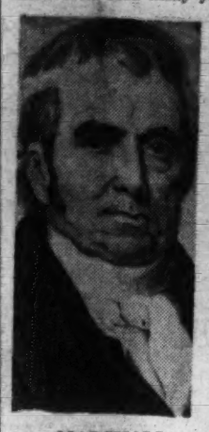
House Ousts Chief Justice! Puts President on Pedestal!!

The House of Representatives yesterday made two startling moves!

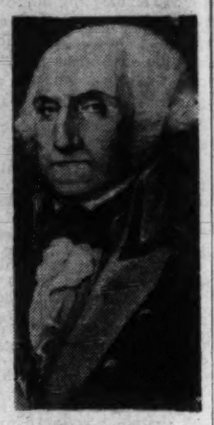
Republicans, staunch defenders of the Supreme Court against New Deal attacks, initiated a measure to eject a Chief Justice of the United States from the Capitol grounds.

Democrats instigated another law to give a President a seat on Capitol Hill for an indefinite number of terms.

But, patriots, do not be alarmed. The Justice and the President have been dead many years. 'Tis only their likenesses involved here.



MARSHALL
He's Removed



WASHINGTON
Back to the Hill

The first bill passed proposes to remove from Capitol Hill the statue of John Marshall, fourth Chief Justice of the United States, now virtually lost on the grounds. The second bill would bring back to the Hill a bronze of George Washington, whose figure was exiled a few years ago.

Representative Brewster (Republican), of Maine, initiated the Marshall transfer to Supreme Court grounds in order that the noted justice may get the homage due him.

The return-of-Washington measure, introduced by Representative Robertson (Democrat), of Virginia, authorizes a $25,000 appropriation.

Reported the House Library Committee: "The present location of the Marshall statue is practically unknown—certainly to any substantial part of those of visit Washington."

Research revealed yesterday that the green-encrusted bronze work of art is located on the lower west grounds of the Capitol.

The return of Gen. Washington to Capitol grounds will be in the bronze figure executed by J. Q. A. Ward, a model of which was exhibited during Washington's Bicentennial Celebration in 1932.

Works Agency Lets 1,330 Employes Go

700 Live in Capital; USHA Losing 310 and PWA a Total of 1,020

Over a 48-hour period, ending tomorrow morning, more than 1,330 Federal Works Agency employes will have been given dismissal notices, effective in two weeks. The block of discharges is the largest handed out at one time in a single agency since Supreme Court execution of the NRA in 1935.

Of the total employes to be dismissed, 700 work in Washington.

Notices were sent yesterday to 310 U. S. Housing Administration workers, all but 10 in the District. Later today, or by tomorrow morning, 1,020 Public Works Administration employes, 400 of them in the Washington office, will be advised of their furloughing.

May Rehire 250 in July

At a press conference yesterday, Housing Administrator Nathan Straus said there was no reason to believe any further dismissals in his organization would be necessary between now and end of the fiscal year. At that time, a comparison of personnel estimates reveals, the agency will be in a position to rehire 250 of its furloughed employes, providing Congress follows its budget estimates for the 1941 fiscal year, now on Capitol Hill.

Following terminations announced yesterday, USHA's staff will number 1,082. Its appropriation request

See JOBS, Page 4, Column 1.

New Cold Wave Forecast Today By Weatherman

Washington will shiver today in a new cold wave expected to bring more snow.

The weatherman said the mercury probably would drop to 25 degrees early this morning. It slid from 44 degrees at midnight Sunday to 33 at 10 p. m. yesterday.

Clear skies today, it was predicted, will be supplanted tomorrow by increasing cloudiness and colder weather.

Storm warnings still were flying yesterday and bay oystermen stuck close to their harbors although ice was reported melting.

Budget Cuts Continue Over Bloc's Enmity

Offices Bill Prepared For Report Today; Big Reduction Claimed

Economy-minded House Appropriations committeemen yesterday continued sharp prunings of the President's closely-clipped Budget estimates in the face of strong pressure for restoration of "pet" rivers and harbors and farm funds.

As bloc protests were registered against Budget slashings, the House Appropriations Committee prepared to report today an independent offices bill reputedly sliced between $30,000,000 and $40,000,000 below Budget.

In the Senate, Chairman Adams, of the Senate deficiency appropriations sub-committee, tentatively set hearings tomorrow on the President's deficiency defense bill, already trimmed from $271,000,000 to $264,000,000 by the House.

Adams Studies Means

Adams meanwhile disclosed that he with other committee chiefs is studying several possible methods of holding down spending bills to the $8,424,000,000 aggregate of the President's budget.

The National Rivers and Harbors Congress, composed of Senators, House members and leading waterway experts, announced vigorous opposition to "drastic discriminatory budget slashes in the amounts recommended for rivers and harbors and flood control projects.

The protest followed similar opposition to heavy cuts in the Government's outlays for agriculture, voiced last week by leaders of the American Farm Bureau Federation. Both farm and rivers and harbors groups are supported by powerful blocs in Congress.

Twice as Much Asked

Said a statement by the National Rivers and Harbors Congress, which will hold its annual convention here March 12-15:

"Whereas the Chief of Army Engineers has reported that $73,226,800 could be profitably expended on new river and harbor work during the next fiscal year and $206,624,000 for flood control projects throughout the United States, these recommendations have been reduced more than one-half by the Budget Bureau, which requested only $25,000,000 for

See BUDGET, Page 4, Column 5.

Doctor Delivers Quadruplets By Oil Lamp on Alabama Farm

By the United Press

Jasper, Ala., Jan. 15.—Quadruplets, three girls and a boy, delivered by a country doctor in a small, weather-beaten farm home, tonight were "doing all right" on a diet of water and dry milk given them from eye droppers.

The four babies — their total weight between 12 and 13 pounds—were born last night to Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Short in their home on a red-clay farm at Nauvoo, a mining community 15 miles from here.

Dr. H. J. Sankey, who had conducted a general medical practice at Nauvoo for 36 years, attended Mrs. Short, assisted by the father, a grandmother and neighboring women.

Working by the unsteady light of an oil lamp as he had done in attending birth of more than 3,000 children—including 30 sets of twins, Sankey delivered the four infants.

The three girls were born first, starting at 8 p. m. The boy was born at 9:15 p. m.

The parents had no trouble deciding on names for the three girls —Faith, Hope and Charity—but had not agreed upon one for the boy.

Short and Mrs. Short are both 34. They had five children previously. The oldest is now 10. Short is a tenant farmer, but also works in the mines and sometimes on Federal works projects.

London Rejects Neutrality Zone Unless Nazis Are Denied Haven

(Text of British Note, Page 6.)

By the Associated Press

London, Jan. 15.—Great Britain today rejected the Americas' neutrality zone as "ineffective," reserved her belligerent rights in the area and warned that "friction" would result if attempts are made to penalize British warships for exercise of their rights.

In a note to the President of Panama, who acts as the representative of the 21 American nations which proclaimed the 300-mile-wide neutrality zone at Panama last October, Britain said her acceptance of the "proposal" would depend upon the assurance it would not afford a "vast sanctuary" for German warships.

The note was in answer to the protest of the American republics of December 23 at the battle of Punta del Este, off Uruguay, in which three British cruisers drove the German pocket battleship Admiral Graf Spee into refuge at Montevideo.

Britain Outlines Position

The answer was delivered as seven representatives of the Americas were meeting at Rio de Janeiro to consider what steps may be made to obtain observance of the zone by belligerents.

Among proposals which it has been reported would be considered at Rio de Janeiro were "sanctions" to be applied against violators of the zone. Denial of fueling and other privileges were reported among the considered penalties.

To these suggestions, Britain answered:

"The risk of such friction, which his majesty's government would be the first to deplore, would be increased by the application of sanctions."

Friction between the French-British allies "pursuing their legitimate belligerent activities," and the American republics, the note said, might well result unless the following drastic conditions provided "adequate safeguards:"

Internment Is Advocated

The proposal involves abandonment by belligerents of their rights and cannot be imposed by "unilateral action."

Britain must be assured the zone would not provide German warships and supply ships with a "sanctuary" from which they could emerge for attacks, or to which they might flee for safety.

Britain must be certain the zone would not permit German merchant ships to participate in inter-American trade, affording the Reich a for-

See NEUTRAL, Page 6, Column 4.

German-Russian Move in Balkans Or Scandinavia Feared in France

By the United Press

Paris, Jan. 15.—The French foreign office warned tonight of possible simultaneous action by Germany and Russia against neutral nations in western and eastern Europe and promised the "formidable support" of Great Britain and France to any neutral attacked by the Germans.

The foreign office said that increased German military preparations were under way along Germany's frontier with the Netherlands and that, at some points, there were "certain concentrations."

The statement spoke gravely of the dangers not only to Belgium and Holland but also to Scandinavian and Balkan countries.

[At the same time Great Britain canceled leave for all British men of the Royal Air Force in France, while concern grew in official quarters over the possibility of an attack on Norway and Sweden, the New York Times reported.

[The view was increasingly held that the alarm in the low countries is a German-engineered move to take attention from a planned attack in another quarter.—Editor's note.]

"Concerted Action" Seen

The announcement said German motorized units had arrived at certain points in eastern Poland occupied by the Russians, particularly Lwow and Stryj, indicating possible action against the Balkan countries.

There are increasing indications the spokesman said, of "concerted German-Russian action" developing in the Scandinavian countries and the Balkans.

More stress seems to be laid here upon the possible menaces to Scandinavia and the Balkans than upon the lowlands situation.

An official spokesman said that it would be an error to "dramatize" what is taking place in the Netherlands and Belgium, but that France is remaining vigilant and "taking all useful measures."

Daladier Sees Gamelin

Paris, Jan. 15.—Premier Daladier this morning had what is described in a communique as "a long conference" with Gen. Gamelin and later received the Belgian Ambassador, Pol Le Tellier.

This represents the sum of official information regarding a new German menace to the low countries. Reports from Brussels and The Hague indicated a lessening of tension.

Much has happened since November, and not in favor of a German offensive. Belgium has made it clear that she would aid her north-

See FRENCH, Page 7, Column 3.

Alternative Roosevelt Plans For Finn Aid Expected Today

Letters to Garner and Bankhead May Allow Congress Latitude, but Leaders Doubt Sanction of Funds for Buying Arms

By Robert C. Albright

President Roosevelt today is expected to outline alternative methods for material United States aid to Finland in identical letters to Vice President Garner and Speaker Bankhead.

A $25,000,000 loan through the Export-Import Bank for nonmilitary purchases in this country was discussed at a leadership conference at the White House yesterday, but Mr. Roosevelt did not disclose what his specific proposals will be.

Finnish diplomats have been seeking a far larger amount, without restrictions on purchases here. Smaller loans have been sought by Norway and Sweden.

Today's White House communication, outlining the President's personal views, may mention nonmilitary aid to the two other Scandinavian countries as well, it was said.

Strong sentiment in favor of permitting the RFC and the Export-Import Bank to proceed under their existing legal authority, without any direct Government loan action by Congress, was expressed at yesterday's White House conference.

In that event Congress might be required to provide only the needed appropriations, without broadening the powers of either agency to meet Scandinavian requests for immediate material help.

Some leaders attending the conference seriously doubted that the President would recommend use of any funds made available to Finland for purchase of military

See AID, Page 7, Column 2.

$850,000 Bail Set for 17 in Revolt Plot

Boston Police Raid 'Christian Front' Headquarters There

By the Associated Press

New York, Jan. 15.—Seventeen handcuffed and closely guarded members of an alleged terrorist plot to overthrow the United States Government and set up a "Fuehrer type" dictatorship chanted their battle song today as they were held in $50,000 bail each—a total of $850,000.

Hearing was set for February 5 after they were arraigned before Federal Judge Grover Moscowitz. All pleaded innocent to charges of seditious conspiracy.

"Reign, glory, we are here to see it so!" they sang to the tune of "The Battle Hymn of the Republic," drowning out the lamentations of relatives who wept as they were marched off to detention cells.

Cassidy Called Leader

Serio-comic ramifications of the band's activities grew apace as Federal, State and National Guard authorities pushed separate investigations and F. B. I. agents began a Nation-wide search for caches of "revolutionary" arms.

J. Edgar Hoover, F. B. I. chief, and other officials stressed the potential seriousness of the alleged conspiracy, and Representative Celler (Democrat), New York, demanded legislation to stiffen the penalty for peace-time sedition—now six years in prison and $5,000 fine. Mayor LaGuardia of New York, however, stuck to his scoffing comment:

"I don't think the United States Government is in much danger from 17 guys like these."

The mayor indicated he was unperturbed at the threat of 17 men overcoming the city's 18,000 policemen.

Coughlin Denounced Move

In their first interview behind the bars, the alleged conspirators pushed forward Macklin Boettger, 32, as spokesman, and they nodded agreement as he explained that the members were "out to assist the Army and Navy if and when the time came that we considered it necessary" to defend the Constitution "against encroachments by Communists and the Communist

See PLOT, Page 7, Column 1.

Russians Raid Finn Cities in Record Cold

300 Bombers Are Reported Involved In South and West

By the Associated Press

Viipuri, Finland, Jan. 15.—Undeterred by the bitterest cold wave in ten years, Russia's air fleets roared over southern and western Finland again today, bombing more than a score of cities and leaving death and destruction.

Hardest hit of the larger cities were the south coast seaports of Viipuri and Turku.

The raid on Turku, in which a large number of planes participated, was the severest the city has experienced. At least 20 buildings were destroyed or damaged, and casualties were said to be heavy.

Viipuri, near the Karelian front, was bombed heavily at noon. One whole street of shops was demolished and buildings were set afire. At least two persons were killed and many injured.

Rajamaki, one of the towns which suffered heavily in yesterday's widespread air raids, was attacked again by three planes, which were said to have dropped incendiary bombs as well as explosives.

Tampere, munitions center north of Helsinki, and Karjaa, south coast port, also were raided.

On the military front the biting cold appeared to have stalled large scale operations, at least temporarily.

See FINN, Page 7, Column 6.

Fuel Leak Stops Italian Plane Short of Record

Rio de Janeiro, Jan. 15 (AP).—The Italian Embassy announced that the Italian airplane seeking a new world's distance record landed on the Brazilian Island of Fernando Noronha at 12:45 p. m. (10:45 a. m., E. S. T.) today about 3,000 miles short of its goal in Patagonia.

Flight Commander Col. Angelo Tondi, who took off from Rome at 8:20 a. m. (2:30 a. m., E. S. T.) Sunday, reported a fuel leak.

The plane had been in the air 32 hours and 25 minutes and had covered about 4,400 miles, far short of the world record of 7,162 miles.

Boy, 12, Rescued From Canal After Half Hour in Floating Ice

Don M. Custard (left) and Martin Kegel, who tumbled into Chesapeake & Ohio Canal

Firemen yesterday rescued a 12-year-old boy from the ice-coated Chespeake and Ohio Canal, after he had fallen through and struggled for more than 30 minutes in 18 feet of water.

The rescued lad is Don M. Custard, 5426 Cathedral avenue northwest, sixth grade pupil at Francis Scott Key School.

With a playmate and neighbor, Martin Kegel, also 12, young Don was crossing the canal below Chain Bridge when the ice gave way.

Martin, a good swimmer, managed to fight his way to thinner ice and the shore. He then halted a motorist, who called firemen.

Scores watched helplessly from the bank of the 40-foot canal as the child again and again fell back into the water when ice buckled as he attempted to pull himself out.

Firemen from Engine Company No. 29, reached the scene, and Private J. M. Cox reached within 5 feet of the ice-numbed lad before the ice cracked and dropped him also into the water. The rescuer, however, managed to pass a rope along to the boy, who was then dragged to safety. Then Cox crept out.

The Custard lad was rushed to Georgetown Hospital and treated for immersion and exposure. It was said that he would recover. The Kegel boy was taken to his home and tucked into a heavily blanketed bed.

Dutch Can't Be Blackmailed, Says Dorothy Thompson

(Dorothy Thompson has written the following special article on the Netherlands in view of that country's partial mobilization after reports that Germany was massing troops on her border—Editor's note.)

By Dorothy Thompson

The army of the Netherlands and the army of Belgium are mobilized in anticipation of an attack from Nazi Germany this week. Whether their anxiety is justified or whether it is not, the fact of the mobilization must be taken very seriously.

For the Dutch are not a hysterical people; they are probably the least hysterical people in Europe. They are also a thrifty people, and the mobilization is costing them a million florins a day, which is a terrific strain even upon as solid and solvent a state as the Netherlands.

The American public knows relatively little about the Netherlands. One might make a new proverb: Happy is the country that is seldom visited by correspondents.

Since the Netherlands is a country that has not been involved in war for more than a hundred years; since it is a country that has had no drastic social upheavals; since it is small, and its

See THOMPSON, Page 6, Column 1.

Protest Soviet Plane Actions; Will Continue To Help Finns

The War Today

DUTCH-BELGIAN tension of reports of an impending German invasion waned, but both countries kept their armies on the alert.—Page 7.

GERMANY ACCUSED Britain and France of manufacturing the alleged German threat against the lowlands; both Belgium and the Netherlands said their alarm was based on their own information.—Page 3.

BRITISH CABINET changes were expected to be the subject of debate when Parliament reassembles today.—Page 5.

Finland Is Backed

By Alvin Steinkopf
Associated Press Staff Writer

Copenhagen, Jan. 15.—Almost simultaneous protests from Sweden and Norway charging that Russian warplanes had violated their neutrality tonight increased the growing tension between Russia and the Scandinavian states.

Both Sweden and Norway instructed their ministers in Moscow to protest the alleged violations. These developments followed quickly Russian charges that Norway and Sweden were acting in an unneutral way by aiding their neighbor, Finland, in her struggle with Russia.

The Swedish protest was based on the reported bombing of the Swedish island of Kallaks, on the western side of the Bay of Bothnia, by nine Soviet planes yesterday.

Red Planes Over Norway

Norway charged that several Russian planes flew over Norwegian territory between last Friday and yesterday.

The Swedes said ten bombs were dropped on the islet, which is 60 miles from the nearest point in Finland and is near the port of Lulea. One of the planes apparently made a forced landing on Swedish soil, but Swedish planes and troops had not been able to find it tonight.

Norway, in her note, said one Soviet plane landed on Norwegian soil. Norwegian antiaircraft guns fired on Soviet planes Sunday near Kirkenes, on the far northern Norwegian-Finnish border.

The exchange of notes capped a day which saw Russia declaring she was not pleased over the Norwegian and Swedish replies to her protests, delivered earlier this month.

Russian Troops Mass

Russia's statement said Sweden's reply was particularly unsatisfactory and declared the policy of the government of both Norway and Sweden "conceals danger."

Scandinavian newspapers replied that their peoples would continue to help Finland.

Reports of Red army reinforcements gathering on Finland's frontiers today led to belief that Soviet diplomatic pressure on the Finns' Scandinavian neighbors was timed to coincide with quickened military activity.

Russia's publication of the diplomatic exchange and expression of dissatisfaction led Swedish and Norwegian official circles to take a serious view of relations with Russia. Swedish newspapers said Russia's publication of the notes violated international custom and was strikingly similar to treatment accorded Finland shortly before the Russian invasion started.

Sweden and Norway both told Russia that their sympathy with Finland was only natural, that any volunteers went to Finland unoffi-

See NORDIC, Page 6, Column 3.

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M73761

Over the Coffee

By Harlan Miller

AN AFGHAN IN THE WOODPILE?

Out in Iowa I had an uncle who enjoyed a great reputation as a student of Human Nature. Some people make a career of that; he did it mostly in his spare time. But it was no secret, for he often said:

"I am a student of human nature."

Harlan Miller

* * * *

Occasionally, if you won his confidence, and if he thought your intellect was sturdy enough to endure the shock of revelation, he would sum up his researches in one terse sentence.

"Life," he would say with an air of finality, "is a funny proposition after all."

* * * *

After watching the New Deal's TNEC, nicknamed the Anti-Monopoly Committee, for more than a year, it began to remind me of my Iowa uncle.

Maybe Messrs. O'Mahoney, Arnold, Henderson and Lubin, et al, were also students of human nature.

I began to expect that it might wind up its vast and heroic explorations with a one-sentence final report:

"American business is a funny proposition, after all."

* * * *

Alas, it won't be as simple as that. The committee is planning to publish this year a 4-foot shelf of 40 or more volumes on monopoly and competition in American business, to vie among the tougher intellects with the Harvard Classics 5-foot shelf.

It has already published a 1-foot shelf, so it will be a 5-to-5 tie with Harvard.

"the search for the Afghan"

The committee may deny it, but its theory is that there is an Afghan in the woodpile of American business.

In pursuit of this sinister gent it has already investigated life insurance, patents, glass, investment banking, milk, berrylium, automobiles, poultry and liquor, a neat assortment.

* * * *

So far it has urged no new laws, made no proposals or suggestions, earth-shaking or otherwise.

But some of its members harbor the modest belief that during the next few years there will be introduced in Congress at least 500 new laws based on its researches, even without nudging or prompting.

* * * *

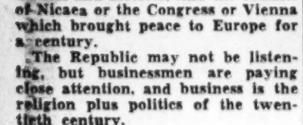
Its curious explorations have not, perhaps, attracted as much attention as they should. The hearings in the great echoing caucus room of the Senate have been calm and orderly, adorned occasionally with a mushroom growth of charts.

No midgets have sat in Senator Borah's lap.

* * * *

But it is just possible that its work may turn out to be monumental and historic, like the council of Nicaea or the Congress or Vienna which brought peace to Europe for a century.

The Republic may not be listening, but businessmen are paying close attention, and business is the religion plus politics of the twentieth century.



"—rummaging for tid-bits"

As their drawers are rummaged for curious tid-bits of information, as the committee takes the present pulse of competition and monopoly, every day sees some changes made. There is some easing in the philosophy of patents. New glass factories are broached. In their own practices a few alert businessmen are making voluntary changes.

* * * *

The committee hears of a stirring in the intricate realm of shoe machinery. There may be some mild legislation on patents. In the inner offices of many big businesses certain streamlined executives have been poring over the seven blue paper bound volumes which are the month-by-month record of the hearings.

There have been wild rumors among the nervous, as in life insurance, with wild, unfounded surmises about the fate of the reserves and what the Government might do.

* * * *

Also, the Anti-Monopoly Committee prophesies that its reports will become the most closely studied textbooks at such inner shrines as the Harvard business school and the Wharton school of finance at Pennsylvania. The next wave of streamlined executives will be fully aware of the committee.

* * * *

At the beginning it seemed that the Committee might turn up something that would become a towering issue in the 1940 campaign. But the hot winds of the New Deal have temporarily abated, the moral climate remains temporarily fixed at a tolerable 70 degrees day and night. The committee may complete its work this year, or it may go on.

* * * *

I wish my scholarly colleague, Mr. Walter Lippmann, might run through the 3,232 pages of its hearings thus far and tell us what he finds. Surely business has never undergone such a clinical examination. It has been a great study of human nature, as my Iowa uncle would say.

Bridges Says Reforms Need 'Going Over'

Roosevelt's Fiscal Policies Attacked in Talk at Kansas City

By the Associated Press

Kansas City, Jan. 15.—Senator Bridges (Republican), New Hampshire, "doesn't know of many New Deal agencies that would be abolished under a Republican administration" or "of a single one that does not need and will not get a thorough going over."

The Presidential possibility devoted much of a speech prepared for the National Republican Club of Kansas City to an attack on the Roosevelt Administration's fiscal policies.

He found "little" in the President's recent budget message to Congress "to indicate that, should President Roosevelt again be relected and the debt limit raised above its present mark, the budget would be balanced during his third term—or in a fourth term either, for that matter."

Says NLRB is Misused

Explaining his attitude on retention but revision of New Deal agencies, Bridges said:

". . . An agency to back a man up in his alienable rights to join a union of his choosing will be a distinct advance for the workers of this country—when that agency is so organized that it will do just this, instead of being a vehicle for bureaucrats who are more concerned with venting their hatred against business than in really performing a service for the worker, or who use their authority to advance one labor organization against another.

"The Securities Exchange Commission will certainly be continued—but as an agency to prevent illegitimate enterprise from operating at the expense of the uninformed—and not as it is operated today—to check legitimate enterprise and as a vehicle for the theories of a group of pseudo-intellectuals as to how business should be run . . .

Promises "Real Security"

"The establishment of social security was a recognition of what had come to be a need. But you can rest assured that what the Republicans will do to it will be to make it a real social security and not, as it is now, an imposition on the employer and a part fraud upon the employe . . .

"The farmer approves of soil conservation and crop insurance. But he believes that the New Deal farm programs as a whole are too cumbersome and that the costs of their administration are out of all proportion to the benefits received . . .

"Subsidies are no more the solution to the problem of agriculture than relief is the answer to unemployment."

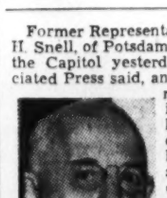
Taft Sets Two Talks

Cleveland, Jan. 15 (AP).—The office of Senator Taft (Republican), of Ohio, announced today the Presidential aspirant will speak at Milwaukee, Wis., Friday night and at Miami, Fla., February 2.

At Milwaukee, Taft will address a Republican rally after meeting Wisconsin G. O. P. leaders Friday afternoon. His wife also will speak there.

On Capitol Hill

Former Representative Bertrand H. Snell, of Potsdam, N. Y., visited the Capitol yesterday, the Associated Press said, and assured former colleagues in the House he was not a candidate for his old House seat, left vacant by the recent death of Representative Wallace E. Pierce (Republican), of Plattsburg.



B. H. SNELL

"I'm not a candidate for anything," grinned the former minority leader as he chatted with Representatives Cluett (Republican), New York, and Rockefeller (Republican), New York, in the House restaurant.

Gov. Lehman has called a special election to fill Pierce's seat.

Employes in the office of Senator Taft (Republican), of Ohio, are using new red, white and blue pencils bearing the words: "Taft for President."

Senator Norris (Independent), of Nebraska, returned to the Senate after a two-weeks' checkup at Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore. Republicans and Democrats welcomed him.

Senator Chandler (Democrat), of Kentucky, became a patient at Naval Hospital—but was in and out the same morning.

"I was there just long enough to get a good check-up and going over," Chandler said after getting back to his office, "but found nothing wrong."

A resolution directing the State Department to inform the House on details of an alleged plot to blow up Boulder Dam was introduced in the House by Representative Kramer (Democrat), of California.

Attended Annual Meeting of District Red Cross

Post Staff Photo

Shown yesterday at the annual meeting of the District of Columbia Chapter of the American Red Cross are (left to right) Mrs. Walter Willard Boyd, chairman of the Nurses' Aide Corps; Gen. F. R. Keefer, chairman of the chapter; Miss Mabel T. Boardman, chairman of the chapter's volunteer service, and Edgar Morris, Roll Call chairman

2 Republicans Stand Up for Trade Pacts

House Committee Hears Noble and Fox Answer Criticism

By the Associated Press

Two Republicans in the service of the New Deal defended the trade-agreements program yesterday against a concerted attack by fellow Republicans on the House Ways and Means Committee.

The opposition Congressmen charged mainly that trade treaties were negotiated in an undemocratic manner by political appointees "who never met a pay roll."

In response, Undersecretary of Commerce Edward J. Noble told the committee he "definitely" favored the negotiations of treaties without requiring Senate ratification, as permitted by the existing act.

Says Experts Do Best

"Is that a Democratic procedure?" asked Representative Treadway (Republican), of Massachusetts.

Replying, Noble contended that a small group of experts could work out tariff rates better than a large, contentious group of Congressmen.

Describing himself as "a Republican from Connecticut," Nobel argued that all interested persons are given a full hearing before the negotiation of treaties.

Quotes Advisory Council

He buttressed his argument with a statement by the Business Advisory Council of the Commerce Department, which includes some Republican members, saying:

"No one, we believe, should wish to return tariff-making to a system unduly influenced by sectionalism, group and class influences. . . .

"As long as the Administrative handling of this program is subject to Congressional review or adjustment at reasonable periodic intervals, we have no fear of undemocratic abuses of the powers placed in the hands of the Executive."

Fox Replies to Charges

Charges by Representative Gearhart (Republican), of California, and Representative Treadway (Republican), of Massachusetts, that advance hearings by the committee for reciprocity information are "held in the dark" and are "just an external display of showmanship" for the public's benefit brought a reply from A. Manuel Fox, for 16 years a tariff commission employe and member, now filling a Republican chair on the commission.

He said, "Before any trade agreement is formulated, all available information regarding our trade with the country concerned is carefully scrutinized."

As vice chairman of the Reciprocity Information Committee, he added:

"The trade-agreements program has an excellent personnel, a good, constantly improving procedure, and scientific technique."

Noble acknowledged that the negotiators of recoprocal trade agreements had "made some mistakes," but that "it would be a miracle if they hadn't."

Red Cross Reports Increase In Garment, Bandage Work

Relief needs in Europe since the outbreak of war have caused "great activity" in the production of garments and bandages by the Red Cross, Miss Mabel T. Boardman, vice chairman of the District chapter and chairman of its volunteer service, reported yesterday at the annual meeting.

Funds on hand total $327,000, Treasurer James C. Dulin, jr., told more than 150 persons in the auditorium of the South Interior Building, Eighteenth and C streets northwest.

He estimated the chapter's operating expenditures this year at $88,000 and said $83,000 had been transmitted to the National Red Cross and five neighboring chapters as part of their roll call returns."

Edgar Morris, chairman of the 1939 Roll Call, reported approximately 125,000 members enrolled in the drive had contributed nearly $156,000, an increase for the fourth consecutive year.

Prompt filling of greater demands was made possible, Miss Boardman stated, by the "large increase in the number of volunteers."

An average of 225 clients were aided each month last year by the home service, which assisted former members of the armed services and their families, it was reported.

Assistance in filing compensation claims and aid to transient men in the National Capital also was provided. Financial relief totaled $13,433.

Marked increases in educational activities were noted during the year. Forty-two classes with 562 students, an increase of 100 persons over last year, were instructed by Red Cross nurses in home hygiene and care of the sick. Certificates were given 277 women who were instructed in 11 classes in nutrition selection and food selection.

The first aid department held 153 classes and 2,947 enrollees received certificates. Twenty-eight Red Cross first aid details gave assistance to 290 persons during the year. There were 144 classes in life saving and 855 persons received certificates. More than 175 classes in swimming were conducted and upward of 4,600 certificates were issued. Elementary swimming instruction was given to more than 20,500 individuals by 1,094 volunteers.

Junior Red Cross enrollment in 168 District schools was reported as 82,000 members. Work of the junior unit included social and "friendly" service to more than 50 institutions and hospitals, fabrication or collection of more than 6,000 garments and distribution of 9,000 gifts as well as greeting cards and favors at Christmas.

The Nursing Enrollment Committee reported there are 733 nurses listed in the District Red Cross roster. During the year nurses gave 478 hours of volunteer service to first-aid details.

Elected members of the executive committee were Mrs. P. J. Altizer, Mrs. Baggs, Miss Florence Blanchfield, Miss Boardman, Mrs. Walter Willard Boyd, John P. Brougher, Mrs. Cleland; Rear Admiral Charles Conard, Oscar Coolican, Dr. William L. Darby, Walter Davidson, Miss D. C. Dennison, Victor B. Deyber, Charles H. Doing, James C. Dulin, jr., Miss Janet Fish, Mrs. Lilley M. France, Mrs. L. E. Harris, Dr. Walter C. Hess, Joseph H. Himes, Lena Hitchcock, Lucius W. Johnson, Frederick A. Johnston, Gen. Keefer, George B. McClellan, George G. McLeish, E. G. Montsomery, Edgar Morris, Earl A. Nash, Mrs. Albert P. Niblack, Mrs. Gabrielle Pelham, Dr. Roy Lyman Sexton, William T. Slaterry, William S. Spencer, Marcy L. Sperry, George V. Strong, Ernest J. Swift, Brig. Gen. A. B. Warfield, Lloyd B. Wilson, Miss Grace S. Wright and Mrs. Philip Young.

In Congress

TODAY

By the United Press

Senate

Considers Murphy Supreme Court nomination.

House

Debates independent offices appropriation bill.

Naval Affairs Committee continues questioning Admiral Stark.

Ways and Means Committee hears Assistant Secretary of State Grady on reciprocal trade.

Smith committee continues NLRB hearing.

YESTERDAY

Senate

Adjourned at 12:21 p. m. until noon today after confirming nominations.

Judiciary Committee approved Murphy Supreme Court nomination, Jackson as Attorney General, Biddle as Circuit Court judge.

House

Adjourned at 1:59 p. m. until noon today after considering private and consent calendars.

Naval Affairs Committee continued questioning Admiral Stark.

Ways and Means Committee heard Undersecretary of Commerce Noble.

Court to Hear Appeal Over NLRB Order

New York Sales Tax On Oil for Liners Remains Invalidated

By the Associated Press

The Supreme Court agreed yesterday to review a decision denying enforcement of a National Labor Board order which directed the Bradford Dyeing Association of Bradford, R. I., to disestablish a union of company employes.

Among other actions, before the court adjourned until January 29, it dismissed litigation involving constitutionality of New York City's 2 per cent sales tax, as applied to fuel oil imported from Venezuela for use on outgoing European liners.

This left in effect a decision by the New York Supreme Court holding the act unconstitutional in a case where a $35,013 tax deficiency was sought from the Gulf Oil Corporation.

Other Cases Pending

In dismissing an appeal by New York City "for the want of jurisdiction," the court said it was unable to find that the decision of the State court "did not rest upon an adequate non-Federal ground."

Four other cases involving the same act, as applied to products brought into the city across the State line, are awaiting decision. The act was held unconstitutional by New York courts in each case.

The court also refused to reconsider its December 11 decision holding that the Texas franchise tax law is applicable to the Ford Motor Co. and similar interstate corporations.

Ruling on Obsolescence

The court ruled that if a company is allowed to deduct in its Federal income tax return for "obsolescence" of its plant, there must, in general, be "functional depreciation."

"More than nonuse or disuse is necessary to establish it," Justice Douglas said in the unanimous opinion.

The court denied a claim by the Real Estate Land-Title & Trust Co., of Philadelphia, for a $153,125 income tax refund for 1928. The company said a title insurance plant had become obsolete and was abandoned.

"The record," Douglas said, "shows little more than the desire of a management to eliminate one plant which was a needless duplication of another, but which functionally was adequate."

Justices Roberts and Reed did not participate in the decision.

Mate Unaffected, Tiger Dies at Zoo

Death came at 7 a. m. yesterday to Hermanovich, the Siberian tiger in the Zoo that never could get along with his wife, Olga. And Olga, when the body was removed, did not mourn. Only the Zoo keepers sorrowed.

The giant beast died without a roar to signal the end of life and domestic unrest. In fact, no one knew he was dead until the body was found by attendants. Olga had made no outcry. But she wouldn't, never having got along with the brute.

But Hermanovich was valuable. Siberian tigers are rare and hard to replace. And Hermanovich will be remembered because his hide will be given to the National Museum, following an autopsy that is expected to prove he died of pneumonia.

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Court Upholds D. C. Business Privilege Tax

$200,000 Paid Won't Be Refunded; 5-Man Ruling Unanimous

The business privilege tax imposed here from 1937 to 1939 was declared constitutional in a unanimous decision by five justices of the District Court of Appeals yesterday.

Although Congress repealed the tax law last year, the decision was of vital importance because of more than $200,000 which was involved and because of broad principles asserted in the court's opinion.

The decision disappointed 200 taxpayers who had hoped to recover money they paid under protest. Another group who did not pay the tax will be required now to settle the arrearages.

Opinion by Miller

Future tax legislation may be influenced by the court's opinion, which was by Justice Justin Miller. Among other things, the court held:

Although earlier decisions have said Congress plays the same role in Washington that a Legislature does in a State, Congress is not limited like a Legislature, but may use whatever powers is had under the Constitution for local legislation.

Congress may tax Washington business under its power to regulate commerce and is not obliged to provide uniform regulation throughout the Nation.

20,000 Firms Affected

The Washington business privilege tax was imposed by the 1937 revenue act. Business houses here, about 20,000 in number, were required to pay two-fifths of their gross receipts in excess of $2,000 a year.

Among companies which attacked the levy was the produce firm of William H. Nield and J. Emerson Sauerhoff, who sued in the Municipal Court to recover the tax they paid. Judge Ellen K. Raedy upheld the tax and the matter came before the Court of Appeals upon a writ of error.

First argued more than a year ago, the case was decided by Chief Justice D. Lawrence Groner and Justices Miller, Harold Stephens, Fred M. Vinson and Henry E. Edgerton. Justice Wiley Rutledge ascended the bench after consideration of the case was begun and was the only member of the court who did not take part in the decision.

Constitution Cited

The produce firm pointed out that much of its revenue was derived from sales to customers who did not live in Washington, so that the local tax constituted a burden on interstate commerce. The Constitution forbids any State to impose such a burden and those resisting the tax argued that when Congress acted as a local legislature it ought to be subject to the same restrictions as any State Legislature.

Justice Miller, in ruling on this contention, acted to clarify this idea.

"Assuming that the tax in the present case constituted a burden upon interstate commerce," said the opinion, "nevertheless, Congress had full power to impose it. . . .

"When it legislates for the District, Congress acts as a legislature of national character, exercising complete legislative control as contracted with the limited sovereignty that Congress exercises within the boundaries of the States."

Justice Miller pointed out that as far as Washington is concerned, the Constitution conferred on Congress the power of "exclusive legislation in all cases whatsoever."

"As the commerce clause operates as a limitation solely upon the States, the opinion continued, it constitutes no bar to the action of Congress in any event.

Justice Miller said it was true that the Court of Appeals has ruled that Congress may use in the District the same powers that a State legislature does in a State.

"But it does not follow," Miller commented, "that when Congress does act in such manner it acts subject to the limitations imposed by the Constitution on the States."

The States are forbidden to place burdens on interstate commerce, but not Congress.

Free of Restraints

Miller said in explaining this point that if Congress "chooses thus to exercise a part only of its powers, it may resemble a State Legislature in so doing, but by so doing it is not deprived of the rest of its powers. It may exercise also, within the District of Columbia, general legislative powers delegated to Congress by the Constitution.

"When it acts by virtue of these general legislative powers it is free of the restraints which are imposed by the Constitution upon the States."

The power of Congress not only is plenary in the District, said the Court, but it may discriminate in passing local laws. Following this reasoning, Justice Miller rejected the contention that Congress is obliged to make its regulations under the commerce clause uniform throughout the Nation.

Other Cases Disposed Of

"Congress may choose the commodities and places to which its regulations shall apply," said the Court. "Congress may consider and weigh relative situations and needs. And the power of choice and localized action which is proper under the commerce clause is obviously even more appropriate when it acts also under the District of Columbia clause in the exercise of its power of 'exclusive legislation.'

"Congress had power, therefore, to impose the burden of taxation complained of in the present case, by virtue of these constitutional provisions."

The Court decided at the same time several other cases involving the business privilege tax, disposing of them in brief opinions which referred to the decision in the Neild and Sauerhoff case.

Faith and Hope Figure In Charity's Job Hunt

Baltimore, Jan. 15 (AP).—Director D. L. B. Fringer, of the Maryland employment service, vouched for this one today.

A young women named Charity applied at the service for a job. An opening turned up and an official telephoned her.

"Charity isn't home right now," said the woman who answered. "But this is Faith and I'll tell her you called."

Later came another call from the same household.

"You can cancel Charity's application," the caller advised. "This is Hope, and Charity just phoned and said she had a job."

One Will Be Chosen 'Miss University of Maryland'

Post Staff Photo

Maryland University students selected these 13 girls to be candidates for the title, "Miss University of Maryland." In the bevy of beauties are (top, left to right) Jane Page and Jane Howard. Second row—Nancy King, Mary Elizabeth Zimmerman, Barbara Boose and Mary Virginia Bolden. Third row—Besse Paterson, Beverly Smith, Marjorie Cook, Erla Marshall. Front—Sally Vaiden and Judy King.

Special Refund Blank Prepared For District Income Tax Protests

For those who plan to protest payment of the District's new income tax because of uncertainty over their residential status, a special refund application was issued yesterday by Allen F. Brooke, assistant director of the tax unit.

The special form, he said, will not be mailed out, but may be obtained by calling at the District Building. It lists a series of questions to be answered by the protesting taxpayer and is designed to show whether the individual is exempt from taxation in the District.

If in doubt, however, citizens should first pay their income tax and file a protest afterward, Brooke warned. The refund form is a result of recent inquiries for a definition of the word "domicile."

Payment Is Advised

Prefacing the lost of questions is a paragraph reading:

"The determination of domicile is one which cannot be settled by general rule, but is a matter to be determined from the facts in each individual case. If the taxpayer is in doubt as to his domicile he should file an income tax return with the District of Columbia, pay the tax and submit with his return this claim for refund. He will thus avoid liability for severe penalties provided under the law for failure to file an income tax return and to pay the tax."

All persons who left the District and established a domicile elsewhere prior to December 31, 1939, are exempt from payment of the new tax, Brooke said.

Clerical Force On Hand

On the other hand, persons who moved into the District prior to that date must pay taxes for the full calendar year—no matter when they took up residence or where they earned an income before arriving here, he added.

A full staff of workers is on hand at the District Building (basement floor) to answer questions and distribute the special refund blanks.

Long's Heirs Face Test at Polls Today

Balloting Will Cap Campaign in Which No Holds Were Barred

By the Associated Press

New Orleans, Jan. 15.—Flaring campaign fires fed by the fuel of Statewide scandal flickered out tonight, and tomorrow Louisiana will entrench the political heirs of Huey Long or erect a "eform" government above the wreckage of a machine which has ruled since 1928.

The State's Democratic voters, 600,000 strong, will roll out the vital primary ballots to cap a rough and tumble campaign run off with all stops open and no holds barred.

Gubernatorial Candidate James H. Morrison today appeared with a monkey, naming it after his opponent, Gov. Earl Long.

The monkey fled to the swamps. Morrison said this was because the animal "resented his name." Long reparteed it was because Morrison was "too cheap to buy peanuts."

End of the platform warfare found no letup in activities of four gubernatorial candidates seeking to defeat Long and break the power his brother established as Governor 12 years ago.

Long himself closed his campaign with a rally at Baton Rouge, not far from where the slain "Kingfish" lies buried on the capitol grounds, his grave a shrine for the hero worshippers whose votes Earl seeks tomorrow to "carry on the memory of Huey."

"This campaign has taken five years off my life, I've lost 22 pounds," the 44-year-old Long said in a statement claiming he would carry New Orleans by a big majority and lead in all but ten of the State's 64 parishes (counties).

This claim was ridiculed by Sam Houston Jones, 42-year-old Lake Charles attorney, newcomer to politics and widely regarded as the strongest of the "reform" candidates for the Democratic nomination which is tantamount to election.

He declared Louisiana faces "the problem of whether or not Louisianans will vote out of office for once and all a crooked, thieving machine that brought disgrace upon the citizenry."

Jones' watchers will go to the polls with candid cameras to photograph some of the allegedly 10,000 fake registrants against whom former Gov. James A. Noe, another candidate, has brought suits seeking to prevent them from voting. Noe himself arranged to send his election commissioners to local polls with ink and pads and instructions to fingerprint every box as a safeguard against any box switching.

New Drill Demonstrated

Gettysburg, Pa., Jan. 15.—Regular Army and Reserve officers saw pictures of the new infantry drill regulations and then took part in a demonstration directed by Maj. E. G. Arnold, of Gettysburg College, at a meeting of the Gettysburg branch of the 316th Infantry in the Hotel Gettysburg Annex.

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Prompt Senate 'Aye' on Hazen Is Forecast

Sen. King to Poll His Committee This Week To Expedite Report

Prompt ratification of the reappointment of Melvin C. Hazen as District Commissioner was predicted on Capitol Hill yesterday.

Chairman King of the Senate District Committee said he favored the nomination and probably would poll the committee this week seeking to report it favorably for confirmation.

The nomination was the third for the slender, white-haired Commissioner, who recently celebrated 50 years in District service. Sponsored by the late Admiral Cary T. Grayson, he was raised from the rank of District surveyor to Commissioner shortly after President Roosevelt took office.

A native of Nokesville, Va., where he maintains a farm, Hazen considers himself practically a native Washingtonian because of his long association with District affairs.

His renomination was urged at the White House by prominent persons and civic organizations.

District officials saw in the appointment assurance that President Roosevelt does not expect the commission form of government to be replaced, at least at this session of Congress.

While Commissioner George E. Allen is serving on a "temporary" reappointment, with specific directions by the President to assist in bringing about a District reorganization, there was no immediate indication he is preparing to return to private business.

SEC Requests Transfer of Utility Case

U. S. Would Move Associated Gas Co. Hearing to New York

The Securities and Exchange Commission undertook yesterday to have the voluntary bankruptcy case of top Associated Gas & Electric holding companies transferred from Malone, N. Y., near the Canadian border, to New York City, which is much more accessible.

At a hearing at Malone before Federal Judge Frederick H. Bryant, SEC Attorneys Lewis Dabney, jr., and J. Anthony Panuch moved for a change of venue.

The Treasury entered the case as a creditor in an effort to insure collection of millions of dollars of tax liabilities against Associated Gas & Electric Co. and Associated Gas & Electric Corporation, the chief and second holding companies, respectively, in the million-dollar system.

Seek to Reorganize

Both companies have filed petitions to reorganize under the Chandler bankruptcy act. This action was taken when the SEC refused to allow Associated Gas & Electric Corporation to pay dividends on its capital stock, all of which is held by Associated Gas & Electric Co. and also interest on a note held by the company.

Thurman Hill, assistant to the Treasury general counsel, challenged the jurisdiction of the Federal Court for the Northern District of New York, before which the bankruptcy petitions were filed. An effort will be made to have the case transferred to the Federal Court for the Southern New York District in New York City.

Hearing Set for January 23

Judge Bryant set January 23 as the date for a hearing. He also ordered the first hearing in the reorganization proceedings to be held February 27 at Utica, N. Y.

Secretary Morgenthau indicated he would favor appointment of the SEC as trustee for the holding companies during reorganization.

Business Men to Meet

Nearly 100 members and guests of the Silver Spring, Md., Business Men's Association plan to attend the installation of officers today following a dinner at 6:30 p. m. at the Silver Spring Hotel, Georgia avenue. Entertainment will include a floor show. Dr. W. B. Mehring is retiring president and Philip M. Williamson is the newly elected president.

HELP KIDNEYS PASS 3 PINTS A DAY

Doctors say your kidneys contain 15 miles of tiny tubes or filters which help to purify the blood and keep you healthy. Kidneys remove excess acids and poisonous waste from your blood. They help most people pass about 3 pints a day.

When disorder of kidney function permits poisonous matter to remain in your blood, it may cause nagging backache, rheumatic pains, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, getting up nights, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness. Frequent or scanty passages with smarting and burning sometimes shows there is something wrong with your kidneys or bladder.

Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, used successfully by millions for over 40 years. They give happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from your blood. Get Doan's Pills.

—Adv.

300 Are Injured In Japanese Fire

Tokyo, Jan. 15 (AP).—Approximately 300 persons were injured and 50,000 were made homeless today by fire which ravaged the city of Shizuoka, Japan's tea-shipping center. Two firemen were killed.

The National Cash Register branch was believed destroyed but other foreign establishments were expected to escape. A quarter of the city was in ruins.

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Panel Called For Probe of Foreign Agents

Gordon Summons 550 to Choose 23 To Form Grand Jury

Justice Peyton Gordon, of the District Court, today will begin selecting the 23 members of an extraordinary grand jury to investigate the Washington activities of spies and propagandists.

The jurors will be chosen from 550 men and women who have been summoned to appear in the District Court for questioning. A tentative list of about 30 is expected to be completed today. The grand jury will be sworn in tomorrow.

Attorney General Frank Murphy announced the special grand jury several weeks ago and assigned two special assistants, Henry G. O'Donnell and Floyd M. Rett, to conduct the inquiry. The investigation will reach Communist and Nazi agents, Murphy indicated.

Special Room Assigned

A large room on the third floor of the Police Court Building has been assigned for the special grand jury. A specially assigned deputy United States marshal will be on guard.

Rett and O'Donnell will move their offices and staff from the Department of Justice Building to the Police Court for the inquiry, which may last until April 1.

The Russian agency, Bookniga, Inc., and two of its officers were indicted in a preliminary inquiry conducted last month. The men paid fines and the company was ordered dissolved for failure to register with the State Department as representatives of a foreign principal.

Two Await Trial

Three officers of Bookniga Corporation were indicted in the investigation and are awaiting trial on charges of criminal conspiracy. Two of the officers will be tried also for failing to register with the State Department. The third pleaded guilty.

Both Bookniga companies were described at the time as agencies of Mezhkniga, a Moscow concern said to be a propaganda instrument of the Soviet government.

Kreps Tells How Cartels Amass Power

Says National Groups Almost Must Grow to International Scope

The monopoly committee was told yesterday that "national cartels almost irresistibly grow in most countries into international cartels," controlled by "international economic parliaments and governments."

Dr. Theodore J. Kreps, committee economic consultant, gave as an example of the international cartel the combination formed by the world's principal electric lamp companies.

Worldwide Control

The Tariff Commission, in a recent report, he said, pointed out that the General Electric Co. was barred by the arrangement from competing in many important foreign markets, while a number of large foreign companies were prohibited from competing in the American market.

Meanwhile, the General Electric, according to the report, has exclusive licenses from the cooperating foreign countries to make and sell lamps under their patents in the United States. In turn, the foreign companies have exclusive licenses to make and sell lamps under General Electric patents in specified exclusive territory, and in some cases nonexclusive patents to make and sell lamps in territory described as nonexclusive.

Several Control Bodies

In addition to a special arbitral tribunal which makes the final award in all disputes, Dr. Kreps said, the cartel has several controlling bodies.

Cartels, he declared, "may lead to the concentration of economic power and of political power."

The committee will turn its attention to the copper industry at today's hearing. Cornelius F. Kelley, New York, president of the Anaconda Copper Mining Corporation, is due to testify. Other witnesses include Francis H. Brownell, New York, chairman of the board of the American Smelting & Refining Co., and E. T. Stannard, New York, president of the Kennecott Copper Co.

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Works Agency Dismissing 1,330 Employes

700 Live in Capital; USHA Losing 310 and PWA a Total of 1,020

JOBS, from Page 1.

calls for 1,335 for next fiscal year.

Strauss said that when any re-employment becomes possible, furloughed workers will have first call.

WPA to Cut Off 1,000 More

It also was learned the agency had been able to reduce the number of anticipated discharges from 450 to 310 by transferring many employes to the pay rolls of local housing authorities or to other Federal agencies.

Much less hopeful, however, are prospects for furloughed PWA employes. Besides today's notices, another batch of almost 1,000 dismissal announcements must be sent to Washington employes before June 30 to cut PWA's employment to the total of 516 called for in next year's estimates. In the field, the total of 3,112, after today's dismissals, must be reduced further to 751.

Of those dismissed by USHA, 151 were employes earning more than $1,980 annually, the statutory limit of civil service for the agency. The remainder, 159, were civil service employes paid less than $1,980.

The PWA discharges are necessitated by plans for a general curtailment of the agency to one-tenth of its last summer peak of 10,400 employes. The skeleton staff will be concerned with a few long-term projects extending for the next year or two until final completion of the works program. Construction on the bulk of PWA projects of smaller size will be completed by end of the fiscal year, it is expected.

Appeal Unit Set Up

Curtailment of the USHA staff, Strauss explained, follows impounding by the Budget Bureau of $257,000 of the agency's $4,500,000 appropriation. Of this, $32,000 was transferred to the office of the Federal Works administrator, and $225,000 was set aside as a saving to be effected in the interest of economy under provisions of the reorganization act.

Accrued annual leave will be paid to all furloughed employes, it was announced.

Strauss said a furlough appeals committee had been set up to pass on accuracy of all furlough ratings and to insure that furloughs conform to a policy negotiated with employe unions, specifying the bases on which dismissals were made.

Reich Decrees Bath Nights

Copyright by New York Times

Berlin, Jan. 15.—Germans who want to take daily baths will have to use cold water, or not take them at all. A decree has just been published allowing apartment house owners to limit the supply of hot water to two days a week—Friday and Saturday. The decree represents an effort to reduce coal consumption.

Compromise Is Indicated For Kennedy and Seal Plans

DISTRICT, from Page 1.

of the United States is authorized to designate from among the officers of the U. S. Public Health Service Corps an officer who shall become health officer of the District and, during the period of service as health officer, shall, under the eneral supervision and control of the Commissioners of the District, exercise all powers and authority now vested in the health officer of the District."

The section also provides that if the pay of the officer so designated is less than that of the incumbent health officer, the District shall pay him the difference as it now does the engineer commissioner.

Release of the full text of the Seal plan disclosed that it has embodied the provisions of the Hatch act barring political activity by municipal employes. Solicitations of political contributions likewise are prohibited.

Likewise it specifically bars membership "in any political party or organization which advocates the overthrow of our constitutional form of government in the United States."

Principal Changes

Besides the amendments suggested by the President, the principal changes made in the Seal plan since it was originally submitted to the Commissioners are:

Elimination of departments of public works, corporations, and recreation.

Creation of departments of engineering, insurance, taxation, and retention of department of vehicles and traffic.

Hospitals are kept under health department supervision instead of being transferred to the welfare department.

The board of tax appeals is retained as an independent agency.

The basic differences between the Seal plan as approved by the Commissioners and the revised Kennedy-Griffenhagen proposal are:

While the Commissioners are retained in both, Kennedy's plan relieves them of many administrative duties and gives the city manager broader authority than is allowed the administrative assistant provided in the Seal bill.

While both the city manager and the administrative assistant come under the direction of the Commissioners, the former is a $15,000 a year job while the latter, whose salary is not specified, appears to be a glorified secretary.

The Seal plan carries the citizens' advisory council, but Kennedy intends to offer an amendment providing an elective city council after a referendum.

Both schemes leaves the National Capital Parks Office alone in deference to Secretary Ickes, and both have conceded virtual independence to the Board of Education and the library trustees. The Kennedy bill, however, retains them as nominal departments.

The Kennedy plan gives the Commissioners authority to assess and levy taxes; the Seal proposal does not.

The Kennedy bill subordinates the Public Utilities Commission to a director in a department of public utilities; the Seal plan leaves it intact.

Both measures propose departments of finance, law, personnel, insurance, health, public welfare and a merging of municipal courts.

The Kennedy plan consolidates the Police and Fire departments in the Department of Public Safety, while the Seal bill leaves them as at present.

The department of engineering in the Seal draft corresponds roughly to the department of public works in the Kennedy set-up.

Instead of a department of revenue, as proposed by Kennedy, Seal proposes a department of taxation and a department of licenses.

Recreation, Traffic

The Kennedy measure has a recreation department; Seal's plan has not.

The Seal bill retains the Department of Vehicles and Traffic; the Kennedy plan breaks it up and distributes its functions among other departments.

The Kennedy measure does not have the District civil service system, nor the provisions barring political activity by city employes.

The Seal bill carries no provision for the exchange of services between the Federal and District governments, as does the Kennedy draft.

Both plans eliminate the Budget Bureau from consideration of District budgets, but the Kennedy bill goes much farther and gives the Commissioners authority to make appropriations from District funds.

Labor Provisions

The Seal legislation makes no provision whatsoever for a labor department, although it retains the Unemployment Compensation Board. The Kennedy plan proposes a department of industrial relations which would absorb all agencies dealing with labor matters.

A new office of chief medical examiner to replace the coroner is proposed in the reorganization asked by the Commissioners; the official would be directly under the District heads. The Kennedy plan places the coroner's office under the Health Department.

A blanket provision giving the Commissioners authority to continue reorganizing the District government even after the passage of the act is contained in the Seal draft.

May Abolish or Create

"Whenever the Commissioners deem in to be in the interest of the public good," it reads, "efficiency, or economy they may abolish or create any department, bureau or division, consolidate departments, bureaus, or divisions, reduce the number of employes, and may, for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this section, transfer employes or appropriations between departments, bureaus, and divisions."

The Commissioners propose that all District employes who have held their jobs a year or longer shall be blanketed into the District civil service and specifically provide that the surveyor, now appointed every four years, shall be covered with a permanent protection of the merit system.

Widow Will Ask Benefits for Baby

Philadelphia, Jan. 15 (AP).—A 24-year-old widow notified the Social Security Board today that she will claim security benefits for a child to be born in April.

William L. Dill, regional director, said the woman at the same time filed claim for about $150 benefits accruing to her husband, who died January 4.

Dill explained that this would be the last payment to the woman until she is 65 if she weren't going to have the child.

But when the child is born the mother automatically becomes entitled to monthly benefits of approximately $18 for herself and at least $12 for her baby. Should the mother remarry her benefits would stop, Dill said, but those for the child will continue until it is 18.

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House Committee Continues to Use Shears on Budget

BUDGET, from Page 1.

rivers and harbors and $70,000,000 for flood control."

New means of holding Congressional appropriations within budget totals were sought in the Senate as the Senate-approved Harrison resolution for a joint fiscal study remained buried in a House pigeonhole.

The House Appropriations Committee last week resolved to bind its members morally to vote no more than the amount recommended by the President for each department and agency.

"Ceiling" Plan Studied

Senator Adams said he feared that method might be too inflexible, and suggested instead that the President's total budget figure be made the ceiling, with allowances for cuts or increases within that amount in the various bills.

"But that might involve holding up final passage of all the appropriation bills until economy adjustments are made between them," said Adams. "I am studying whether that would be feasible."

House leaders, proceeding on the theory that a joint fiscal study would "get nowhere" at this late date, sidetracked the Harrison resolution for the present, and ordered full speed ahead on sharply reduced appropriations bills.

Watch Your Speed

Richmond, Va., Jan. 15 (AP).—Today's State police safety slogan: "Adjust your speed to traffic and weather conditions."

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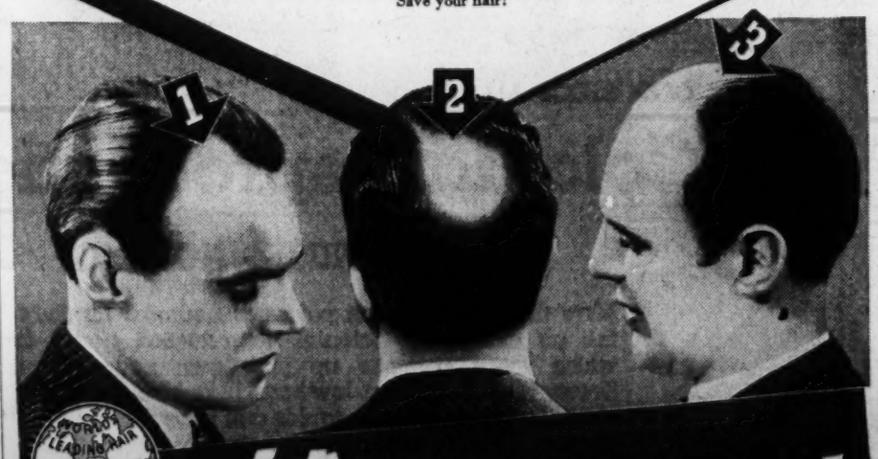

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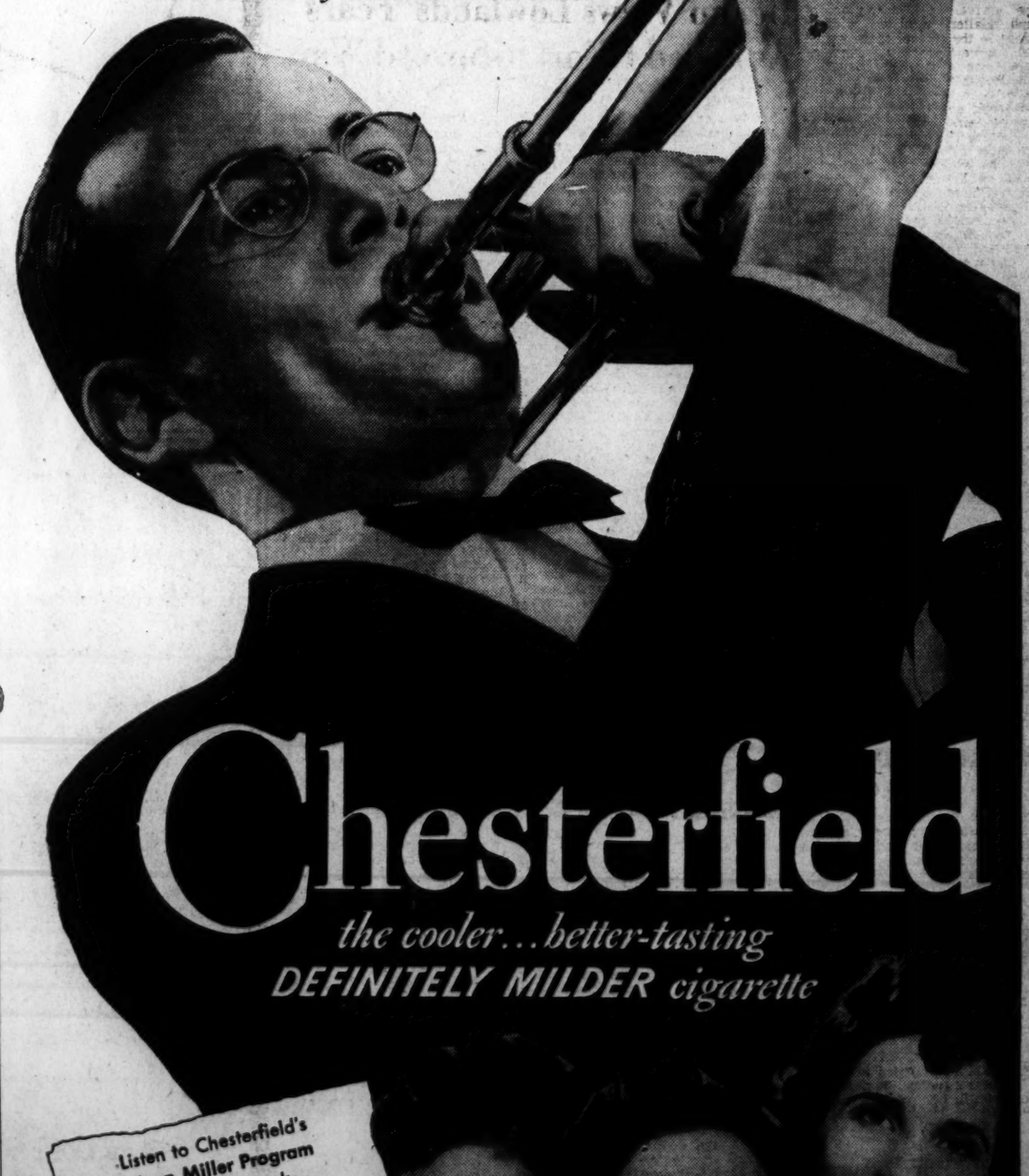

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Friends Urge Hore-Belisha to Avoid Break

Debate on Changes in Cabinet Expected as Parliament Convenes

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London, Jan. 15.—Parliament will reconvene tomorrow for the first time since December 14, to hear Leslie Hore-Belisha explain why he resigned as war minister and refused to accept the presidency of the board of trade.

His statement is likely to be followed by a full debate on government changes which sent the war minister to the back benches for the first time since 1931, elevated Oliver Stanley to the war office and made Sir John C. Reith minister of information and Sir Andrew Rae Duncan head of the board of trade.

Friends of Hore-Belisha, who was reported to have clashed with Winston Churchill, first Lord of the Admiralty, and army generals, were said to be urging the former war secretary to "restrain" his utterances before Parliament and avoid an open break with Chamberlain.

Excitement Has Died

Public excitement over the Hore-Belisha resignation died down last week. It seems reasonably clear now that the change does not foreshadow and reversal of Hore-Belisha's plan to democratize the army. It was this fear that created most of the outcry after announcement of his resignation.

What the members are most curious about are the reasons why Hore-Belisha rejected the board of trade post and why the premier timed the cabinet changes at the moment when the war secretary's star seemed at its height.

Prime Minister Chamberlain will have the opportunity to tell his side of the story when he makes his general statement on progress of the war.

Opposition Reserves Decision

A resignation from the ministry does not normally become a subject of general debate unless the minister has resigned because of differences on policy. The exchange of letters between Chamberlain and Hore-Belisha emphasized there were no such differences.

Nevertheless, a general debate is expected. Maj. Clement Attlee and Sir Archibald Sinclair, Liberal and Labor leaders, have reserved decisions on the government changes until after the Hore-Belisha speech.

The other new ministers, Reith and Duncan, will not appear because they are still without seats in the Commons. Until seats are found, they will be represented by the parliamentary secretaries for their respective departments.

Exile Official Here to Clarify Poles' Position

The arrival in Washington of Joseph Haller, minister without portfolio in the cabinet of the exiled Polish government at Angiers, France, was announced yesterday by the Polish Embassy.

Haller is in the United States for a two-week goodwill tour, an embassy spokesman said. His purpose is to inform the American public, particularly those of Polish extraction, of the work of the Polish government in France and the conditions in Poland during and since the Russo-German invasion.

It was emphasized that Haller bears no official mission from his government, and does not plan to seek funds either for government expenses or civilian relief.

Sees Woodring, Davis

Haller paid a courtesy call yesterday on Secretary of War Woodring and visited also Norman H. Davis, chairman of the American Red Cross, and Gen. John J. Pershing, an old friend.

He will visit the Tomb of the Unknown Soldier at Arlington Cemetery today and will call on President Roosevelt and Secretary of State Hull tomorrow. He also plans to see Mrs. Woodrow Wilson today.

Doesn't Want Volunteers

Haller arrived in the United States Friday at New York, and came to Washington Saturday. He will leave here Friday to address Polish-American audiences in Wilmington, Del.; Wilkes-Barre and Pittsburgh, Pa.

Haller said yesterday that Poland does not want American Poles to volunteer in her armies. In Angiers there are already 90,000 men in training, he said, and 7,000 are soon to come from Belgium and more from the Balkans. "We have all we can use," he said.

Centerville Church To Mark 300th Year

Centerville, Md., Jan. 15 (AP).—St. Paul's Protestant Episcopal Church—home parish of ministers in three States—will celebrate its 300th anniversary January 25, St. Paul's Day.

Guests will include three men who grew up in the parish and later became ministers:

The Rev. Dr. Charles W. Clash, rector of Immanuel Church, Wilmington, Del.; the Rev. James Archibald Mitchell, St. Paul's Church, Englewood, N. J., and the Rev. Leighton H. Nugent, St. John's Parish, St. Louis, Mo.

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Chaney, Jr., Still Feels Role Of Lennie, in 'Mice and Men'

Post Staff Photo

Lon Chaney, jr. (left) and Burgess Meredith talk over their roles, "Lennie" and "George" in "Of Mice and Men"

Part So Possessive It's Hard to Shake, Says Young Actor; Wants Piece of Ground, Too, But Ranch in Hollywood Manner

To be Lennie, the iron-handed child-man of Steinbeck's "Of Mice and Men," on the stage, is to feel Lennie in your talk and walk and manner, even in the parlor jokes you tell, for a long time to come.

Lon Chaney's tremendous son, Lon Chaney, jr., who played the role in the movie, said so here yesterday at a cocktail party where were such persons as Burgess Meredith, who played the role of "George"—a part an actor could relax from and be himself at the cocktail hour.

But the role of Lennie is so possessive it is hard to shake, said Chaney who, at the party, stood 6 feet 3½ inches tall, weighing 225 pounds. In the movie he stands 6 feet 9 inches tall and weighs 285 pounds. And his father, one of the world's most famous make-up artists, had urged him "against taking the bumps in acting."

Says Lennie Wasn't Cruel

"As soon as they know my name," said hte son, "they want to put pounds of make-up on me." He doesn't like it for a regular thing, but he says: "I liked that guy, Lennie. He was not cruel, but a kind fellow who liked birds and little animals and the like. He was a child who happened to be strong."

To Meredith, the hardest moment was when he killed Lennie by the river. Meredith's face grows sensitive thinking about it. In the scene he was contending "with emotions that such men ordinarily don't feel," he said. "There is nothing worse than over-restraint, or under-restraint. I had to find the right expression. It was difficult."

But to Chaney, the fist fight with "Curley," the arrogant character, was the most difficult. For four days the scene was rehearsed, in heat sometimes registering 120 degrees.

Wrestled Self Into Moods

"He hit at me I think about 4,000 times and landed only 4 times, and then it was my fault. I zigged when I should have zagged," he comments. But the difficult part was saying the lines while engaged in such intense physical action, he said.

"I felt the part, had to wrestle myself into its moods," says Chaney, adding that he had to wrestle himself out of them. Nobody, as Lennie, could relax, he said. And he didn't think anyone could see a good production of the show without seeing himself or herself in it. Chaney's face lined, introspectively, at the thought.

"So much of everything is in it . . . hopes, aspiration, plans . . . all of that sort . . . the hope of getting a little piece of ground . . . and all of that going a-glimmering."

Then he said: "You know, I am something like Lennie after all. I want a piece of ground, too. Only I want to own a cattle ranch—done up in the Hollywood influence."

Berlin Views Lowlands' Fears As Allied Effort to Spread War

Copyright by New York Times

Berlin, Jan. 15.—Alarm in Belgium and the Netherlands over the possibility of German invasion is being treated in Berlin with guarded reticence, semiofficially explained as a German desire to avoid everything which might lead to an extension of war.

At the same time it was emphasized in official quarters and the press that Berlin regards the Dutch-Belgian military measures as a Franco-British attempt to "provoke" Germany.

The alarm, it is charged here, was instigated by Franco-British information submitted to authorities at The Hague and Brussels, but as regards to the truth of this information the semiofficial, Dienst aus Deutschland, merely says:

"The alleged solicitous information regarding the menace to Dutch and Belgian neutrality finds no confirmation in Berlin."

(Authoritative quarters in The Hague said tonight "nothing is known in Holland about an alleged divulging of information of this kind from British or from French sources. The Netherlands government usually founds its views on the international situation on reports which it is able to judge, by itself, according to their merits.")

Whether the deliberate avoidance of any official denial of German intentions is in line with the German desire to keep these countries under pressure, or, whether it has a graver meaning, is impossible to say.

All German spokesmen from Adolf Hitler downward have constantly threatened that Germany will now wage war to the hilt. Because of these threats, Germany is full of speculations, as to where the next German blow may fall.

An air attack, it is held, would be feasible from present German bases, if Germany can produce a fleet of pursuit planes with a sufficient operation radius to accompany the bombers. In this connection great hopes are put on a new Junkers plane. Barring such a development, speculation agrees that any military blow against Great Britain is feasible if Germany first is able to penetrate to Calais. Only from there would air raids become really effective.

Moreover, the contant repition of threats as well as danger to the army's discipline and morale created by the uncertain waiting period are beginning to make some kind of a military effort imperative.

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British Protest On Neutrality Law Rejected

U. S. Holds Law Does Not Discriminate Against Shipping

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The United States has refused to entertain a British protest that the neutrality act discriminates against British shipping.

The State Department, releasing the substance of the British note and the American reply, revealed yesterday that it had insisted that American shipping received no better treatment than other neutrals and that all belligerents were on an equal basis. Consequently, it said, there was no discrimination.

The United States note, in the form of an aide memoire, added that Congress, in enacting the neutrality act, felt that its provisions were necessary from the standpoint of preventing the involvement of the United States in controversies with belligerent governments.

Protest Dated November 9

Great Britain made its protest in a note dated November 9, five days after the proclamation of the neutrality act by President Roosevelt.

The protest was based on the provision of the neutrality act which exempts neutral ships from the requirement that the title to cargoes leaving American ports for certain foreign ports must be transferred to foreign purchasers before the vessels sail.

(The ports involved in this exemption are: Any port in the Western Hemisphere south of 35 degrees North Latitude; and port in the same hemisphere north of 35 degrees North Latitude and west of 66 degrees West Longitude; and port on the Pacific or Indian Oceans, including the China Sea, the Tasman Sea, the Bay of Bengal, and the Arabian Sea, and any other dependent waters of such oceans, seas or bays; and to any port on the Atlantic or its dependent waters south of 30 degrees North Latitude.)

Lothian Alters Policy to Fit Job, Nazis Say

Once Opposed War To Prevent Revision, Korrespondenz Asserts

Copyright by New York Times

Berlin, Jan. 15.—Official German contempt at what is termed the turncoat policy of Lord Lothian, British Ambassador to Washington, was expressed tonight in the Deutsche Diplomatische Korrespondenz, which is used to present the most authoritative views of the Wilhelmstrasse.

The British Ambassador's Chicago speech is compared with some of his utterances of two or three years ago, which were "diametrically opposed to the policy of the British government."

Pointing out that he once was a foe of collective security on the League of Nations pattern and favored recognition of Germany's just rights, the foreign office organ said:

"If Lord Lothian now makes speeches like that in Chicago they must be regarded as propagandistic concessions to his new office and not as a true expression of what, during his independent days, made a name for him in the world, namely: Incorruptibility of view and objectivity of judgment.

"For this very reason nobody who remembers Lord Lothian's former statements will now let himself be convinced by the propagandistic arguments of the newly appointed British Ambassador to the United States."

Excerpts from his earlier speeches, quoted in support of the contention that "fear and hate have dimmed the clear sight which he once had for political affairs" are all taken from the years before the German military machine started steamrolling across Europe.

In 1936, it is alleged, he spoke in opposition to Great Britain's waging war for the prevention of a revision of east European problems.

U. S. Can't Count on Assistance If Attacked, Says Adm. Stark

By John G. Norris
Post Staff Writer

Admiral Harold R. Stark told the House Naval Committee yesterday that the United States could not rely on aid from the world's democracies if attacked simultaneously by the totalitarian powers, but must be prepared to stand alone.

The Navy chief, in urging approval of a $1,300,000,000 bill to expand the Navy by 25 per cent, had warned the committee that the Nation must consider a possible attack upon the Western Hemisphere by a coalition of the so-called axis powers—Germany, Italy and Japan.

"Could we not in such a case expect the democracies to be on our side?" demanded Representative Cole (Republican), of New York.

"I would seriously doubt that anyone would come to our aid for purely altruistic reasons," Stark replied. "They might later do so, if it were to their advantage."

"Well, wouldn't it?" persisted Cole.

"We aren't going to their aid, are we?" Stark returned.

Admiral Stark declared that the Navy considered the 77 additional warships proposed to provide "the best deterrent to our being drawn into war."

"A still stronger Navy would be a still stronger deterrent," he added, "but would at the same time prove a greater strain on our industrial economy and finances. No increase at all might seriously compromise the deterrent effect required of an adequately armed United States."

As Stark was testifying, President Roosevelt asked Congress to appropriate an additional $31,000,000 in shipbuilding funds for the current year. He told the House that funds for armor, armament and ammunition would be exhausted next month, and the money would be used to pay for ships now under construction.

In an effort to clear up misunderstanding with regard to the number of ships which can now be laid down without the new authorization bill, Admiral Stark said 49 additional combatant ships could be built now under existing law, not including the 19 ships proposed for laying down next year in the budget.

Total unused tonnage, his figures revealed, is 179,035, while about twice as much—369,000 tons—is asked in the present bill. All of this, plus a sizable number of auxiliary ships, would be laid down within the next two years for completion by 1945, under the Navy's plans, Stark stated.

The Navy head said that an increase in the American submarine fleet by 55 per cent was contemplated under the bill. Questioned as to the larger submarine forces possessed by Russia, Germany and Japan, he said some nations constructed many small U-boats for operation close to their shores, while the United States must have larger boats.

"The United States builds submarines for operations against potential aggressive enemy action more distant from our shores, he said. "For example, it might be necessary to project them into the South Atlantic."

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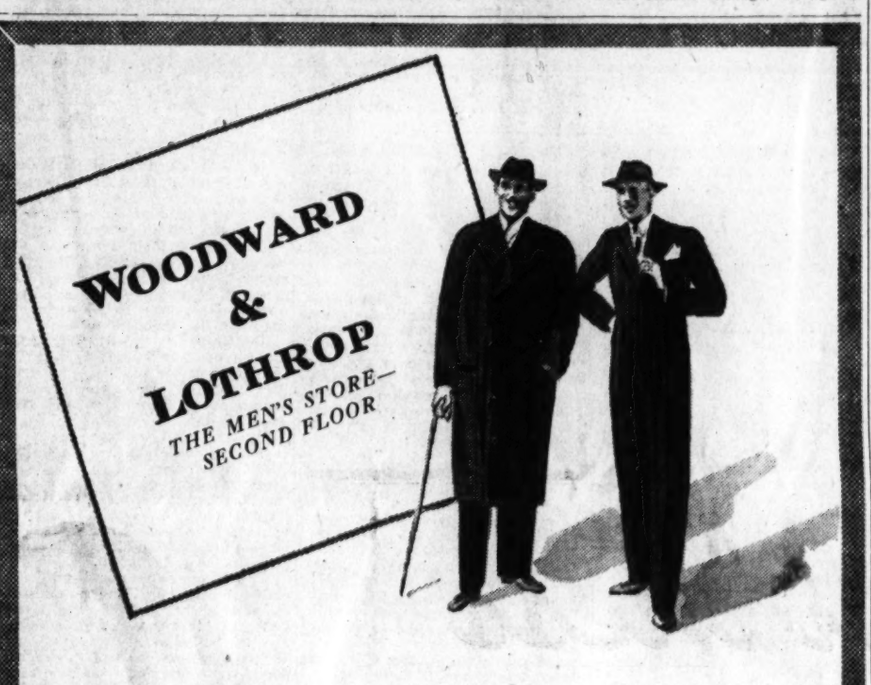

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MISSES' DRESSES, THIRD FLOOR

Writer Says Dutch Can't Be Blackmailed

Mobilization Must Be Taken Very Seriously, Columnist Believes

THOMPSON, from Page 1.

people, by temperament, are averse to anything intemperate, immoderate or overblown; since it is conspicuously well governed, there is little to attract the journalist looking for sensational news.

Leader of Small Nations

This is, however, unfortunate for us. For if the problem of this epoch is how to abolish poverty, keep domestic tranquillity, raise the standard of living, extend and deepen popular education and promote human happiness inside ordered freedom, then we and everybody else can learn more from the Netherlands than from the great empires.

There is nothing whatever to justify the attitude now popular among certain "intellectual" circles here and elsewhere that the small states of Europe must pass into mammoth states; that the day of the small nation is past. Its day is past only if it is attacked and destroyed by brute force. From any civilized standard those small and long existing nations of Europe—the Scandinavian countries, Switzerland and Holland—are away ahead of the "great" nations.

And among them the Netherlands is preeminent for its wealth, its enterprise, its large measure of economic equality, its colonial administration, its popular culture, its solid nationalism, its international vision and its devotion to peace.

Nazis Asked Sub Bases

An attack on Holland is an attack on western civilization. If it happens, it will be the worst news that the world has yet heard. If it happens, it will mean that neutrality is a myth. If it happens, it will be a crime—a crime not only against the Netherlands but a crime against all decency, all civilization, and against the very concept of neutrality.

The Nazis want submarine bases in Holland. They asked for them. The demand was, entirely properly, refused. It was not ostentatiously refused. The news was not given any publicity. For Holland wishes to remain on the best possible terms with both sides in this war. During the last war, the Dutch handled an ultimatum from the Kaiser so tactfully, with such political and diplomatic skill, that the facts about it never leaked out until the war was over.

For Holland must tread warily. She is wide open to Germany. She is a nation of less than 9,000,000 people facing a nation of 80,000,000. Holland, confident of her long tradition of peace, neutrality and cooperation, and banking on the esteem in which all her neighbors hold her, had so turned her face away from war, and turned it away, it seemed, forever, that, with all the rest of Europe arming, she kept defense in the fifth or sixth position on her budget, with education at the top of it and social welfare next.

Peace for a Century

It was only when Nazi policy began to alarm her, and that was relatively late—in 1936—that defense and the public debt (enlarged by defense necessities) rose to the top place. Now, with that quiet efficiency for which the Dutch are notable, she has accomplished remarkable things with her armament, but no conceivable armament could make her position anything but precarious.

Holland's need for neutrality is predicated upon her economic position as a trading nation and upon her situation in the Far East. She depends upon the British navy to protect her Asiatic possessions. She depends upon the friendship of Germany to protect her land defenses. Twenty-three per cent of her exports go to Great Britain, 15.6 per cent to Germany, 6 per cent come to the United States. Of her imports, 23.3 per cent are from Germany, 9.3 per cent from Great Britain and 7 per cent from the United States.

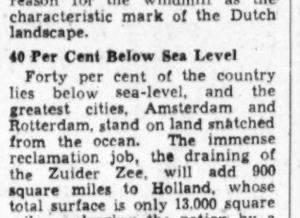
In peace and in war, therefore, the destiny of Holland hangs between Great Britain and Germany, and she had cultivated good relations with both to an exquisite degree. In this position she has stayed at peace for a century, and in this position she has developed a solid prosperity which is remarkable.

Nazis Forced Adjustment

Since 1922, Holland's Asiatic possessions have been an integral part of the Netherlands, and her colonial administration is regarded even by her rivals at this art as exemplary. She is traditionally a free-trade nation.

The Nazi economy has forced her to make adjustments to it, as the Japanese have forced her to do in her Asiatic possessions. The latter she has constantly developed, made enormous expenditures upon education, especially primary education, and the efficiency and fairness of her administration has spared her much of the trouble that others have had in their colonies.

The most grandiose conquests of Holland do not lie in the distant past and in the conquest of other races, but are in the conquest of nature and the sea, and this conquest has been continual. The people of Holland have created their country, in the most exact sense of the word. They have drained the Batavian swamps and have had to fight for their home soil daily. The great



stantly be re-drained—that is the reason for the windmill as the characteristic mark of the Dutch landscape.

40 Per Cent Below Sea Level

Forty per cent of the country lies below sea-level, and the greatest cities, Amsterdam and Rotterdam, stand on land snatched from the ocean. The immense reclamation job, the draining of the Zuider Zee, will add 900 square miles to Holland, whose total surface is only 13,000 square miles, enlarging the nation by a province, and by creative and productive work, not by conquest and war.

This she developed after the war in order to make herself independent of German coal from the Ruhr, so successively that it has become a leading export.

Holland has no great "natural resources" except coal. Apart from this, her exports are flowers, vegetables, textiles and dairy products. Yet Holland is rich, for the Dutch are very able traders, and Holland does an enormous amount of Europe's banking. Twenty-four thousand ships a year enter her ports, and more than a third of them are Dutch ships. Her civil aviation is noted. For years the flying lines to Batavia via Bangkok have held the world's record for safety.

Refuge for Exiles

Holland is one of the last outposts in the world of genuine liberalism. Nowhere is the human mind more free than in Holland. Far more populous nations have fewer great scholars and artists to their credit in history. Grotius, who laid the foundations of international law, was a Dutchman. So was the founder of insurance, John De Witt. So was the great philosopher, Spinoza.

Throughout history this sturdy and independent people has given refuge to exiles; to the Huguenots, for instance, and, in our own day, to many refugees from Germany. She once gave shelter to Descartes and Commenius.

Holland's most miserable period was during the French Revolution and afterward. The French invaded Holland, spreading the revolutionary gospel. The King was deposed and a miserable "Batavian Republic" set up. Napoleon restored the monarchy in favor of one of his own henchmen. He spoke as contemptuously of small nations as Hitler speaks today. He dismissed Holland with the phrase "It is the deposit of the Rhine." But the Dutch fought him, with allies, at Waterloo, and emerged again.

Modern Holland is Protestant, enlightened and socially minded. Her efforts to achieve peace on the basis of international law have been unremitting. The first peace conference in the world was called in Holland at the end of the last century. The Hague is the home of the International Court of Justice.

With a great tradition of economic liberalism, Holland, too, has undergone social changes and adjustments in the direction of more governmental social control in behalf of the masses. But she has made these adjustments without revolution, because she has had wise leadership and because her people are politically active and politically gifted.

The reaction against laissez-faire began to set in at the close of the last century. A condition of affairs existed very similar to that which in other "great" countries has resulted in the last decade in catastrophic social upheavals. In 1901 the reaction against the rich liberal free traders and laissez-faire in social matters had reached dimensions which might have resulted in revolution, and Abram Kuyper, the leader of a reaction, might, had he been the type to do so, have ridden into personal dictatorial power as Hitler rode into power on a similar wave in Germany. But Kuyper, a deeply religious and responsible citizen, chose to observe the constitution and keep his movement on steady keel.

Devoted to Scholarship

He was prime minister in a stormy decade that nevertheless landed in quiet port. Then, in 1918, when all Europe again was in a condition of upheaval following the war, revolutionary tremors were felt in Holland, but this little country has a wise and deeply beloved Queen, who is perhaps the greatest living monarch, and she has had excellent ministers, notably Jonkheer Van Karnebeck, the real statesman, and Hendrik Colijn, and since 1918 Holland has effected quiet, steady social reform.

There is obligatory old age and invalid insurance; some of the most superb public housing and community planning in the world; excellent labor relations, and quite exceptional education.

In the higher schools children really learn to speak English, German and French. Although the religious life is extremely active—almost all the right-wing political parties bear religious names—there is no compulsory religious teaching in the schools. This little country has nine universities, and her devotion to scholarship is reflected in the fact that eight Nobel prize winners have been Dutchmen.

The absolute integrity of her courts and her administrative services is taken for granted. Holland has one of the lowest crime records of all nations and has had no death penalty for 70 years. Her immigrants—such as they are, for their number is few—are welcomed by every developing country.

Holland, indeed, approximates the Aristotelian dream of a good society. Her rich men are public spirited and never ostentatious. She has very little poverty. Her political leaders are educated men, and learning is much more respected in Holland than riches. The virtues of her people are somewhat Puritan, liberated by her great tradition of free thought.

Although, in the last war, the sympathies of the Dutch people were strongly divided between Germany and England, their sympathies today are with the Allies. That is inevitable for two reasons: First, everything that the Nazis stand for—dictatorship, on top of an organized mob; persecution of minorities; suppression of free thought and open or underground warfare against religion—is wholly incompatible with the Dutch tradition, and there is very little in Holland on which revolutionary movements can feed. The Nazis tried to honeycomb Holland with their agents, but the agents were unsuccessful. A Nazi movement exists, but makes no headway. Holland cannot be undermined from within.

Nation Now Pro-Ally

Secondly, the Dutch people are pro-Ally because a Nazi victory may mean the subjection of their independence. They have no such fears from England and France. If Holland is attacked, Belgium and France will defend her.

But the Hollanders do not want their country to be made into a battleground. They do not want to flood the land they have drained, or spill the blood of their youth, or have their beautiful towns, their lovely public beaches, their handsome housing complexes for workers, their unparalleled museums destroyed—along with their women and children—from the air.

The Hollanders are a mature nation. They believe that war and conquest are supremely idiotic. They believe that an intelligent, well-education, productive and united people can find their destiny by quite other means than war. But if they are not allowed to do so they will fight. They will not sell one scrap of their independence out of fear. They cannot be blackmailed.

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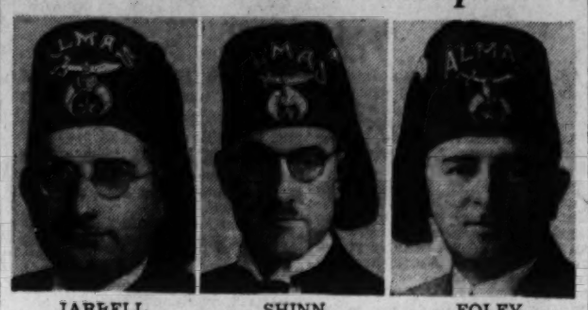
Shriners Elect Karl Jarrell Potentate of Almas Temple



JARRELL SHINN FOLEY

TURNAGE GHISELLI WALKER

Karl E. Jarrell last night was elected potentate of Almas Temple at Shrine headquarters. The new Shriners' leader was then inducted into office by his father, Thomas Jarrell.

Other officers of the 1940 divan are Earl W. Shinn, chief rabban; Howard P. Foley, assistant rabban; Needham C. Turnage, high priest and prophet; James A. Councilor, Oriental guide; Frank E. Ghiselli, treasurer; F. Lawrence Walker, recorder.

Ghiselli was reelected for the seventeenth time; Waller, for the twenty-first. Because he has also served for 21 years as a representative to the Imperial Council, Walker was made a life member of the council at its last session and honored with the title "representative emeritus."

The 1940 council representatives, who will attend the session in Memphis, Tenn., next June, include beside Walker, the past imperial potentate, Leonard P. Steuart, also a life member. Past Potentate Robert P. Smith, named for the sixth time; Potentate Jarrell, Chief Rabban Shinn and Past Potentate Stanley D. Willis.

The new potentate made the following appointments: first ceremonial master, Ray M. Florance; second ceremonial master, Floyd D. Akers; marshal, E. Carlyn Guy; captain of the guard, John C. Harding.

Installation ceremonies last night were directed by Past Imperial Potentate Steuart, assisted by L. Whiting Estes.

The 36-year-old potentate is a native of Washington, and following his graduation from the University of Pennsylvania, entered the firm of Thomas E. Jarrell Co., realtors, of which he is now vice president. A director of the Board of Trade, Jarrell is also a member of the Columbia Country Club. His wife is the former May Shoemaker, and they have three children.

Jarrell is past master of Temple Noyes Lodge, F. A. A. M.; and a member of Mount Pleasant Chapter, R. A. M.; Albert Pike Consistory, R. M. S.; and Capitol Court No. 50, Royal Order of Jesters.

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Seeing Through Blind Eyes

Dr. Walter A. Kallenbach

Famous blind preacher and cornet artist will be at Ninth Street Christian Church each evening except Saturday, beginning Tuesday, January 16, 7:45 p.m. Dr. Kallenbach was formerly trumpeter with Paul Whiteman's orchestra.

British Warn Americas of Zone 'Friction'

Refuse to Respect Belt Unless Nazis Are Denied Haven

NEUTRAL, from Page 1.

eign exchange fund with which to purchase war supplies.

Britain must be certain the Zone would not be used to deprive the Allies of their fruits of superiority at sea.

If Britain foregoes the opportunity of capturing the large number of German merchantmen refuged in American harbors, it will be necessary for the Americans to intern the ships for the duration of the war.

Unless such conditions are worked out, the British note observed, there would be an "accumulation of belligerent ships" in the Zone and this in turn would "bring the risk of war" nearer the American states.

Citing actions of the Admiral Graf Spee, the British concluded no way had been found to eliminate the "disadvantages" of the Zone.

Expressing sympathy with the objective of the Americas to prevent belligerent acts near their shores, Britain denied her navy had in any way imperiled the American Continent, but rather had contributed to its security.

Rio de Janeiro, Jan. 15 (AP).—President Getulio Vargas of Brazil, opening a conference of the Inter-American Neutrality Committee, proclaimed tonight the right of the American nations to establish a "safety zone" around their shores even though such a zone is not recognized by existing international law.

"Having in view the general principle that nothing justifies that the interests of belligerents prevail over the interests of neutrals," he declared, "we will do what we can to keep distant from American seas the spectacle of armed clashes and resulting dangers to our sovereignty.

"We have the right to fix a zone of security in order to prevent . . . surprises capable of endangering free communication and the indispensable exchange of merchandise."

Swedes, Norse Protest Soviet Plane Actions

Nordics to Continue Finnish Aid Despite Russian Objections

NORDIC, from Page 1.

cially and that any material aid was of private character.

In Oslo Foreign Minister Halvdan Koht issued a statement reiterating Norway's neutrality and declaring the Norwegian reply "must be fully satisfactory to the Soviet government."

Sweden and Norway, fearful since the Finnish-Russian conflict started November 30 that they might become involved, closed their replies to Russia with words of hope for continued peaceful relations.

Foreign circles in Moscow showed deep interest in the diplomatic exchange, but the Kremlin gave no hint of what future step might be taken.

The official Soviet news agency, Tass, in making public the exchange said the Oslo and Stockholm governments did not deny "all the facts proving violation of the policy of neutrality" and showed that they did not "offer proper resistance to the influence of those powers which strive to involve Sweden and Norway in war against the U. S. S. R."

Soviet Warning Rejected

Stockholm, Jan. 15.—The Scandinavian states have informed Russia that they intend to permit continued shipments of supplies and volunteers to Finland across their territory.

This statement was in answer to Russia's formal warning that such shipments jeopardize Norwegian-Swedish neutrality and may "lead to undesirable complications."

In Oslo it was disclosed that the Norwegian government on January 6 sent a note to Moscow denying that foreign arms had been transported across Norway to Finland in the past but saying that such practice would not be a violation of international law.

The statement was taken to mean that in the future, arms shipments from Great Britain and France will be permitted to reach the embattled Finns by way of Norway.

Sweden's answer to Russia's protest against the use of Swedish arms and volunteers in the aid of Finland, as drafted by Foreign Minister Christian E. Guenther, said Sweden has no political grievances against Russia.

There has been no reason for the Soviet complaints against Sweden, it was asserted, but Sweden intends "at this time to permit Finland to buy all the goods she needs."

Because of their historical and cultural background, Guenther pointed out, the Swedes have "the warmest sympathy for the Finns" and are anxious for Finland to maintain her independence.

Asserting that the Russians must have received "incorrect information" on several points, the note said that the number of Swedish volunteers in Finland were not so great as the Russians appeared to think and that volunteering is a private undertaking.

The Norwegian answer to Russia's protest on January 5 sharply denied the Russian charges that an "unlimited campaign" against Russia has been carried on in the Norwegian press and in circles allegedly close to the government.

Norway's answer dismissed Russia's protest against the sending of volunteers to Finland with the statement that Norwegian citizens always are allowed to go abroad without restriction and that this cannot be construed by anyone as a violation of neutrality.

Murphy, Jackson, Biddle Indorsed By Senate Group

The Senate Judiciary Committee approved yesterday the nomination of Attorney General Frank Murphy to be a member of the Supreme Court.

Murphy would succeed the late Associate Justice Pierce Butler on the high court.

Members of the committee reported there was no dissent on the vote approving the appointment. Murphy, 46, appeared before the committee, but was not questioned. It was reported that members merely wished to congratulate him on his appointment.

The committee also approved without dissent President Roosevelt's nominations of Solicitor General Robert H. Jackson to be Attorney General and of Judge Francis Biddle, of Pennsylvania to be solicitor general.

Text of British Note on Neutrality Zone

By the Associated Press

Panama, Jan. 15.—The text of the British reply to the Pan-American protest against violation of the Americas' neutrality zone, as released by Foreign Minister Narciso Garay of Panama follows:

His Majesty's government in the United Kingdom have devoted most careful consideration to the communication agreed upon unanimously by 21 American republics, the text of which was telegraphed His Majesty, the King, by the acting president of Panama, December 23, last.

In that communication reference was made, among other matters, to the recent naval action between British and German warships in the South Atlantic and to the maritime security zone described in the declaration of Panama of October 3, 1939.

"Understanding" Is Stressed

His Majesty's government, who themselves so long strove to prevent war, fully appreciate the desire of the American republics to keep the war away from the shores of the American continent.

It was, therefore, not merely with interest but with understanding that His Majesty's government learned of the maritime security zone proposal. His Majesty's government noted with satisfaction from the declaration of Panama itself that the attempt would be made to base observance of its provisions upon the consent of the belligerents.

The fresh expression of adherence to the idea of solving international difficulties by mutual discussion, which has always been upheld by the American republics, confirmed His Majesty's government's belief that these powers would not attempt to enforce observance of the zone by unilateral action, and encouraged their hope that it would be possible to give effect by means of negotiations to the intentions which inspired it.

It was in this spirit His Majesty's government were examining the proposal of the conference of Panama at the time when the communication of December 23 was received. In view of this communication, His Majesty's government desire to draw the attention of the American republics to the following considerations:

"Belligerents' Assent Required"

It will be apparent, in the first place, that the proposal, involving as it does, the abandonment by the belligerents of certain legitimate belligerent rights, is not one which on any basis in international law can be imposed upon them by unilateral action, and that its adoption requires their specific assent.

The acceptance by His Majesty's government of the suggestion that belligerents should forego their rights in the Zone must clearly be dependent upon their being assured that adoption of the Zone proposal would not provide German warships and supply ships with a vast sanctuary from which they could emerge to attack Allied and neutral shipping to which they could return to avoid being brought to action, and in which some unneutral service might be performed by non-German ships, for example by use of wireless communications.

It would also be necessary to insure that German warships and supply ships would not be enabled to pass with impunity from one ocean to another through the Zone, or German merchant ships to take part in inter-American trade and earn foreign exchange, which might be used in attempts to promote subversion and sabotage abroad and to procure supplies for prolongation of the war, thus depriving the Allies of the fruits of their superiority at sea.

Moreover, acceptance of the Zone proposals would have to be on the basis that it should not constitute a precedent for far-reaching alteration in the existing laws of maritime neutrality.

Unless these points are adequately safeguarded, the zone proposals might only lead to an accumulation of belligerent ships in the zone. This in turn might well bring the risk of war near to the American states and lead to friction between, on the one hand, the Allies, pursuing their legitimate belligerent activities, and on the other the American republics, endeavoring to make this new policy prevail.

The risk of such friction, which His Majesty's government would be the first to deplore, would be increased by the application of sanctions. His Majesty's government must emphatically repudiate any suggestion that His Majesty's ships have acted, or would act, in any way that would justify the adoption by neutrals of punitive measures which do not spring from the accepted canons of neutral rights and obligations.

Sanctuary Is Feared

If, therefore, the American states were to adopt a scheme of sanctions for the enforcement of the zone proposal they would, in effect, be offering a sanctuary to German warships, within which His Majesty's ships would be confronted with the invidious choice of having either to refrain from engaging their enemy or laying themselves open to penalties in American ports and waters.

Up to the present it does not appear that means have been found by which disadvantages of the zone proposals could be eliminated. That this is the case was shown by the operations in the zone of the warship Admiral Graf Spee and the supply ship Tacoma.

With regard to the specific incidents of which mention was made in the communication under reply, His Majesty's government must observe that the legitimate activities of His Majesty's ships can in no way imperil, but must rather contribute to the security of the American continent, the protection of which was the object of the framers of the Panama declaration. His Majesty's government cannot admit that there is any foundation for the claim that such activities have in any way exposed them to justifiable reproach, seeing that the zone proposal has not been made effective and belligerent assent has not yet been given to its operation.

What The Americas Can Do

In view of the difficulties described above it appears to His Majesty's government that the only effective method of achieving the American object of preventing belligerent acts within the zone would be, first, to insure that the German government would not send more warships into it.

Secondly, there are obvious difficulties in applying the zone proposal at this stage of the war when so much German shipping had already taken refuge in American waters. If the Allies are to be asked to forego the opportunity of capturing these vessels, it would also seem to be necessary that they should be laid up under the Pan-American control for the duration of the war.

In the view of His Majesty's government, it would be by means such as those indicated that the wish of the American governments to keep war away from their coasts could be realized in a truly effective and equitable manner. Until His Majesty's government are able to feel assured that the scheme will operate satisfactorily, they must, anxious as they are for the fulfillment of American hopes, necessarily reserve their full belligerent rights in order to fight the menace presented by German action and policy and defend that conception of law and that way of life which they believe to be as dear to the peoples and governments of America as they are to the peoples and governments of the British Commonwealth of Nations.

Fred S. Walker To Address Club

Fred S. Walker, manager of the Trade Unionist and former secretary of the Columbia Typographical Union, will speak on "Labor or Today and the Future" at a meeting of the Mount Rainier Democratic Club tonight at Klein's Tavern, 3202 Rhode Island avenue.

Installation services will be held for newly elected officers. They are Dr. Harry Nalley, president; Anthony Rolfes, first vice president; Charles Howlin, second vice president; Miss Louise Garrilli, recording secretary; Mrs. Nancy Bartolina, corresponding secretary; Dr. John E. Higley, treasurer. Directors are Paul Smith, Edward Plumer and John Klein.

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Dutch, Belgians Alert, Though Tension Eases

State of Semi-Alarm To Be Maintained For Several Days

By the Associated Press

Amsterdam, Jan. 15.—Anxiety over possibility of invasion waned tonight in Belgium and the Netherlands, but the two nations maintained at war strength the armies which they massed along the 300-mile German frontier over the week-end.

At Brussels a government spokesman said official tension was easing but declared Belgium's armed forces would be maintained in a state of semialarm for several days.

The Netherlands, which stepped up its defenses by canceling all army leaves, appeared outwardly calm and authoritative sources said there was no "acute danger."

Although there were no official figures on the number of men under arms in the two countries, it was estimated unofficially that close to 1,000,000 troops were stationed along the German border.

Meanwhile, the Netherlands steamer, Arendskerk, 7,906 gross tons, was torpedoed and sunk in the Bay of Biscay. The crew was rescued.

French sources said possibility of a German invasion of the lowland countries in an attempt to outflank Western Front defenses in France had been reduced by recent extension of the Maginot Line along the Belgian border.

Nevertheless the French said they were watching the situation closely and were prepared to meet any eventuality.

It was noted Belgian soldiers have been removing obstacles placed earlier on roads leading to France—presumably to facilitate movement of French troops into Belgium in event of a German invasion.

Road to Duchy Closed

At the same time Belgium halted highway traffic from the little Duchy of Luxemburg whose tiny army suddenly was ordered to remain in barracks.

Belgian Prime Minister Pierlot and Foreign Minister Spaak were summoned to the palace in Brussels this afternoon to confer with King Leopold. A full cabinet meeting followed, at which it was decided to confiscate all Communist newspapers and construct a camp for foreign refugees.

Subsequently Spaak asserted that the international situation had "improved," but would have to be watched.

The semi-official Belga News Agency issued a note in Brussels saying that "Belgium remains calm but the army is on its toes."

At the same time it denied German charges the Belgian and Netherlands governments had been given information by France and Britain which caused them to take defense measures.

Cudahy Speeds to Belgium

Dublin, Jan. 15 (AP).—United States Minister John Cudahy, recently appointed ambassador to Belgium, left here for Brussels tonight on urgent instructions from Washington to take up his new post immediately.

It was understood here his departure was connected with the present tension in the Low Countries of Belgium and the Netherlands.

$850,000 Bail Set For 17 in 'Revolt'

PLOT, from Page 1.

Party."

Hoover said the "brains" of the alleged conspiracy was John F. Cassidy, Brooklyn head of the "Christian Front," who was hailed with the Nazi salute and called "Fuehrer" by his followers.

Cassidy was brief-spoken during today's detention-cell interview.

"All I want to say is 'Long live Christ the King, down with communism.' Be sure and put that in."

While the defendants described themselves as members of "the Christian Front," with the asserted conspiracy operating from an inner cricle known among themselves as the "Sports Club" and "Country Gentlemen," strenuous disavowals of any connection with the New York group came from "Christian Front" branches in other cities.

In Hartford, Conn., Thomas L. Flynn, treasurer of the "Christian Front" in that city, denounced the New York leaders as "persons doing all in their power to discredit the name of Father Coughlin in the eyes of the Nation."

The defendants had styled themselves as supporters of the Rev. Charles E. Coughlin, Michigan radio priest, who joined the dissenting chorus by saying he had "roundly denounced" this "Christian Front"—and that all he had ever advocated was "a" Christian front intolerance.

Boston police raided New England front headquarters, seizing membership cards and pamphlets which police described as "evidence that the group was anti-Semitic." They reported finding "no evidence whatever" of any revolutionary plans by the Boston front.

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'If You Hadda Code, You Shudda Bid There'

Workers of the professional and service division of the District Work Projects Administration were told how to care for colds at the opening session yesterday of the administration's health institute in the auditorium of the National Museum. Dr. John H. Cavanagh, widely known pneumonia specialist, gave the opening lecture. Thirty-seven hundred workers are scheduled to hear the institute's lectures at daily sessions for the next six weeks. Left to right—Mary Steele, director of the professional and service division, WPA; Ross Haworth, administrative assistant; Dr. Cavanagh and Mrs. Chleo B. Spencer, health consultant for the District WPA

Finn Aid Plans Expected Today

AID, from Page 1.

supplies here, pointing out that this might conflict with United States neutrality policy. They suggested nonmilitary purchases made here by the Finns might be converted into military assets by subsequent transactions with sympathetic nations in Europe.

At the White House it was indicated that Mr. Roosevelt's letters to Garner and Bankhead would express the views of Secretary of State Hull and Federal Loan Administrator Jones, as well as his own.

Chairman Wagner, of the Senate Banking Committee, yesterday scheduled hearings tomorrow on a bill providing a much larger sum and more latitude in use of it than anything discussed at the White House.

But Senator Brown (Democrat), of Michigan, author of the measure, said he would not insist on the precise terms of his bill. It authorizes a $60,000,000 direct loan to Finland, and does not confine the embattled republic to purchases in this country or to nonmilitary supplies.

Brown Opposes Handicaps

Brown said it was a matter of policy to be worked out by Congress in cooperation with responsible Government agencies, but said he felt strongly that Finland would be greatly handicapped if forced to spend the entire sum here.

French Fear Nazi Attack in Balkans

FRENCH, from Page 1.

ern neighbor to repel an invasion, and France and Great Britain have made it equally clear that they would aid Belgium. Since then, also, the Maginot Line has been extended and strengthened—on the north as well as on the east.

Since November, it is true, the disposition of the German armies has not been modified to any marked degree, and there are rumors that "six new divisions" have been moved into the Aachen (Aix La Chappelle) area, and that "new rapid formations" have been brought within 30 miles of the Dutch border. Such movements are possible, but it is pointed out here that these rumors remain rumors.

It is held here that the Schlieffen plan continues to be the basis of the German war doctrine, and it is recalled that in its original form this plan provided for the passage through Holland of the German right wing in its wide swing to envelop the French left. The younger Moltke modified the plan in 1914—and Germany lost the war.

But, it is pointed out, today Holland is ready, Belgium is in the penultimate phase of general mobilization and already has 750,000 men under arms, and the Allies are stronger than in November.

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Japanese Form New Cabinet, Seek U. S. Pact

Admiral Yonai Heads Regime, Regarded as Of Stopgap Caliber

By the Associated Press

Tokyo (Tuesday), Jan. 16.—A new government, considered by Japanese and foreign observers alike to be of stop-gap caliber, was formed last night by Japan's new premier, Admiral Mitsumasa Yonai. It was expected to be sworn in today.

A striking feature of the new cabinet, expected to carry on negotiations with the United States for a new trade agreement to replace the one expiring January 26, is the greatest representation given political parties than has been the case in the immediate past.

Yonai filled four portfolios with strong party men, emphasizing an evident increase of party influence in Japanese affairs.

The new cabinet, considered a moderate group, includes eight ministers with previous cabinet experience but Japanese sources declared none was of sufficient caliber to direct a strong governmental policy.

Yonai is known to be an advocate of closer co-operation with the United States and is expected to direct a pro-American policy, although his foreign minister, Hachiro Arita, a veteran diplomat, is known as the foreign minister under whom Japan signed the anticomintern pact with Italy and Germany.

Sole holdovers from the outgoing cabinet of Gen. Nobuyuki Abe were Shunroku Hata and Vice Admiral Zengo Yoshida, retained in their old posts, the war and navy ministries, respectively.

Russians Bomb Finnish Cities in Record Cold

FINNS, from Page 1.

The Finnish communique reported only patrol activity—which it described as "lively and effective"—on the eastern front and said there were no developments of importance on the Karelian Isthmus.

Finnish sources expressed belief that the extensive air raids of yesterday and today were part of a Russian attempt to break civilian morale in an effort to weaken resistance at the front.

In Helsinki two air raid alarms were sounded shortly after noon. The capital is 150 miles west of here. Some bombs were reported to have fallen in the outskirts.

The raiders in both the Viipuri and Helsinki attacks flew very high as they approached. There were 21 in the group which attacked Viipuri. They dived through the cold, clear sky to strike.

Fires were reported started in several southern Finnish towns.

The Russians returned just one day after hitting Finland with the worst bombing attack of the war. The Finnish high command in its communique today said that more than 300 bombers took part in yesterday's raids. It said three were shot down and three more reported shot down.

The communique charged that some of the Russian planes which flew over the Arctic front approached "by way of Norwegian territory."

The town of Vaasa, on the Finnish west coast, was said to have "suffered most." At least eight civilians, including women and children, were killed and many wounded there. "Considerable" material damage was reported.

"Elsewhere casualties and material damage were relatively small," the communique said.

In today's attack on Viipuri American correspondents in residence in a private home 50 yards from the first hit were jolted when the bomb struck and had difficulty amid falling glass in reaching shelter.

The remaining population of Viipuri—most of the citizens have left—are so hardened by repeated raids that they joked among themselves as they waited in cellars for the raid to end. It lasted about two hours.

Moscow Reports Fighting

Moscow, Jan. 15 (INS).—Heavy infantry fighting on the eastern front just north of Lake Ladoga was indicated tonight in the Leningrad Red army communique. The announcement stated:

"January 15—Reconnoitering activity in the Murmansk, Ukhta and Repola areas (the Arctic and central northern fronts). Rifle, machine gun and artillery fire at some points continued.

"Infantry engagements were reported from the Petrovadovsk sector (north of Lake Ladoga). Patrol activity and occasional artillery fire on the Karelian Ithmus.

"The air force carried out a number of bombing raids on railway junctions and other military objectives."

Finns Expect Salla Attack

With Finnish Forces in the Far North, Jan. 15 (AP).—Indications that the Russian army entrenched along the Salla front would be forced into attack by lack of supplies were seen today by the Finnish observers.

A rise in temperature after month-long sub-zero weather last week brought a sudden attack under cover of artillery fire against the Finnish northern flank, but the Russians were driven back with heavy losses.

This unexpected move was taken by the Finns to indicate the Soviets would attempt to smash Finnish defenses at the first break in the arctic cold.

Finnish quarters expressed belief the Russians did not have supplies to last them through the usual season of merciless cold which comes in late January and early February.

The Soviet forces at Salla have dug in and put up formidable fortifications. They have heavy artillery, machine guns and high-powered grenade throwers with a range of 3 to 5 miles.

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Chest	$49.75	Chest Mirror	$12.75

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Tuesday, January 16, 1940.

An Opportunity Muffed

If the District Commissioners had brought forth their bill to overhaul the local government several years ago, when the reorganization movement was in its infancy, many of its provisions would have been enthusiastically acclaimed. At present it is offered to a community which is making far more sweeping demands, and to a Congress which already has a more comprehensive bill under consideration. In these circumstances it is inevitable that the bill should be judged by its defects.

The idea of a citizens' advisory council to guide the Commissioners in matters of municipal policy has much to commend it. As a temporary patch on a hodgepodge system, the council might prove useful in many ways. But when such a council is made part of a comprehensive reorganization plan, the entire new setup, and not this one feature of it, must be analyzed.

From this viewpoint the Commissioners' bill is inexcusably defective. It would set up a council of nine citizens that would advise a board of three Commissioners. In turn, the Commissioners would advise Congress as to how it should govern the city. In place of the genuine local government which citizens have requested, the Commissioners would give them a smoke screen intended to conceal the lack of any self-government in the community.

The idea of a citizens' council to govern the city under general direction of Congress would be excellent. But it is impossible to conceive of an efficient local government composed of a citizens' council, a Board of Commissioners and the national Congress, with all the real power retained by the latter body. The existence of several policy-making agencies inevitably leads to confusion.

By calling for a group of local citizens to guide municipal policies the Commissioners have admitted the inadequacy of the present system. Yet they have not been willing to follow their own logic to the extent of proposing abolition of the Board of Commissioners so that a single executive could efficiently carry out the policies of the proposed council. In trying to compromise without abandoning the system which they themselves have operated, they have simply proposed a new hodgepodge.

When this fiasco in dealing with the central purpose of the reorganization movement is coupled with the bungling attack upon Dr. Ruhland the bill goes to Congress with an enormous handicap. Indeed, the effort to replace the District's conscientious health officer by a Presidential appointee from the United States Public Health Service brings into question the sincerity of the Commissioners' proposed reform. For that provision of the bill is utterly at variance with the objective of creating a more responsible local government for Washington.

If this bill represents the plan which President Roosevelt brought Commissioner Allen back into the service to devise, the latter may as well return to his private position. As it stands, the bill satisfies no substantial group, not even some of those who must take responsibility for it. Its good points are obscured by major blunders which the Commissioners were not strong enough to overcome.

The most encouraging aspect of the measure is that its shortcomings give Representative Kennedy a better opportunity to go ahead with his own reorganization plan.

On Exhibition

Matters of high finance and international exchange are not ordinarily associated with little 5-year-old girls, but such is the case with the famous Dionne quintuplets.

In attempting to replace the five-point star that adorned the Soviet Union's pavilion with five little stars living in their own nursery, officials of the New York World's Fair have raised issues which go far beyond the sisters' welfare; indeed which seem to include little consideration for their welfare.

Although the Fair offered to pay all proceeds, except the cost of the quintuplets' house, to the Canadian Red Cross, many Canadians were reported to be concerned over the loss of tourist revenue and foreign exchange which would result from the children's proposed visit to the United States. No suggestion has been made, however, that the quintuplets should no longer be on exhibit before any crowds at all, whether in Canada or the United States.

It seems, however, that the unhappy children, who are individually not unusual but are famous the world over as a group, are fated to live their lives almost literally in a glass house, to be ogled at intervals by an admiring public. As long as this is the case, it is far better that they should remain in their customary surroundings, than be taken into the rough and tumble of the World's Fair from which they could not conceivably be entirely sheltered.

From Word To Deed

Eighteen men equipped with twelve rifles, twelve cans of cordite, several thousand rounds of ammunition and one "long sword" do not, by any stretch of the imagination, add up to a formidable threat to the peace and internal security of a Nation the size of ours.

From this point of view the importance of the arrest in New York of a handful of men accused of having plotted a campaign of terrorization with the ultimate aim of overthrowing the Government can easily be exaggerated. The implications of this fantastic conspiracy which the Federal Bureau of Investigation has ferreted out are nonetheless disturbing.

The Dies Committee has revealed the existence of subversive organizations, some belonging to the extreme Left, some to the extreme Right, but all preaching doctrines of hate and destruction. The discovery by the FBI of this *Walpurgisnacht* plot makes it clear that some of those infected by malice mongers with the virus of intolerance were prepared to cross the line between preachment and practice. They were prepared to follow up propaganda of hate with propaganda by violence.

The individuals who have been arrested by the FBI now face the full rigors of the law. But the moral responsibility for the dastardly plot they are accused of having concocted undoubtedly rests with those who have aroused emotions so explosive that they led inevitably to a desire to express them in deeds of destruction.

Father Coughlin acted with understandable promptness in repudiating any possible connection with the alleged conspirators and with the so-called Christian Front to which they belonged. And it is good to know that the Detroit priest is anxious to prevent any specific identification between the views he preached and the practices they hoped to carry out. Yet the fact remains that these crackbrained individuals regarded him as a fount of wisdom, looked to him for inspiration and entertained views which in many important respects were those he expressed on numerous occasions, although with much greater finesse than they were capable of.

Nor is Father Coughlin the only one whose views have a family resemblance to the doctrines of intolerance which, in certain countries overseas, have become dogmas of government. All of the hate mongers, however they may shrink from application of the bigotry they propagate, must share the moral responsibility for the plot which the FBI has uncovered.

In the world of men, as in the physical world, action and reaction follow each other as does night the day. The conspirators who, masquerading under the name of "Christian Front," planned by violence to get control of the Nation represent a counterpart of and a vicious reaction to the conspirators who planned to use the "Popular Front" as the instrument of communist control. There is no room for any such fronts in the United States. There is only room for an American front which rests on freedom and tolerance and is broad enough to include men of every race and color and creed, asking of them only that they believe in democracy and live up to its implications.

It is a healthy thing that this childish plot was exposed before any damage was done. The prosecution of all those responsible for it should help prevent other absurd conspiracies of this sort. And, what is of equal importance, it should show the preachers of intolerance the logical conclusions which immature minds draw from their bombastic utterances.

Power In Japan

A striking feature of the Japanese political system, as it has operated during recent years, has been the increasingly sharp line of demarcation between authority and responsibility.

The successive governments that have held office in Tokyo since the Japanese army overran Manchuria in 1931 have had a thankless job. They have had to shoulder responsibility for all the unpleasant developments that have disturbed Japan in that period. They have, for instance, been blamed by the people for Japan's failure to achieve victory over China, for the rising costs of living and the mounting tax burden, for Germany's betrayal of the anti-Comintern agreement and this country's denunciation of the Japanese-American commercial treaty of 1911.

On the other hand, the civil regime at Tokyo has been held to account by the United States and other powers with interests in China for the Japanese army's repeated and flagrant violations of solemn obligations arising out of the Nine-Power Treaty and other pacts.

All this time, however, the Tokyo government has had no power commensurate with its responsibilities. Power has remained in the hands of the army. In very large measure the army has formulated the policies whose execution has brought Japan to her present domestic and international plight.

As a result, it is becoming increasingly difficult for the army to find individuals, whether civilians or retired army officers, willing to play the role of stooges. By the same token, it is easy to understand why there is a widespread feeling in Japan that the army must soon or late accept responsibility by permitting an officer in active service to take over the premiership.

Such a development would create a healthier situation all around. The recklessness of the Japanese military leaders must be attributed, in part at least, to the fact that the army has hitherto enjoyed power without responsibility. The proposed change would mean an end of that dual government which has created endless problems for Japan both in the domestic sphere and in her international relations.

For the time being, however, Japan is to be governed not by an army officer but by a naval chieftain. The appointment of Admiral Mitsumasa Yonai thus represents a half-way stage in the direction of combining power and responsibility in the same hands.

What is even more important, at the moment, is that it may foreshadow increasing efforts to achieve better relations with the Allies and the United States. In matters of foreign policy the Japanese navy has long entertained much more moderate views than the army. The fact remains, however, that the Japanese militarists have been shorn of none of their power by the change of government at Tokyo. They are still capable of sabotaging any policy of appeasement which the Tokyo government may seek to pursue toward the Western Powers. It is thus open to question how far the new premier will succeed in such an endeavor.

Wages and Tariffs

The Wage Earners Protective Conference, an organization whose members are drawn largely from A. F. of L. unions, frowns upon the reciprocal trade pacts in the belief that they are "inconsistent and in conflict with the principles and practices of the wage-and-hour law, the Walsh-Healy act, and the labor relations act."

Legislation of this type, the conference group asserts, seeks to improve standards of work and wages, entailing larger labor costs, whereas the reciprocal trade program facilitates the purchase and distribution in the United States of foreign manufactures made under substandard conditions.

It is significant that representatives of organized labor should take for granted that the regulatory labor laws recently placed on our statute books have not only raised wages and shortened hours but also increased the cost of labor to employers. If that is true—and in some industries it undoubtedly is—labor is justified in concluding that there is a basic inconsistency between our domestic wage-hour policies and our foreign trade program.

Reasonable increases in wages and moderate shortening of the working week for underpaid, exploited wage-earners are not invariably reflected in rising labor costs. On the contrary, improved quality and even quantity of output may result from an improvement in substandard working conditions. But if wages are raised for workers already earning fair pay, and if hours are reduced progressively regardless of the effect upon industrial output, higher wage payments are certain to be accompanied by rising labor costs. And, as costs rise, the employer becomes more vulnerable to foreign competition.

The unions opposed to the Hull program are fearful that the new wage decrees will give foreign producers added advantages, so they demand that the restrictions of the wage-hour act be applied to all foreign competitive products as well as to goods moving in interstate commerce. Compliance with such demands would mean virtual exclusion of many classes of manufactured goods.

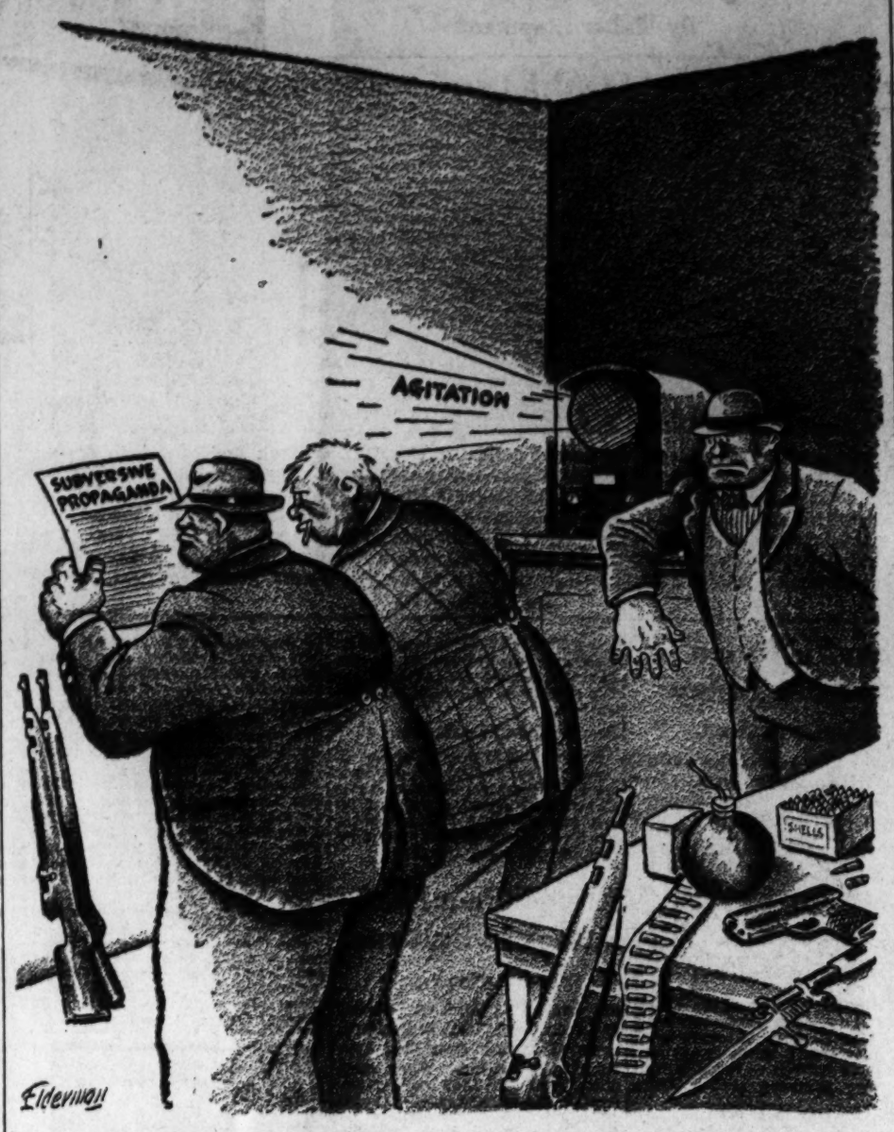
The unionists' demands cannot, however, be lightly put aside as an extreme or absurd proposal. For if organized labor continues to press for ever higher wages and progressive shortening of hours, the time will eventually come when American employers will need increased protection from foreign competition. The unions would be well advised to look ahead and consider the long run effects of wage policies that cause production costs to mount.

It is a mistake to suppose that the mere banning of imports under such conditions would protect jobs and assure high earnings for American workers. For behind our rising trade barriers, workers on farms and in factories would feel the adverse effects of the loss of export outlets which would accompany exclusion of imports. And employers, faced by declining demands for high priced manufactures, would dismiss workers and intensify their search for labor-saving devices.

A psychologist says it's a sign that a woman is losing her looks and beginning to age when she is always wanting new clothes. (You're welcome, husbands.)

"A hundred dollars a month is plenty to get married on," declares a sociologist. Yes, but is it enough to stay married on?

Seeds Of Violence



Letters To The Editor

All communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents brevity is requested. Letters are subject to condensation.

He Might Study The Bill

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I was deeply shocked to read your editorial of January 9, in which you attacked the antilynching bill, saying, among other things, that "there is no reason for pressing the bill, at this time.

The fight for civil liberties is always important. The Washington Post itself, in condemning recently Murphy's violation of civil rights and legal procedure, took part in this fight. Yet you state now that because lynching has practically disappeared, this particular legislation to prevent mob violence is not necessary.

If the number of lynchings last year had been only one—one American whose life was snuffed out by organized gangsters acting in collusion with authorities—there would still be a powerful argument for the passage of the antilynching bill.

Even if lynching has decreased, antilynching legislation is still a vital need. Foremost among the many reasons for the necessity of such a law is the fact that the threat of lynching has been one of the most powerful weapons in the hands of the feudal landlords of the South, used to prevent organization of the "poor whites" and Negroes, and to force them to accept their lot without complaint.

Thus lynch law has deprived millions of Americans—white as well as Negro—of all semblance of civil rights. The right to decent pay, regulated hours, the ballot—yes, the very right to bodily freedom—all have been crushed under the heel of Judge Lynch.

The American toilers will never rest until antilynching legislation is a law, until all Americans are free to walk the streets with their heads high, without fear of segregation, economic and physical oppression, and insecurity.

CLARENCE D. GUREWITZ.
Washington, Jan. 11.

Dr. Arango Was Misquoted

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Permit me to call to your attention that in the January 12 issue of your esteemed newspaper, in reporting my remarks on Cuban-American relations before the Pan American Club of the Young Men's Christian Association, it was stated that:

The treaty of 1934, the first of Secretary Hull's reciprocal trade treaty program, guarantees Cuba 30 per cent of the American sugar market, he declared."

I regret to say that I have been misquoted. My statement was as follows:

". . . the quotas as fixed today guarantee to Cuba approximately 30 per cent of the American market . . ."

The fact is that while the treaty granted a greater preferential reduction to Cuba on the American duty applicable to her sugar, contingent upon the maintenance of the sugar quotas, the quotas, it should be emphasized, are independent of the treaty, and were established by the Jones-Costigan act of 1934, and continued in effect, with certain modifications by the sugar act of 1937.

RAOUL HERRERA-ARANGO,
Second Secretary, Cuban Embassy.
Washington, Jan. 12.

Stone From A Glass House

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: It's a quiet cold Sunday in the country; and having nothing else to do except to sit inside and keep warm, I indite my first letter, of a long life to the editor.

For a great many years it has been a matter of wonderment to me what strange fascination the word "transpire" has to editors, writers of all kinds, Congressmen, and especially Senators, to cause them to use it to such excess, and invariably in the exact opposite sense to its correct meaning. For several years it was one of my rather boring duties to examine daily the contents of the Congressional Record. Rare, indeed, was not this word on every page (sic); one high, I recall, was six times on one page, needless to say, all incorrectly used.

In your editorial of today, "Back To Blighty," you have apparently made extensive research into Greek history, but you certainly failed to consult a Greek, or even an English dictionary, for I insist that your sentence, "What actually transpired may never become public," is an all-time high in misuse of words and makes the most meaningless sentence we have read in a long time.

FRANK LOFTIN.
Chaptico, Md., Jan. 7.

"Wait And See"

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Was it not the President who said only a short time ago that "The only thing we need fear was fear itself," and yet he now implores Congress for the sum of $2,000,000,000 for more guns to save us during another 52 weeks. Just who are we afraid of?

Some horse-and-buggy statesmen even want to build 80,000-ton battleships that would take 2,000 or 3,000 of our very best Navy men to keep afloat.

Just why must we so greatly increase our own guns at a time when every other major nation in the world is busily engaged in successfully reducing each others battle armaments? As we farmers say, "It's to much like locking the barn door after the horse has been stolen."

The common sense thing to do just now is to hold all new equipment orders to a minimum until this present war shows us what is good and what is bad, and so far most of it has been bad. We will then be in a position to start in, where they left off.

J. B. P.
Washington, Jan. 10.

Football And The Higher Learning

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Westbrook Pegler's gratuitous dicta in The Post of January 11 that "the graduates of the schools which produce good football teams are quite as happy and as useful for all practical and spiritual purposes as the . . . veterans who are emerging from the University of Chicago" and that "The European schools have always emphasized thinking, and the result is told not in progress or happiness but in the war news today" hardly enhance his position as an astute observer or clear thinker.

Does he intend his readers to infer from his remarks that there is a casual relationship between a school's owning (used advisedly) a winning football team and that school's preeminence in developing happy, useful, practical and spiritual (sic) graduates? Since when has man's ability to think proved a handicap in his efforts to meet the problems of life or a detriment to him in his quest for truth?

Just in case Mr. Pegler does not know—and I suspect that he does know—allow me to point out that the present European war is not the logical outcome of the emphasis in European schools upon thinking. So to reason would be to fall into the fallacy of "post hoc, ergo propter hoc."

If Mr. Pegler's reasoning be valid, one might as validly argue that the adoption of health as the first of "The Seven Cardinal Principles of Secondary Education" was the cause of subsequent influenza epidemics in the United States, that the emphasis upon vocational efficiency was responsible for unemployment, and that the stress laid upon ethical character in our schools induced juvenile delinquency. Not on account of but in spite of the emphasis upon thinking has Europe plunged itself into the present conflict.

M. E. TONER.
Washington, Jan. 11.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: It seems to me that Mr. Westbrook Pegler in his column of January 11, in which he criticized President Robert Hutchins, of the University of Chicago, for withdrawing his school from college football has allowed himself to become slightly involved.

He tells us that the trouble with the University of Chicago is that it goes in too much for "higher pressure thinking," referring, I presume, to the educational ideology of President Hutchins, which embodies a good deal of pure philosophy and speculative reasoning. It seems this high pressure thinking is mostly worrying, that it leaves the student "groggy," and succeeds in afflicting the country with a number of "perambulating headaches."

This is either blissful ignorance or left-handed reasoning. While he is tearing down the educational system at Chicago it might interest him to know that his right to express a free opinion of the University of Chicago, our democratic institutions, and the Constitution of the United States itself are a product of this same high pressure thinking. Mr. Hutchins' plan of education, which is based on the great books of the world, the concentrated wisdom of mankind, is precisely that system which evolved the intellects of Benjamin Franklin, Thomas Jefferson and Abraham Lincoln.

And as for his little explanation of European belligerence—it seems hardly believable that such a statement could have been made by a man of his reputed good sense. Certainly it is not thinking, but the suppression of thought, that produces unenlightened populations, dictatorships and aggression.

However, the pitifully humorous side of Mr. Pegler's column is the fact that it completely misses the fundamental reason for Chicago's withdrawal from college football. It was not to give the school more time for its studies, or due to a Communistic influence or even because "high pressure" thinkers produce poor football teams. It was simply because Mr. Hutchins' university had tried to conform to the very essence of college athletics, that is strict amateurism, and had failed utterly to compete with the more businesslike institutions.

The withdrawal of the University of Chicago is, in reality, an indictment of college football. The "grand old game," as Mr. Pegler puts it, is a top-heavy, highly subsidized racket, veiled by an unconvincing aura of amateurism.

Perhaps Mr. Pegler has complete confidence in the ability of these stadiums-with-universities attached to produce capable leaders of this country, but I for one have not.

H. R. M.
Washington, Jan. 11.

The Post Impressionist

Bend an Ear

All I expected was a little diversion. All I wanted was the music for playing on the piano with one finger, my style, the cry of a cooing dove or an ass, or a cricket or a throstle. If I needed something stronger, I could rip off the growl of a tiger or the scream of a guinea hen.

The scores for these and other fascinating "Sounds of the Animated World" were all there in "The Music of Nature," written by one William Gardiner and published in London in 1832. I laid down my money, tucked the dingy green centenarian under my arm and trudged toward the nearest piano.

Besides, I liked Gardiner's loose categories. Anyone who heeds a page, "Birds, Etc.," and then sets down the cries of a "Counterfeit Shilling," "Curfew at Leicester" and "Young Lady Calling" is my man. The Young Lady is calling "Edward, Edward, Edward," and if I know my ballads she is up to no good.

For a long time I was happy with the birds. My favorite was the "Stocking Frame"—those English names are quaint—until I discovered in "Grove's Dictionary of Music and Musicians" that Gardiner, when he wasn't noting the call of the peahen, ran a stocking manufactory at Leicester—a solid businessman, note.

Unfortunately, I can't resist print. So one day my eye wandered from the musical examples to the pages of the book itself. That's how the plague of insects came upon me, and the insidious fear that I belong to a deafened generction.

I am acquainted with no one, for example, as gifted as the woman who appears only in a subordinate clause on page 19. Gardiner is quoting a couple of naturalists who spoke, apparently, as one man: "I know of no other insect the tread of which is accompanied by sound except, indeed, the flea whose steps a lady assured me she always hears when it passes over her nightcap, and that it clacks as if it were walking in pattens!" For that matter, I know no one with a nightcap.

This good dame's hearing was not extraordinary for her time. Out of his own experience, Gardiner calmly writes: "The death watch is a sound resembling the tick of a watch which proceeds from a small spider. In the dead of night its performance much annoys you"—not me—"when dropping asleep.

A nice ear by attentive listening will determine that the sound proceeds from two insects, probably the male and female calling to each other; as the writer detected one to be on the note of B flat and the other on G."

When he isn't deafened by amorous spiders, a gnat keeps him awake. The gnat, he says, "may be called the trumpeter of the insect orchestra. The clear and well-defined note which he makes is on A in the second space. In the nighttime, on waking out of sleep, I have, at first, taken it for the sound of a post-horn at a remote distance."

Such ears were not confined to England. Gardiner relates: "In the West Indies the giant cockroach is a noted reveller when the family is asleep. He makes a noise like a smart rapping of the knuckles on a table, three or four sometimes answering each other . . . They often beat up such a row that none but good sleepers can rest for them."

What discouraged me most, however, was not the acuteness of Regency Englishmen, but the incredible sharpness of ears generally in Greece's golden age. Gardiner is discussing the prowess of the grasshopper. "Plutarch tells us," he writes without excitement, "that when Terpander was playing upon the lyre at the Olympic games, and had enraptured his audience to the highest pitch of enthusiasm, a string of his lyre broke, and a cicada, or grasshopper, immediately perched on the bridge, and by its voice, supplied the loss of the string, and saved the fame of the musician."

Ears used to be keen, if our stocking manufacturer is to be believed, not only to the din of insects, but also to subtler effects. There is the strange case of the tall woman who appears only in a footnote. Gardiner is writing about the fittings for a concert room: "Drapery should never form a part of the furniture; it utterly destroys reverberation of sound by absorbing it."

The writer sensibly felt a damp cast upon the voice of a singer in a small room upon the entrance of a tall lady, habited in a long woolen cloak." My ears may not be Gardiner's, but I still think it was more than the cloak. The singer saw she was trapped.

Happily, I encountered in the book at least one person with hearing as dulled as my own—and tastes very like, too, since he is Lord Sandwich of a-slice-of-beef-between-two-slices-of-bread fame. He, it develops, "was so enamored with the thunder of the drums that he had one side of his music room strained with parchment, which, upon being suddenly struck, so alarmed the company as to throw many into fits, which his lordship maintained was a certain proof of the boldness of the effect." And right he was, too. There was a noise to make a modern swing fan bend an ear.

AUDREY WALZ.

Fair Enough

By Westbrook Pegler

Diplomatic Garishness

WE GET DOWN to cases when it is argued that only rich men can afford to accept important American diplomatic posts because there must be champagne and caviar, shining linen and sparkling glassware for which the Government makes no appropriation, and which cannot be paid for out of the salaries provided by law.

Says who?

That American Ambassadors and Ministers do spend much more than they receive in pay and allowances is not denied, but that they must do so in order to perform their duties is not so readily conceded. A diplomatic representative is sent abroad to act as agent, with limited powers, of the United States Government and to engage, politely, in espionage of one kind and another. It is supposed that he will make friends in the capital in which he is posted who will invite him to dine or play a round of golf now and again, and that, in order to hold up his end, he will invite them back. However, it seems unnecessary for him to explode a banquet for them and the local aristocracy and official set every so often or to run a hotel for visiting Americans.

Chance For Americans To Drop A Hint

THE FACT THAT the other Ambassadors or Ministers in town live extravagantly on money appropriated for that purpose by their respective governments should not oblige the American to do likewise. On the contrary, simplicity and frugality would constitute a fairly readable hint to the representatives of those nations which owe this one money, that collections are very slow and that our men, too, would be able to swank it if certain others didn't live beyond their means and did pay their rents.

If the Russian Embassy in Washington could manage to get along with a little less champagne and fewer of those chair-leg Havanas that the diplomats serve with coffee, a certain number, and perhaps only a few, but anyway, some Russian soldiers in the war to confer the boon of Stalinism on the Finns might be sent into the field with warm underwear and leather boots instead of paper shoes. The good impression that is made on a corps of other diplomats, also living on expense accounts paid out of the want and denial of their respective people, by serving them champagne and cigars is of negligible benefit to Soviet Russia by comparison with the bad impression which the dumb, bovine, faceless lumps in the cheesecloth uniforms of the Soviet army are giving the Finns. Seeing the Russians thus equipped for Arctic service, and observing the spiritual dejection of the Russian soldiers after almost a quarter century of Communism, the Finns are bound to reflect that, in even less time, they have done much better under their own system.

New Deal Rewards Generous Millionaires

DIPLOMATS NEVER impress one another, anyway, and the money which they spend to entertain is 90 per cent waste, which is another way of saying that they could get along on about 10 per cent of their allowance for entertainment. They all know that all their colleagues, with the exception of the American, are expense-account sports and too stingy or too poor to buy a bowl of chile for anyone else on their own money, and that every time a diplomat pops a bead of caviar into his whiskers the family of some poor, raggedy dope back in the home country of the one who is giving the party is going without a faceful of sausage, a yard of spaghetti or something with which to grease a piece of sawdust bread. As for the local aristocracy, they are the fancy-pants of the capital and not at all representative of the people; and, taking Washington as an example, it isn't worth the cab fare for any foreign diplomat to attend any party of their giving. If he does go he will stagger home groggy from the fantastic babble of misinformation, worthless small-talk and malicious little lies, and when he gives a return party and bills it to his foreign office as the expense of keeping posted he ought, by rights, to be called home and prosecuted like any other embezzler.

Having thus demolished the case for garishness in the social life of American diplomats on foreign station, I will now sweep up the debris and dump it out of the window of those who offer this argument by asking why, if rich men must be had, the selections are always limited to a list of those who gave big checks to the campaign fund of the President in office? I have heard it argued by nobody more passionately than by New Dealers that rich men should not be allowed to use their vast fortunes to influence our solemn referenda, but find the New Deal rewarding millionaires of doubtful competence with important diplomatic posts for doing just that.

Hamilton Unions Reject Contract, Authorize Strike

A strike at the Hamilton Hotel, which escaped the general strike affecting 13 Washington hotels last spring, loomed as a possibility yesterday after a shop meeting of Hamilton employes voted to reject the hotel's proposals for a new contract.

James McNamara, international vice president of the three union locals involved, announced yesterday that union business agents were instructed by unanimous vote Sunday night to issue a strike call "if necessary" to back up rejection of the hotel's proposals.

Wage cuts ranging from $3 to $8 per week, deductions for uniforms of from 50 cents to $1 a week from the wages of female employes, elimination of time and a half payment for overtime "and other benefits now enjoyed by the workers" are included in the hotel's proposals.

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

The Case For A Finnish Loan

THE CURRENT news can be read only by keeping before one's eyes the map of Europe as a whole. We see then that there are three points of extreme tension. First, the frontier of Finland on the Karelian isthmus and in the area between Lake Ladoga and Lake Onega; second, the Netherlands-Belgium frontier with Germany between the Ardennes mountains and the North Sea; third, the region occupied by Hungary, Rumania, and Bulgaria.

There is great tension at these three points because here are the three gateways through which the Nazi-Bolshevist aggression can be extended. The Finns are defending the gateway to the whole Scandinavian world; the Dutch and the Belgians, with the Allies behind them, stand at the gateway of Western Europe; the Hungarians and the Rumanians, with Italy, Turkey, and the Allies behind them, hold the gateway to the Danube Valley, the Balkans, the eastern Mediterranean and the Near East. If these three gates can be locked and bolted, the war can be limited to the struggle between the Allies and Hitler's Germany; if one or more of these gates is forced by the Nazis or the Bolsheviks or both, the war will engulf the whole of Europe, and may become a world war.

Hitler May Send Army Into Sweden

IF WE LOOK further into the situation at these three gateways, we find that at two of them the small countries involved can count upon the immediate military assistance of great powers. If the Netherlands is attacked by Hitler, the Belgians, reinforced by the military force of France and Britain, will move instantly into the breach. If the Bolsheviks and Nazis strike at Southeastern Europe, they will encounter somewhere and somehow the Italians, the Turks, and the French army now gathered in Syria under Gen. Weygand.

BUT IF THE Soviets break through the Finnish defenses, the position of Denmark, Sweden, and Norway will be desperate. For if Russia gets within striking distance of Sweden, the probabilities are at least ten to one that Hitler will send an army through Denmark into Sweden to occupy it before Stalin can get control of the indispensable Swedish iron ores.

The position of Scandinavia is like that of Poland; the victory of one partner in the unholy alliance between Moscow and Berlin will cause the other to move in also, and, as in the case of Poland, the Allies cannot easily intervene to avert the catastrophe. No doubt they would try. But before they could hope to do very much Denmark, Sweden, and Norway would be a shambles.

The fact that the Scandinavian countries cannot be reinforced effectively and quickly enough by the Allies, is the reason why it is of such urgent importance that the Finns be given the arms which they can use so well, to hold the gateway. The Finns have demonstrated that they have an excellent strategic frontier. The arrangement of lakes, forests, and railroads is such that not only the whole of Finland but the whole of Scandinavia can be defended on the short Mannerheim line in the Karelian isthmus and on a front of about 60 miles between Lake Ladoga and Lake Onega. If the Finns can stand in these two sectors, the front is too narrow for the Russians to bring into action their immensely superior numbers.

Northern Neutrals' Fate Hangs On Finn Defense

ON THE OTHER hand, if the Russians get through either of these two narrow entries into Finland, then it is difficult to see where they can be stopped until they reach the Swedish frontier. If they are not stopped before they get to the Swedish frontier, it will be as necessary for Hitler to move into Scandinavia as it was for Stalin to move into Poland. It will then be necessary for the Allies to move in also. For they can never permit Hitler or Stalin to establish naval and air bases in Scandinavia. Upon the successful defense of Finland, therefore, hangs the fate of the three northern neutrals, whether they are to be occupied and pillaged and brutalized like the Poles and the Czechs, and whether they are to become one of the great battlefields of the war.

The Finns have proved their military capacity and their judgment may be relied upon. They tell us that a credit of $60,000,000 will enable them to resist for four months. They must have this credit in the United States because that is the only country where the arms and ammunition they need can be sold to them at once. They can get something, but probably of second quality, from the more or less obsolete stocks in France, Britain, Italy, and Spain. But the only place where they can get the kind of superior weapons which their small army must have in order to deal with the terrible mass of the Russian army is from the American factories that are making arms for the American army. The American army is willing to let the Finns take prior delivery on certain of its own orders. It is acting on the very sound theory that the American army is not going to engage in this war, and can, therefore, safely wait a few months for a few hundred guns and the ammunition that goes with these guns.

Finns Depend Upon U. S. Credit

BUT THESE ARMS cannot be delivered unless the Finns pay cash to the manufacturers, and the Finns cannot pay cash unless the American government gives them credit.

This is the practical issue which is presented to the Administration, the Congress, and the people. If by any chance, the decision is against helping the Finns now, Congress may be sure of one thing: it will soon be confronted with the same issue but in a much more acute and embarrassing form. For if public sentiment is aroused now to the point where it wishes to see the Finns helped, what will be the state of public opinion if Finland is devastated, its army exterminated, its people starved and enslaved, and then if Denmark, Sweden and Norway are overrun by the Nazis and the Bolsheviks?

If ever there was a case where a stitch in time may save nine, it is the case of Finland today. For, today, the whole catastrophe can still be averted by supplying the Finns with arms; if this is not done, an infinitely more complicated problem, involving both Germany and Russia, will confront the American people.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"He must have some 'political pull'—look at that low license number!"

Menace Is Nearer

By Mark Sullivan

Dictators Push West

THE DAY'S events—threat by Russia to Sweden; threat by Russia's associate, Germany, to Belgium—brings the drive of dictator-government a little farther west, a little nearer to the United States. With constantly greater urgency, we in America must consider whether we shall do something about it.

On America's policy, there is light in comparison of two recent speeches. One was by Attorney General Robert H. Jackson. He, at Cleveland on Jackson Day, said:

"The first concern of the American people . . . is that no interests, no prejudices, no hates, and no ambitions be allowed to involve us in the war abroad."

That was Mr. Jackson. Now turn to the words President Roosevelt used in his annual address to Congress, when he seemed to be expressing the same sentiment:

"I can understand the feelings of those who warn the Nation that they will never again consent to the sending of American youths to fight on the soil of Europe. But, as I remember, nobody has asked them to consent—for nobody expects such an undertaking."

And again Mr. Roosevelt, in the same address: "The overwhelming majority of our fellow citizens do not abandon in the slightest their hope and expectation that the United States will not become involved in military participation in the war."

Now the average person who listened on the radio to both speeches, Mr. Roosevelt's and Mr. Jackson's, thought that both said the same thing. But read the two passages again, carefully.

The phrase Mr. Jackson used is the same loose phrase that many of us use, to describe what America must not permit to happen, "involve us in the war abroad." A thousand times that phrase has been used in Congress, press and radio, to describe what America will not do.

Impossible For Us To Avoid Involvement

"INVOLVE US in the war" is a comprehensive phrase. Too comprehensive to be exact. It is impossible for us to avoid being involved. We are involved now. We have been involved since the beginning. The war consumes more of the time of the President and State Department than any other subject. Of all the work Congress has done since the war began, nine-tenths has been that which the war forced upon us. The entire special session last fall was devoted to considering what should be America's course in face of the war, the so-called neutrality law.

"Involve us in the war" is the common phrase in which most of us express what we think America should avoid. But reread, above, the particular phrases Roosevelt uses: "Fight on the soil of Europe." And "military participation in the war."

These phrases of Mr. Roosevelt express the particular thing most Americans have in mind. When we oppose, almost hysterically, any involvement in the war, the thing we want to avoid is the thing that gave us grief in the Great War, the conscripting of American boys and sending them to fight in Europe. It is the memory of that one feature of the Great War that most alarms us about the present war. If we did not have that memory, we would be less desperately nervous in our anxiety to keep the present war at ocean's length. If America could somehow be given a binding assurance that no American youth would ever be conscripted to fight in Europe, America would be more ready to listen to other measures designed to safeguard our interests.

Many Measures Short Of Sending Army

WHAT ARE THESE other measures? They are, roughly, those which Mr. Roosevelt on another occasion described as "measures short of war." We can take that as meaning, in the light of Mr. Roosevelt's recent address to Congress, measures short of sending an army abroad. Within that limit, we could do many things. Not all of them would be technically "short of war"—but all would be short of military participation.

Within the limit of what Mr. Roosevelt said to Congress, we could make Government loans to the nations we wish to see win. We are now proposing to make a loan to Finland. That is made more feasible by a technicality—the war between Finland and Russia is not a "declared" war. But, within the limit of what Mr. Roosevelt said, we could make Government loans to declared belligerents. We could permit private citizens, and corporations, to make loans to belligerents. We could permit American corporations to sell arms, and ships, on credit. We could permit our citizens to trade with belligerents, send merchant ships to belligerent ports. Further than that, we could, as a Government, make gifts of arms and ships and money. Probably, if we permitted our ships to trade with belligerents, we could make use of our Navy to protect our shipping.

Against such steps, against any more direct and affirmative action in face of the war, there are two hesitancies felt by many, additional to the primary hesitancy about involvement. One is that Mr. Roosevelt, or those about him, might use such a development to bring about a third term. Another is that stronger action might involve an extension of arbitrary, emergency powers for the President; and fear that, at the end of the emergency, those powers might not be dissolved—as Woodrow Wilson dissolved them at the end of the Great War.

Canada At War

By Our Ottawa Correspondent

As Parliament Reconvenes

Special Correspondence Of The Post

Ottawa.

THE FEDERAL Parliament of Canada is due to reassemble for what should be its final session on January 25 and the King Cabinet since the new year began has been busy with preliminary preparations, such as the framing of estimates.

At present the political experts are predicting that the government by avoiding controversial legislation as much as possible will endeavor to wind up the session by the end of April in order to hold a general election in May. But ministers cannot completely control the proceedings of Parliament and the opposition groups are making no secret of their intention to raise and debate such questions as the prevalence of patronage methods in war contracts, mistakes of error and muddle in the administration of the department of defense, the operation of the rigid censorship regulations and other matters. They are reported to have a good deal of ammunition available for an indictment of the ministry on various counts.

There will also be a concerted demand from members of all groups for an equality of sacrifice and a stern paring of all expenditures not connected with the war effort. But, even if the government can bring the session to an early close, a general election in May is by no means certain. If the spring brings bitter fighting on the Western Front and heavy casualty lists for the Canadian overseas force, the Canadian public would be very apt to resent plunging the country into political strife at such a time.

IT IS NOT expected that the United States Senate will be able to deal with any treaty which may be completed concerning the St. Lawrence Waterway in time for it to be submitted to the Canadian Parliament for ratification. But if this became possible, a prolonged controversial debate which would lengthen the session would be inevitable.

One major obstacle to the construction of the waterway has been removed. But there is no evidence of any abatement of the hostility of the province of Quebec. The "Montreal Gazette," which voices with fidelity the views of the business, financial and shipping interests of Montreal, is conducting a vigorous campaign against the scheme. Its fundamental objection is that Canada cannot afford to undertake the financial commitments involved, which in its view would not be justifiable in time of peace and are certainly unjustifiable in time of war. In a recent editorial it declared:

"The course of the negotiations about the St. Lawrence Seaway between Ontario and the Dominion and the United States suggests very strongly that Canada is about to be sold down the river. The United States is obviously sugaring the dose which this country is being asked the swallow, the method being to relieve further the Dominion and the province of some millions of the expense involved."

THE GAZETTE denounces as "a monstrous proposition" the suggestion that Canada accept as a provision of the treaty the legalization of a much larger diversion of water from the Great Lakes to the Mississippi by way of the Chicago Drainage Canal. It also characterizes as "another Canadian surrender" the reported acceptance of a single-stage power development on the international section in preference to the two-stage development—a dam at Chrysler Island and another at Barnhart Island—upon which the Canadian engineering experts insisted at all past conferences.

ONE MERIT of the two-stage plan from the Canadian point of view was that it would lessen the area of fertile land on the Canadian side which would be lost by flooding. Apparently the United States, although it had voiced a preference for the one-stage plan, is not opposed to the other. So the Gazette charges the King government with a willingness to "abandon everything that does not suit the Roosevelt book."

Much, however, will depend upon the attitude of the Liberal ministry lately installed in office in Quebec. It has very friendly relations with the Liberal government at Ottawa whose help it needs for coping with its unemployment relief problem. But most of the Quebec government members have been on record as opposed to the waterway and if the reaction among the French-Canadian elements is as unfavorable as it is among the English-speaking business interests in Quebec, the Godbout ministry will have to take a stand against the project. Their opposition would compel the great majority of the representatives of Quebec in the Federal Parliament to take a similar line.

THE WAR remains the dominant interest of the Canadian people, but in the absence of extensive casualties it has not yet begun to affect seriously the normal lives of the citizens of the Dominion.

At Ottawa ministers and their officials are working long hours to cope with the manifold new duties and problems which confront them and Canada's first war loan is about to be offered to the public. There has, however, been criticism in the press to the effect that the government is keeping the country too much in the dark about its plans and policies and that as a consequence support for the national war effort was becoming less ardent. This complaint is being met, however, by the creation of a bureau of information and by the appointment of Mr. L. W. Brockington, K. C., of Winnipeg, as a special assistant to the prime minister.

Mr. Brockington, who resigned last autumn from the chairmanship of the board of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, has been given the nominal title of recorder of Canada's war effort, but it is expected that the government will make free use of his first-rate talents as a public speaker and broadcaster to keep the Canadian public informed about their activities and ideas.

THERE WAS general satisfaction in Canada over the safe arrival of the First Division of Canada's Active Service Force in Britain and the enthusiastic welcome accorded to it by the British public. Since the New Year began recruiting, which had been suspended for all branches of the armed forces except the Royal Canadian Air Force, has now been resumed for the purpose of bringing the units of the Second Division up to strength and providing reserves to reinforce the First Division when it suffers casualties.

The response in the English-speaking provinces has been very satisfactory and in Toronto, during the first two days after the resumption, over 3,000 recruits offered their services. Less satisfactory is the attitude in French-Canada, where the early fervor of enthusiasm to share in the struggle against such a sworn enemy of the Roman Catholic Church as Nazi-ridden Germany seems now to have waned. Nor have efforts to overcome the ingrained isolationist spirit of the mass of the French-Canadian population been helped by the attitude adopted by Mr. Adelard Godbout, the new Liberal premier of Quebec.

Mr. Godbout recently went out of his way to utter a warning to Ottawa that although he had no objection to recruiting in the towns and cities, recruiting officers must not be sent into the rural areas of Quebec. He took the ground that the young men on the farms of Quebec could make a better contribution to the Allied cause by staying at home and increasing their production of foodstuffs than by going overseas to fight.

This pronouncement of Mr. Godbout has created an unfavorable impression in the English-speaking provinces. It is denounced in the Toronto Globe and Mail as "as cheap, ugly and gratuitous a piece of political quackery as Canadian politics have produced up to date."

IT IS TRUE that a considerable number of young French-Canadians have enlisted in the Canadian army, but they have come chiefly from cities like Montreal, Quebec and Hull and the discouragement to recruiting now given by Mr. Godbout may well operate to dry up the flow of recruits for the French-Canadian regiments.

The preliminary preparations for the British Commonwealth air training scheme, which is to be carried out in Canada are now under way but it will be midsummer before it gets fully into its stride. At present Canada has only two fully equipped air training schools—at Camp Borden in the Muskoka country where preliminary and intermediate courses are available and Trenton, near Lake Ontario, where advanced instruction is given. But some 40 aerodromes, owned by Transcanada Air Lines or municipalities, are sufficiently equipped to permit their immediate use for large scale training. Negotiations are also in progress for the purchase of the sites of 40 more aerodromes upon which construction will start as soon as the worst of the winter is over.

The Federal Diary

Sharecroppers Call for Help In Evictions at Meeting Here

By Alfred Friendly.

Indorsing the remarks of their spokesman with the "Yassuh's" and "Dat's right's" of an old-fashioned revival meeting, 25 sharecroppers and tenant farmers yesterday charged that agricultural benefit payments had the result of evicting hundreds of plantation workers from their homes.

The group, largely colored, came here yesterday to ask aid of the Farm Security Administration and other Federal agencies in the face of a "threat of widespread evictions" in Southern cotton States, particularly in the "boot-heel" region of Missouri. The delegation consisted of members of the C. I. O United Cannery, Agricultural, Packing and Allied Workers.

The spokesman of the group, Owen H. Whitfield, declared that 75 per cent of plantation owners illegally seized AAA benefit payments rightfully due to the tenants and croppers. He said planters estimated 1,500 Missouri families would have been evicted in the first two weeks of January, but that notices had been withheld pending a Government solution of the problem.

Agree on Three Points

At a conference recently called by the Governor of Missouri, Whitfield explained, three proposals had been agreed upon to meet the situation. All involved contribution of land, either by plantation owners or the Government and the supply of teams and tools by the FSA to enable the families faced with eviction to continue farming.

Union officials explained that since the benefit payments were contingent on withdrawal of land, a curtailment of the number of tenants and sharecroppers was the result. Whitfield noted, however, that evictions followed refusals by tenants to sign over their benefit checks to the owners.

Today and tomorrow the group will meet with Dr. Will Alexander, FSA head; Nathan Strauss, U. S. Housing Administrator; Miss Josephine Roche, Interdepartmental Health Committee chairman, and Arthur J. Altmeyer, Social Security Board head.

Department of comparative statistics item: From the 1941 budget requests, for salaries and expenses, office of the administrator, Federal Works Agency, $250,000; for salaries and expenses, office of the administrator, Federal security administrator, $1,500,000.

The fact that Senators Harrison and Bilbo (Democrats), of Mississippi, are once again on even "how d'ya do" speaking terms is doubly remarkable in view of the bitterness of their former silence.

Once, it was reported, Harrison rushed into the Senate to get his vote recorded just after the roll call had been completed. "Mr. president . . ." he called, and then stopped when he realized that it was Bilbo in the chair. He turned around and walked out without voting.

The National League of Women Voters, stanch, long-time civil service supporters, has issued a report to its local organizations urging passage of the Ramspeck bill to extend civil service, and increased appropriations for the Civil Service Commission, it was announced yesterday.

In addition, the league said it would soon publish a new pamphlet on "The Awkward Age in Civil Service," the reference being to the system's fifty-seventh birthday, today.

The District Council, United Federal Workers, has announced the formation of a local branch of the National Committee Against Ruinous Economy, and is making plans for a mass meeting of Government employes to combat appropriation cuts in next year's budget. The meeting is tentatively scheduled for the first week in February . . . The District chapter of the Rainbow Division veterans has canceled a dinner-meeting for Saturday and will hold a movie party instead on January 24 at the Willard Hotel . . . George A. Palmer, superintendent of the Statue of Liberty, will give an illustrated lecture on the little lady at 8 p. m. tomorrow (Wednesday) in the Departmental Auditorium. The program is free.

Two persons have already been added to the White House usual mail staff of 12, to take care of the initial flow of the march of dimes. By the time the peak mail arrives—usually a day or two after the President's birthday—some 20 to 25 more temporary employes will have been added.

Mail containing loose dimes is opened and counted at the White House. The cards of dimes are sent directly to George E. Allen, chancellor of the President's birthday exchequer.

Coffee Charges Texans Conspire To Balk New Deal

Representative Coffee (Democrat), of Washington, last night charged that the Dies Committee was part of a "Texas conspiracy" headed by Vice President Garner to destroy "the liberal cause and the New Deal."

Speaking at the "Stop Dies Donor Dinner" sponsored by the American League for Peace and Democracy, he said that the other members of the "conspiracy" were Senators Sheppard and Connally. He accused Connally of being "the direct agent for the oil monopoly." Sheppard, he said, used an investigation of the WPA to defeat New Dealers in the 1938 election.

Labeling the Dies investigation a "witch hunt and bogey chase," he asked:

"Why hasn't the Dies committee investigated the Christian Front? Why haven't the Black Shirts and the Ku Klux Klan been subjected to inquiry? Perhaps it is because the majority of the committee secretly sympathize with the aims of Fascist organizations."

La Follette Inquiry To Get Income Data

President Roosevelt ordered the Treasury yesterday to make income tax data available to the La Follette Civil Liberties Committee.

The other also made available employers' returns showing pay rolls for social security purposes.

Semi-Annual Sale!

$4.95 Shoreham Shoes

Black and brown suede and suede-trimmed pumps, slopins, ties with flashes of patent, calf, alligator calf and dressmaker touches. Open and closed toes, high and medium heels!

$3

$6.50 and $6.95 Foot-Rest "F Street" Shoes $4.90

Shoe Salon, Fourth Floor

Jelleff's 1214-20 F St.

"Little Girl" Low Heels

. . . grand, too, for big girls who want to be half a head shorter. Black patent-trimmed elasticized gabardine, also beige gabardine, brown 'gator calf trim. Sizes to 10.

Carlton Young Set Fashions

8.95

HAHN

1207 F Street ONLY

Sale of Fine

HABERDASHERY

This event will appeal to fastidious men with a taste for fine things. The Lewis & Thos. Saltz establishment on G Street is well known for its fine quality apparel, complete selections, and the authenticity of its reductions. All from regular stock.

SHIRTS

$2.50 & $3.00 Fancy Shirts	$1.95
$3.50 & $4.00 Fancy Shirts	$2.65
$5.00 & $6.00 Fancy Shirts	$3.85
$2.50 Oxford Shirts (white and blue)	$1.95
$3.50 Dickey Bosom Shirts	$2.65

NECKWEAR

$1.50 Fine Silk Neckwear	$1.15
$2.50 Silk Neckwear	$1.65
$3.50 Imported Silk Neckwear	$2.85

SPECIAL GROUP OF HATS

$5.00 Felt Hats	$3.95
$7.50 Felt Hats	$5.95
$10.00 Felt Hats	$7.95
$3.00 Corduroy Sport Hats	$1.95

GLOVES, MUFFLERS, HOSE

$5.00 Capeskin & Pigskin Gloves	$3.85
$6.00 Goatskin & Persian Lamb Gloves	$4.85
$5.00 Wool Cashmere Mufflers	$3.95
$2.50 French Lisle Hose	$1.65
$2.50 English Wool Hose	$1.65
$12.50 Gabardine Raincoats	$10.95
Sweaters & Windbreakers	20% OFF

ROBES, PAJAMAS, ETC.

$16.50 Silk & Rayon Robes	$12.50
$22.50 Imported Flannel Robes	$16.75
$25.00 Silk Foulard-Lined Robes	$18.75
$2.50 Broadcloth Pajamas	$1.95
$3.50 Broadcloth & Madras Pajamas	$2.85
Shorts & Shirts, 65c ea.	2 for $1.25
$10.95 Flannel Cocktail Coats	$7.95

And many other items not mentioned here.

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Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

Heroic Finland Subject Of Documentary Film

'March of Time' Picturizes Its History; Another 'Life With Father' Company Formed; This, That and the Other About the Theater

ALTHOUGH IT DOCUMENTS its subject matter with painstaking skill, "The March of Time" evidently never has lost sight of the fact that it primarily is a "newsreel." Especially since the outbreak of the present European war, this informative release has betrayed an uncanny foresight in keeping abreast of the news. It has approached the absorbing topic of scrambled international relationships from almost every possible point of view. Its next issue should be one of the timeliest and most inspiring of the lot.

BELL

A vivid and enlightening film story of the Finnish people, who are today desperately fighting to defend their little 21-year-old nation from Soviet Russia, will be brought to the screen when "The Republic of Finland" is presented at RKO-Keith's Theater in the near future.

Depicting the life and national character of Finland's brave people, this newest "March of Time" will feature unusual pictures of the founding of the Finnish Republic in 1919, when Gen. Mannerheim led Finland's victorious white army against the Bolsheviks and won the nation's independence.

Tracing the development of the Republic of Finland since then, the film also will show how this rugged little country was able to forestall starvation and immediate ruin—after gaining its independence—with the aid of former President Herbert Hoover's American Relief Administration and a $9,000,000 loan from the United States Government. The subsequent internal development of Finland also will be realistically depicted, as well as the present crisis in its history.

That famous slogan might well be changed to "Time Marches on all the newsfronts."

In response to numerous requests, Loew's Palace Theater announces that mail orders henceforth will be accepted for seats for "Gone With the Wind," opening Friday morning, January 26. Those availing themselves of this special service are requested to specify the particular performance for which seat locations are desired and an optional performance in case seats are not available for the one first indicated. It is also suggested that a self-addressed, stamped envelope be inclosed with the check. Since the question still persists, it is reiterated that reserved seats are on sale for the night and Sunday matinee performances only. The morning and afternoon showings of David O. Selznick's picturization of the Margaret Mitchell novel, beginning at 9:45 a. m., and 2:30 p. m., on week days, are continuous with all seats unreserved.

"The Great Victor Herbert," practically fresh from a successful week at the Earle, will open a repeat, downtown engagement on the screen at the Metropolitan Theater this morning. It will be recalled that "The Great Victor Herbert" is in no sense a film biography of the composer whose name it bears, but a fictitious story that makes possible the introduction of 27 of Herbert's most popular compositions, most of which are sung by Allan Jones, Mary Martin and the amazing 14-year-old Sussana Foster. "The Great Victor Herbert" dislodges "The Night of Nights," which opened last Friday and "folded" last night.

Speaking of "Gone With the Wind"—a habit that hardly anyone seems able to break these days—a group of the original costumes worn by leading characters in the film play will arrive in Washington on Thursday and be on display at Lansburgh's department store from 10 a. m., to 5 p. m. Since the picture was photographed in Technicolor, identification of the costumes and their wearers should not be difficult, once the picture has been seen. Scarlett O'Hara, Rhett Butler, Melanie, Aunt Pittypat, Ashley Wilkins, India Wilkes, Bonnie Blue, Carreen, Belle Watling—tst, tst, tst—Suellen and Emmy Slattery are among the characters whose wardrobes will be represented in the collection.

Washingtonians who have come to suspect that drama critics are an inarticulate lot will be afforded an opportunity to discover how wrong they are when John Mason Brown, distinguished play reviewer for the New York Evening Post, comes to town to deliver a lecture on "The Theater in 1940" at the Shoreham on Saturday, January 27, at 4 p. m. Mr. Brown will speak in the Capital for the third successive year under the auspices of the Washington Committee of the Frontier Nursing Service.

When "Red" Skelton barges in for his week of personal appearances at the Earle Theater, beginning Friday, it will be in the nature of a "homecoming" for more reasons than one. "Red" already is one of the National Capital's favorite clowns. But there is more to it than that. It was Production Manager Harry Anger, of the Earle, who discovered "Red" and gave him his first important chance on the stage in Toronto, Ontario, 'way back yonder, as the crow flies. Any theater where Harry hangs his hat is "home" to "Red."

So great has been the success of the Russel Crouse-Howard Lindsay dramatization of Clarence Day's "Life With Father"—the Broadway hit that is coming to Washington for one performance at the National Theater on Sunday night, January 28, as first attraction of the President's birthday celebrations—that a second company has been organized for Chicago, where it will open in the Blackstone Theater on Monday, February 19. Lillian Gish and Percy Waram will assume the roles created by Dorothy Stickney and Coauthor Howard Lindsay in the East. It is, of course, the original New York cast and production that will come to Washington for the "command performance."

And that reminds me. Frank Fay, who came to town last year to act as master of ceremonies at the President's Gold Plate Breakfast, at the Carlton, arrived in Los Angeles yesterday after a successful stage engagement of some length in Chicago. Frank will launch a screen "comeback" in an important role in one of the most pretentious pictures now in course of preparation on the West Coast, according to the twittering of that little bird that just flew in the window. He deserves the "break."

Merry-Go-Round Note

"Naughty Marietta" begins its sixth engagement on the screen at the Little Theater tomorrow!

Plays Her First Dramatic Role

ETHEL WATERS,

long known as the foremost singing comedienne of her race, who makes her debut as a dramatic actress in the role of Hagar in the dramatization of Dorothy and DuBose Heyward's "Mamba's Daughters," produced and directed by Guthrie McClintic. "Mamba's Daughters" will be next week's attraction at the National Theater, opening Monday

The New Yorker

By Leonard Lyons

THE CURRENT NEW YORKER, in its "Remarks We Doubt Ever Got Made" department, quotes this column's 1938 story: "Kingfish Levinsky heckled Joe Louis in a Chicago cafe. Louis pointed to Levinsky and said: 'Folks, I want you to meet the Noel Coward of the Observation Ward'" . . . That remark did get made by Joe Louis, who often works in whiteface as a night-club comic under the name of Joe Lewis.

ALICE HUGHES attended a party Tuesday at the home of Mary Cookman, New York editor of the Ladies Home Journal . . . Miss Hughes' coat, by mistake, was taken by another guest, Beatrice Gould, who lives in Hopewell . . . "The keys to my car were in my coat," lamented Miss Hughes, "and the car's downstairs" . . . "Don't worry," the hostess assured. "In the February issue of our magazine is an article by Walter Lister, the city editor, telling 'What to Do in Case of Emergency'" . . . The article suggests that, in such a case, an electrician should be called to jump the current around the ignition switch . . . And so from 6 to 12 p. m., while the parking summonses collected, Miss Hughes tried to get an electrician. None was willing to tackle the job.

FORMER CONGRESSMAN JOHN BERNARD came to New York and visited Congressman Vito Marcantonio. When he left, Bernard—who is of Corsician descent—saw an iceman and greeted: "H'ya, Pizan" . . . The iceman acknowledged it with a Fascist salute—which Bernard refused to return. The iceman repeated the salute, then drew a pistol and examined it carelessly . . . "Look," said Bernard, "I eat in this country and sleep in this country. You eat and sleep in this country, too. Mussolini had nothing to do with it" . . . "Yeah," the iceman agreed, pocketing the weapon, "wotthehell. This is a democracy, no? G'bye."

ROGER WILLIAM RIIS, of 522 Fifth Avenue, summoned the fire department to extinguish a fire at his home. Later he wrote a letter to Fire Commissioner McElligott, commending his men for their work and explaining that their job, had been done so thoroughly that Riis' half-completed puzzle had been left undisturbed . . . The commissioner's office replied, apologetically: "Perhaps if the firemen had been at your house a little bit longer they might have completed the puzzle."

A NUMBER OF FORMER STORM Troopers, now in jail, have written to Winterscheidt—the Bund member who assisted in the prosecution of Fritz Kuhn and James Wheeler-Hill—offering to supply any additional evidence required against the Bund . . . Phil Coolidge, who portrays the Nazi leader in "Margin for Error," was removed to Lenox Hill Hospital . . . President Roosevelt has accepted Paul Meltsner's seascape. Meltsner's next portrait will be that of Gertrude Lawrence . . . Paul Robeson spends his time between the acts of "John Henry" reading "Pushkin," in the original Russian.

SALLY BENSON, OF THE New Yorker, this week sent acknowledgments for the gifts she received on a mimeographed form which requires only a pencil line drawn through all the items mentioned, except the one received. It reads: "Dearest——. Thank you ever so much for the gorgeous: Orchids, $ checks, jewels, furniture, bric-a-brac, radio, perfume, auto, undergarments, 5 (10)-pound box of candy, book (s)—— and accessories. It was the very nicest gift I've received to date. Cordially."

WHEN WILLIAM LAVARRE, the explorer, returns from his South American trip he'll bring a play he's written in collaboration with his wife—a play about the orchid country of the South American jungle . . . Oscar Levant's book, "A Smattering of Ignorance," is delightful reading and adds to his ranking among the foremost young men of our town . . . Gypsy Rose Lee no longer will do any strip-teasing. "I want only a job in the theater," she declared. "I'd rather play a streetwalker in the third act of a Broadway flop than be a strip-tease star" . . . When George Abbott put "See My Lawyer" at $1.10 tops Teddy Hart was asked about plans for increasing his family. "How," Hart protested, "can we have a baby at popular prices?

Louella O. Parsons

Close-Ups and Long-Shots Of the Motion Picture Scene

Hollywood, Jan. 15 (INS). — I couldn't have had happier news for my first day back at the old desk than word that Robert Taylor gets a swell break at last — the role opposite Vivien Leigh in "Waterloo Bridge." Don't let Hollywood make the mistake of thinking that the fans have lost interest in Bob because he slipped off last year's list of the "first ten" at the box office. Everywhere I went there were many queries about Bob, how he was coming along in his quest for better roles, and when he would get one worthy of his talents.

LOUELLA PARSONS

All he needs is one outstanding picture to be right back at the top again and I believe Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer is really doing right by him in this role opposite Vivien. Since "Gone With the Wind," she is the most discussed actress in pictures. Bob's role as the English soldier hero covers a 25-year span—from a boy of 22 to a man 47 years old. Mervyn Le Roy, as you know, directs his own production of "Waterloo Bridge," which will be presented by Sidney Franklin.

Gene and Katherine Lockhart are the proudest parents in Hollywood, all because their 14-year-old daughter, June, has been cast in the excellent role of Isabel, Charles Boyer's daughter in "All This and Heaven Too." Gene and Katherine are such fine actors themselves it isn't at all surprising that their daughter has movie talent—and what's more, I hear the youngster has a remarkable singing voice as well. The Warner assignment with Boyer and Bette Davis, however, is her movie debut—and great excitement over the event reigns in the Lockhart home.

Dick Powell and Joan Blondell aren't the only married stars set to co-star in a new picture. Tyrone Power and Annabella, the bride, will also do some romancing in front of the camera in "Footnote to Romance," Ralph Block's story which Twentieth Century-Fox has just acquired. This is a fascinating and gay yarn about an American author who becomes involved in an international intrigue through a pretty girl. I think you will find more and more co-starring roles assigned popular brides and grooms in Hollywood during 1940. As I mentioned before, there's a good chance Clark Gable and Carole Lombard will co-star in a Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer picture and later on, possibly, Barbara Stanwyck and Bob Taylor.

New York's "cafe socialites" may have voted Mary Steele into Brenda Frazier's shoes as "Glamour Girl No. 1" for 1940—but Mary will have to go some to pass Brenda's publicity record. I claim that as far as the public is concerned the dark-haired Frazier girl is still public deb No. 1—and I'll tell you a little secret. Darryl Zanuck and Elsa Maxwell think so, too. There is an excellent chance that Brenda will have one of the top spots in "Public Deb No. 1" when the picture starts at Twentieth Century-Fox with Nancy Kelly. Elsa Maxwell, in the meantime, has her first "short" to make for Warners before moving across town for the debutante picture.

Well, you never know what will interest the public. Prof. Hadly Cantril, former Princeton psychologist, has just completed a book on the famous Orson Welles' "Men From Mars" radio scare of 1938 which is a fascinating treatise on the way we Americans react under the pressure of fear. In fact, the Rockefeller Foundation is putting the book out as a fascinating diagnosis of mass terror. Titled "Martian Invasion" the book tells many fantastic incidents. One woman, immediately after the broadcast, reported to the police that she had been seized by a "Martian." Another man was sure he had been nearly choked to death by a huge "Man From Mars." But best of all was the spinster who wanted to know if the terrible "invaders" were all married.

A line or two: Pauline Lord will play opposite John Garfield in his play "Heavely Express" in spite of the rumors that Ann Shirley might do it. Ann's movie jobs will keep her on the coast. The lowest femme wardrobe budget of any picture goes to "Twinkle, Twinkle, Little Little Star;" $163 covers the complete wardrobes of Linda Darnell, Charlotte Greenwood, Mary Healy and Mary Beth Hughes because they're all playing "Undiscovered" stars in this picture about Hollywood . . . E. H. Griffith is trying very hard to get Jimmy Stewart for "Virginia," his next Paramount production. If Jimmy is as popular in Hollywood as he is all over the country every director in town must want him for their next pictures . . . Herbert Wilcox and Anna Neagle leave Hollywood the first of February, bound for London via the Atlantic clipper . . . Donald Crisp goes into a big role in "The Sea Hawk."

Snapshots of Hollywood collected at random: Bette Davis' favorite escort continues to be Robert Faulk, the dialogue director; Elsa Maxwell is planning all the surprises for the annual Warner studio party at the Biltmore Bowl on February 17. The famous screen "blowups," always a feature of these parties, will include one of boss Jack Warner caught unexpectedly by a camera while giving a speech; Mary Cassidy with Frank Morgan's son, George, at the Grace Hayes 1 dge; the football professional, Larry Craig, of the Green Bay Packers, is being tested by Republic for a contract as a Western star; Jeanette MacDonald leaving the studio every day at 4 o'clock so she can have dinner with Gene Raymond at the hospital.

Gracie Allen and George Burns worried about their little daughter, Sandra, who has a "strep" throat; Gregory La Cava tossed a party for the cast and crew of "Primrose Path." It was also a farewell to Ginger Rogers, who is heading for a Sun Valley vacation; Marlene Dietrich has obtained permission from "U." for a New York trip before she starts "Seven Sinners;" Paulette Goddard teaching the Chaplin boys how to ice skate at the Tropical Ice Gardens; Nancy Kelly, back from New York, says she and Edmund O'Brien are still good friends, but there is nothing to announce in the line of wedding bells.

That's all for today. See you tomorrow!

Beery Proves Self Expert at Console

Wallace Beery amazed the cast and crew of "Arouse and Beware," by sitting down at an ancient organ on the set and playing both old and modern popular melodies. None knew that Beery could play. As a boy he once ran away from home because he detested piano lessons.

Cats Save Actress From Wild Mouse

It's a lucky thing that the cats living under the sound stage floors at Warner Bros. are good mousers.

It all began when Edward G. Robinson failed to fasten the door of a small cage in a laboratory scene of "The Life of Dr. Ehrlich." In the cage was, up to a certain moment, a mouse.

When the mouse darted out of the cage, Ruth Gordon, sharing the scene with Robinson, darted right through the stage door into the street. She refused to return until the mouse was captured.

Half a dozen studio cats were immediately rounded up and placed strategically around the set. In a short time Director William Dieterle was able to give Miss Gordon the "all clear" signal and the scene was resumed.

New Comedy Team

Martha Raye and Charlie Ruggles form a new comedy team in the joyous film tale of rural theatrical production, "The Farmer's Daughter."

In Hollywood

With Hedda Hopper

Hollywood, Jan. 15.

Now, if some Hollywood showman is smart, he'll have a chance to make real money during the San Francisco Fair in 1940, which will run four months. The question on every tourist's lips last year was: "Where can I see motion pictures made?" So, why not show them? It wouldn't cost a lot, I'm sure our stars would go up over the week-end just for an appearance, and that money could go to Motion Picture Relief Fund. Let's face it—more people come to California to see pictures made, than for climate. And go away without having satisfied their curiosity. If the studios got together and sent up a unit it would build up more good will than any million-dollar campaign they could dream of. For instance, all the miniature sets could be shown in one room, the magnificent costumes worn by the stars in another, on faces and figures already made by the famous Stubergh's. We may never again have money enough to spend for costumes like those for "Marie Antoinette"—they're as beautiful as the originals, and should be preserved, and seen.

HOPPER

And those being made for "Lillian Russell" are gorgeous. Why, they're even duplicating that $2,600 corset with diamond fasteners which Russell wore. And strange to say, the woman who made the original, Mme. Binner, is in Hollywood and is doing the present one. Yet the Duchess of Windsor thought she had something new when she put a diamond zipper on her blouse last year. It was Mme Binner who first fastened garters onto that particular corset, because it stuck out in front. And what a blessing that's been to women.

Speaking of that picture, now that Weber and Fields are going into it, they should really have a scene of Alice Faye and young Hopper singing a duet in a treetop with their two mothers sitting in stage boxes. The elder Mrs. Hopper had a cane, 'cause she could make more noise that way. And the two dear old ladies went to every matinee. Once when Lillian was particularly good, Mrs. Hopper turned around and said: "Isn't she wonderful?" "That's my daughter," said Mrs. Russell. "And that's my son," answered Mrs. Hopper. From then on they sat in the same box, and Mrs. R. got a cane, too. It would be a sweet scene in the picture, don't you think so?

Several leading ladies paid Jack Holt a deserved tribute in the form of a huge good luck floral piece. It was delivered to him on the set of "Passports to Alcatraz" by his eighty-fifth leading lady, Cecelia Callejo, and bore the names of Jean Arthur, Fay Wray, Clara Kimball Young, Grace Bradley, Dolores Costello, Evelyn Venable, Katharine de Mille Quinn, and Beverly Roberts. The occasion was Jack's beginning the twenty-fourth consecutive year in motion pictures. He started with Mary Pickford in 1917 in "The Little American." Jack's never made super-epics, but has retained his stellar rating. And being a star in Hollywood 23 years deserves more than flowers—he should get a medal!

William Dieterle had a letter the other day from a man in a little town who would like to work with the director and says in his town, he's village marshal, street commissioner, weed commissioner, chief engineer of municipal water supply, and foreman of a WPA crew. "And," he adds, "after handling my job, I feel well qualified to handle anything. Your problem would be a breeze to me."

Director Al Rogell, driving to Santa Barbara, noticed a kitten which seemed to be hurt in the road, stopped to pick it up, and found it so quarrelsome he drove to the nearest vet, who informed him he had a wild cat, and that there was a bounty on it.

Film Table

Palace—"Swanee River," at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m.

Earle—"Brother Rat and a Baby," at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:30 and 10:05 p. m. "The Desert Song," at 12:35, 3:25, 6:10 and 9 p. m.

Loew's Capitol—"Judge Hardy and Son," at 11 a. m., 1:40, 4:25, 7:10 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 12:50, 3:25, 6:05 and 8:50 p. m.

R. K. O. Keith's—"Green Hell," at 11:15 a. m., 1, 2:45, 4:30, 6:15, 8.05 and 9:50 p. m.

Metropolitan—"The Great Victor Herbert," at 11:10 a. m., 1:15, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

Columbia—"Gulliver's Travels," at 11:55 a. m., 1:55, 3:55, 5:55, 7:55 and 9:50 p. m.

Little—"The Challenge," at 11 a. m., 12:50, 2:40, 4:30, 6:20, 8:10 and 9:55 p. m. "The Ski Chase," at 12:20, 2:10, 4, 5:50, 7:40 and 9:30 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreel and shorts, at 10 and 11:45 a. m., 12:30, 1:45, 3, 4:15, 5:30, 6:45, 8, 9:15 and 10:45 p. m.

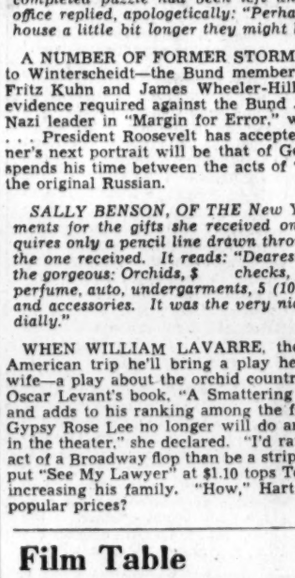
Tivoli—"Eternally Yours," at 1:30, 3:35, 5:35, 7:40 and 9:40 p. m.

Ambassador—"Brother Rat and a Baby," at 1:10, 3:15, 5:20, 7:25 and 9:35 p. m.

Uptown—"Drums Along the Mohawk," at 1:10, 3:15, 5:20, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

Calvert—"The Housekeeper's Daughter," at 1:20, 3:25, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

Fast Steppers



SAMUEL BROS. & HAYES, whose distinctive dancing will add zest to next week's stage bill at the Warner Brothers' Earle Theater, with Red Skelton headlining.

AMUSEMENTS

Constitution Hall, Tomorrow, 8:30 p.m.
GUIOMAR NOVAES
Noted Brazilian Pianist
Soloist with
NATIONAL SYMPHONY
HANS KINDLER, Conductor
Program: Handel-Harty Suite; Mozart E-flat Concerto; Villa Lobos "Momo Precoce" for Piano and Orchestra; Stravinsky Fire Bird Suite.
Tickets on sale at Symphony Box Office, Homer L. Kitt Music Store, 1330 G St., National 7332. C. C. Cappel, Manager

Constitution Hall, TUES. EVE., JAN. 23
World-Famous Norwegian Soprano
FLAGSTAD
Only Recital in Washington This Season!
Orch. Seats: $2.75; Stage Seats, $1.65.
Mrs. Dorsey's, 1300 G (Droop's) NA. 7151

Constitution Hall, SUN. AFT., JAN. 28
Celebrated American Soprano
GRACE MOORE
Here in Person! In Full-Length Recital.
$1.65, $2.20, $2.75; Mrs. Dorsey's Bur. 1300 G Street N. W. (Droop's), NA. 7151

LITTLE — FIRST WASHINGTON SHOWING — KORDA'S "THE CHALLENGE" also Hannes SCHNEIDER World's Champion Skier in "THE SKI CHASE" — NINTH at F — 25c TO 5:30 — 10

GAYETY — 9TH BET. E & F — MET. 0662 — PEACHES — JACK DIAMOND — HARRY LEVINE — BIGGER TRAVELING BURLESQUE — 2 Cont. 11:30 A.M. to 5 P.M.

Formal Attire FOR RENT
Tuxedos, Full Dress, Cutaways, Chancery Jackets.
The latest styles in all sizes with complete accessories.
M. STEIN & CO.
1714 L St. N.W. at Connecticut Ave.
NA. 2435

AMUSEMENTS

RKO NOW — KEITH'S — 18TH — A WASHINGTON INSTITUTION AT G
DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS, Jr.
JOAN BENNETT
in "GREEN HELL"
RESERVED SEATS NOW ON SALE for EVENING PERFORMANCES
ABE LINCOLN in ILLINOIS
starring RAYMOND MASSEY
Evening Prices $1.10 (except Loges)
Afternoon Shows 75c
Morning Show 55c (except Loges)
All Prices include Tax
Matinee Seats Not Reserved
Regular Engagement starts
TUESDAY, JANUARY 23rd
following
WORLD PREMIERE
Under the auspices of Newspaper Women's Club of Washington
Tickets for this Premiere obtainable thru Miss Margaret Cormond the Evening Star - NA. 5000

Warner Bros. EARLE — 25c to 1 P.M. — LAST 3 DAYS
on screen "BROTHER RAT AND A BABY" — a Warner Bros. Comedy with Priscilla LANE, Wayne MORRIS, Jane BRYAN, Eddie ALBERT, Jane WYMAN, Ronald REAGAN
on stage "DESERT SONG" with Ray HEATHERTON, Ethel TAYLOR, JUNE HAVOC, Fred LIGHTNER, VIRGINIANS, ROXYETTES and Others, 40-SINGING VOICES-40
"Brother Rat And A Baby" Also Today At Ambassador
Coming Friday
Geraldine FITZGERALD in Warner Bros. "A Child Is Born"
on stage - Special Engagement
"Red" Skelton
"Washington's Favorite Jester" - & other acts

TODAY — 2nd Week Downtown — "The Great VICTOR HERBERT" — A Paramount Picture with — Allan Jones - Mary Martin — Walter Connolly — NOW at the METROPOLITAN — 25c to 1:30 p.m.

AMUSEMENTS

SMOKING is permissible at any time! — Loew's CAPITOL
NOW — MICKEY ROONEY And Team Mates, Marsha Hunt, Sara Haden in "JUDGE HARDY and SON" — Lewis Stone • Fay Holden • Cecilia Parker • Virginia Weidler • Ann Rutherford • Sidney Blackmer • Beverly Roberts • Sara Haden • Sam Jaffe • Kathleen Lockhart • Donna Hurley
FROM Seats ANYTIME ONLY 40c
FRIDAY — Dramatic Power . . . such as the screen has seldom seen! — "DISPUTED PASSAGE" — DOROTHY LAMOUR • AKIM TAMIROFF • John HOWARD — . . . and IN PERSON — MAJOR BOWES' 5th Anniversary Revue — A real talent parade

Loew's PALACE
NOW — Swanee River — IN TECHNICOLOR . . . with DON AMECHE • ANDREA LEEDS • AL JOLSON
FRIDAY — The startling, story Hollywood said COULDN'T BE MADE — "OF MICE and MEN" — By JOHN STEINBECK — Burgess MEREDITH • Betty FIELD

Loew's COLUMBIA
FRIDAY . . Bring the family to see . . — "GULLIVER'S TRAVELS"
NOW — William POWELL • Myrna LOY — "ANOTHER THIN MAN"

NATIONAL — CAPITOL AT G — TONIGHT AT 8:20 — RIGOLETTO
SAN CARLO OPERA
Wed Mat., FAUST. Wed. Eve., CARMEN. Thurs. Eve., TRAVIATA. Fri. Eve., CAVALLERIA RUSTICANA followed by PAGLIACCI. Sat. Mat., BUTTERFLY. Sat. Eve., TROVATORE.
Evgs. & Sat. Mat., $1.65, $2.20, $2.75
Wed. Mat. $1.10, $1.65, $2.20 (Tax Incl.)
Beg. Next Mon. Eve. — SEAT SALE THURSDAY
GUTHRIE McCLINTIC presents — ETHEL WATERS in "MAMBA'S DAUGHTERS" by DOROTHY and DuBOSE HEYWARD
Eve., 55c to $2.75. Mat. Sat. 55c to $2.20
BARGAIN MATINEE WED. 55c To $1.65

Starting FRIDAY Morning, Jan. 26, 10 A.M.
GONE WITH THE WIND
will be shown here in its entirety, exactly as it is being presented at its Atlanta and Broadway premieres.
BUY RESERVED SEATS NOW
AT BOX OFFICE OR BY MAIL
NIGHT SHOWS & SUNDAY MATINEE (RESERVED) $1.10 Incl. Tax (except logea)
WEEKDAY MATINEES (NOT RESERVED) 75c Incl. Tax (except logea)
MAIL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION
Enclose self-addressed stamped envelope with check or money order
LOEW'S PALACE THEATRE
"Gone With The Wind" will not be shown anywhere except at advanced prices — at least until 1941

Today's NEIGHBORHOOD Movies

Theaters Having Matinees

AMBASSADOR 18th & Cst. Rd. COl. 5500 Mat. 1
"Brother Rat and a Baby" with Priscilla Lane-Wayne Morris-Jane Bryan-Eddie Albert-Jane Wyman-Ronald Reagan. At 1:10, 3:15, 5:20, 7:25, 9:35. Also short subject.

BEVERLY 15th & E. N.E. LI. 2300. Mat. 1 P. M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons.
Leslie Howard in "Intermezzo." At 1, 2:45, 4:30, 6:15, 8, 9:45. News.

CALVERT 2324 Wis. Ave. N.W. WO. 2345 Mat. 1 P. M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons.
Joan Bennett in "The Housekeeper's Daughter." At 1:20, 3:25, 5:25, 7:30, 9:40. Edgar Kennedy Comedy.

CENTRAL 425 9th St. N.W. Met. 2841. Opens 10 AM
Mickey Rooney, Judy Garland in "Babes In Arms." At 10:45, 1:25, 4:10, 6:50, 9:30. Short Subject.

KENNEDY Kennedy Near 4th N.W. RA. 6600. Mat. 1 P. M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons.
Mickey Rooney-Judy Garland in "Babes in Arms." At 1:30, 3:30, 5:35, 7:40, 9:45. Also short subject.

PENN 650 Pa. Ave. S. E. LI. 2179. Mat. 1 P. M.
Loretta Young in "Eternally Yours." At 1:30, 3:30, 5:25, 7:25, 9:30. Short.

SHERIDAN Ga. Ave. & Sheridan RA. 2400 Mat. 1 P.M.
Claudette Colbert-Henry Fonda in "Drums Along the Mohawk." At 1, 3:05, 5:15, 7:25, 9:35. Short.

SILVER Ga. Ave. & Colesville Pk. SHep. 5500 Mat. 1 P. M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons.
Claudette Colbert, Henry Fonda in "Drums Along the Mohawk." At 1:25, 3:30, 5:30, 7:35, 9:45. Newsreel.

TIVOLI Col. 1800 Mat. 1 P. M.
Loretta Young, David Niven in "Eternally Yours." At 1:30, 3:35, 5:35, 7:40, 9:40. Short Subject.

UPTOWN Conn. Ave. & Newark WO. 5400 Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons.
Claudette Colbert, Henry Fonda in "Drums Along the Mohawk." At 1:10, 3:15, 5:25, 7:30, 9:40. Short.

Theaters Having Eve. Performances

APOLLO 624 H St. N.E. LI. 3375
Mickey Rooney-Judy Garland in "Babes in Arms." At 6, 7:55, 9:50.

AVALON 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 2600
Mickey Rooney, Judy Garland in "Babes In Arms." At 5:45, 7:40, 9:35. All Star Comedy Cartoon Show Tomorrow Afternoon, 3:30 P. M.

AVE. GRAND 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2406
Bette Davis, Errol Flynn in "The Private Lives of Elizabeth and Essex." At 6, 7:50, 9:50. Cartoon.

COLONY 4935 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 6500
Tyrone Power, Linda Darnell in "Day-Time Wife." At 6:25, 8:10, 10. Old Hickory Historical Short.

HOME 1230 C St. N.E. AT. 3188
James Stewart, Jean Arthur in "Mr. Smith Goes to Washington." At 6:30, 9. Also Short Subject.

SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. COl. 4968
Walter Pidgeon in "Nick Carter, Master Detective." At 6:50, 8:25, 10.

SECO 8244 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring SH. 2540 Parking Space.
Tyrone Power, Myrna Loy in "The Rains Came." At 5:45, 7:40, 9:45.

TAKOMA 4th & Butternut Sts. GE. 4312. Parking Space
Randolph Scott in "20,000 Men a Year." At 5:30, 8:25, Marx Bros., "At the Circus." At 7, 10, Newsreel.

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RA. 4400
Gary Cooper, Andrea Leeds in "The Real Glory." At 6, 7:55, 9:55. News.

ACADEMY Of Perfect Sound Photoplay 8th at G S.E.
Norma Shearer, Joan Crawford, Rosalind Russell, "THE WOMEN." With Mary Boland, Joan Fontaine, Paulette Goddard, Virginia Weidler, Phyllis Povah, Lucille Watson.

WARNER BROS. THEATERS — In event of busy signal call REpublic 0600 — For additional information phone theaters direct.

ATLAS 1331 H St. N.E. AT. 8300
Matinee 1 P. M.
On Stage: Brought Back by Popular Demand—Public Comedian No. 1, Bert Walton (and His Stooge), Polly Jenkins and Her Plowboys (Featured on Radio and in Gene Autry Pictures). Lloyd and Willis (America's Youthful Dance Stylists), Leon Brusiloff's Famous Swing Band. Headed by Don Donato.
On Screen: Double Feature Attraction—Kay Kyser and Orchestra in "THAT'S RIGHT, YOU'RE WRONG." Also the first neighborhood showing, Basil Rathbone, Barbara O'Neil, Boris Karloff in "TOWER OF LONDON."

CIRCLE Penn. Ave. at 21st N.W.
Paul Muni, Jane Bryan, "WE ARE NOT ALONE." Comedy.

CONGRESS 2931 Nichols Ave. S.E. Air-Conditioned
G. Autry, "SOUTH OF THE BORDER"

FAIRLAWN ANACOSTIA, D. C.
"TOWER OF LONDON," with Basil Rathbone and Boris Karloff.

LIDO 3227 M St. N.W. ME. 9660
Double Feature
"GOLDEN BOY," with Adolphe Menjou, William Holden, Barbara Stanwyck. Also "SPELLBINDER," with Lee Tracy and Barbara Reed.
LADIES' GIFT NITE

PRINCESS 1119 H St. N.E. LI. 2600
Dbl. Feature, Mat. 1 P. M.
Two Outstanding Feature Pictures
Joan Crawford, Spencer Tracy in "MANNEQUIN." Also on the same program, Carole Lombard, Fredric March in "NOTHING SACRED."

STANTON 6th and C Sts. N.E.
Finest Sound Equipment
"OUR LEADING CITIZEN," with Bob Burns. Also "SABOTAGE," with Arleen Whelan and Gordon Oliver.

HISER (Formerly 6970 Wisconsin Ave. the State) Bethesda, Md.
Alice Faye, Warner Baxter in "BARRICADE." Also Walt Disney's "FERDINAND THE BULL."

FALLS CHURCH, VA.
STATE — No Parking Worries. — LEE
Henry Fonda, "DRUMS ALONG THE MOHAWK" | Marx Bros., "AT THE CIRCUS."

ARLINGTON, VA.
WILSON 1720 Wilson Blvd. Phone OX. 1450
Leslie Howard in "INTERMEZZO."
ASHTON 3166 Wilson Blvd. Phone OXford 1139
Tyrone Power "DAYTIME WIFE."
BUCKINGHAM Glebe Rd.-Pershing Dr.
Alice Faye, "BARRICADE."

BERGHEIMER'S THEATERS

JESSE THEATER 18th & Irving Sts. N.E.
Double Feature
"ALL WOMEN HAVE SECRETS." Joseph Allen, Jean Cagney.
"THE BIG GUY," Victor McLaglen, Jackie Cooper.

SYLVAN First and R. I. Ave. N.W.
Double Feature
"TROPIC FURY," Richard Allen, Andy Devine.
"LAUGH IT OFF," Johnny Downs, Constance Moore.

PALM THEATER DEL. RAY VA.
"NURSE EDITH CAVELL." Anna Neagle, Edna May Oliver

NEWTON 12th and Newton Sts. N.E.
"DRUMS ALONG THE MOHAWK." Henry Fonda, Claudette Colbert. Matinee at 1 P. M.

BETHESDA 7101 Wisconsin Ave. Bethesda, Md.
WI. 2450 or BRadley 836. Free Parking.
Kay Kyser, "THAT'S RIGHT, YOU'RE WRONG." Cont. 6-11. Latest Newsreel. TOMOR., CHAS. LAUGHTON, "JAMAICA INN."

HYATTSVILLE Wash.-Balto. Blvd. Hyattsville, Md.
Phones GR 0870. HYatt. 400.
Suburban Washington's New Wonder Theater
Mickey Rooney in "BABES IN ARMS."
At 7:00-9:25.
Free Parking Lot—500 Cars.

Mary Haworth's Mail

'Duped' and Discarded by Wealthy Married Man Who Vowed to Wed Her, Girl Asks What Redress Exists

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: What redress has a young woman who has been duped by a married man? I have in mind the story of a married man of considerable wealth who declared his love to a young, unsuspecting woman employed in the office of a business associate of his. The declaration came as a great shock to her and at first she fought and repulsed his advances. He was the overbearing type, however, who was not to be easily discouraged.

The girl, who was leading a very lonely life, began to believe in him and trust him. He painted a beautiful picture for her, promised her everything he had, made her future appear very attractive and assured her that he would obtain a quick divorce and marry her at once. She had always led a rather conventional life and although she began to care for the man after a while, she was most unhappy.

As one of the first consequences of his attentions, she was compelled to resign her position. He gave her a weekly allowance equivalent to her former salary, and when she finally found a job at less pay, he made up the difference. However, things began to be rather difficult after a year, since they seemed to be getting nowhere. But he continued his promises of marriage after he had obtained a divorce. Things began gradually to change. He discontinued the small weekly sum he had been giving her and suddenly, without warning, dropped out of sight. This was about two years after he had begun to pursue her.

Miserable and heartsick, she subsequently left the city to accept a job in another town. Recently, during a visit to her former home, she learned that the man had obtained his divorce, but when she made an effort to see him, he refused. She has since lost her position and is now in a strange city without a job. It is almost a year since she last saw him. She is very bitter toward him and has thus far refrained from prosecuting him, because of the effect it might have on her standing. However, since his refusal to see her, and because of her present situation, she is determined to start court proceedings against him.

I have urged her not to do so (on the plea that it may affect her future unfavorably) but she is rather insistent on following the course she has decided to take. Finally, upon my suggestion that we ask your advice, she consented to wait. She also feels that your advice to her might be of considerable help to other girls, who might be in a similar position. Respectfully yours, R. G.

She Lacks Standing As Injured Innocent

DEAR R. G.: According to information which I have obtained from legal sources, it appears unlikely that the girl has grounds for either civil or criminal suit against the man. Granted that he was the morally culpable aggressor in precipitating the conspiracy to terminate his existent marriage and install his gullible sweetheart in his first wife's place—still, the girl was acting contrary to sound public policy, such as courts, the so-called common law, and the bulk of legislation are designed to protect, in collaborating with him to displace his wife.

As one lawyer remarked, "It is well known that continuance of marriage is the policy of all courts and legislation. Therefore, any verbal agreement entered into in this case, whether to marry the girl or to guarantee her support, is probably unenforceable because against 'public policy.'"

Other considerations likewise conspire to the girl's legal disadvantage. If she were past 21 when the man began forcing his attentions upon her, his action in seducing her under promise of marriage (supposing this was the nature of their relationship), would not afford basis for criminal prosecution, as it might have if she were of minor age. At best, it would provide material for "civil" action, which is to say that the plaintiff protests personal injury at the hands of the defendant.

Yet, even if grounds for civil action were implicit in the performance, the defendant might invoke the "statute of limitations," to defeat the suit, if the alleged "injury" had been dealt the plaintiff three years prior to the filing of her civil complaint. Moreover, the plaintiff could scarcely hope to convince judge or jury that she had been "seduced under promise of marriage," when she must confess knowledge of the defendant's pre-existing marriage.

Let me make it plain, however, in deference to the legal profession, which properly frowns upon amateur assumption of its weighty prerogatives—that interpretation of "the law" is distinctly outside the journalist's province. For the information supplied here, which adds up to a rather discouraging appraisal of the girl's potential "standing in court," we are jointly indebted to the courtesy of two members of the legal profession.

They concur in stating that your story must be evaluated as a "superficial" presentation of the actual case, and rightly suggest that it is a situation requiring first-hand analysis by a competent lawyer, if the girl would know definitely what her chances of securing "redress" are. M. H.

Miss Haworth will be glad to help you in solving your problems. Write her in care of The Post Woman's Page.

Colorless Polish

Carole Lombard uses colorless polish as the base for her tinted nail polish. Applied over this base, polish lasts longer, retains its color. For her role in "Vigil in the Night"—she plays a nurse—Carole uses the colorless polish only.

Pixy-Hooded Wrap in Plaid

Every bit as cunning as a small Scottie dog is this Scotch plaid evening wrap. It is gay, humorous and tremendously smart—but only for slim youngsters with a craving to be different. Cheerful red and green combine in the bold wool plaid which, incidentally, is as warm as it is snug looking. The double-breasted styling and velvet-lined hood help keep out cold blasts, at the same time producing a pixy-like winsomeness. The cuddly white bunny mittens are another gesture to thwart the cold

A Woman's New York

By Alice Hughes.

Women Discuss How to Inspire Husbands To Earn More; New Dream Boy Causes Heart Fluttering Among New York Girls

New York, Jan. 15.

ONE of the local inquiring reporters approached six of our ladies in a nice way and asked them this question: "Can a wife inspire her husband to greater earning power? Have you done so?" The first woman to whom the question was put was Mrs. Sally Keech, who replied: "Yes, by stressing her faith and confidence in him: that will encourage a husband and give him more ambition. The additional fact that she depends on him is in itself an inspiration to the right sort of man. I can truthfully say that I have encouraged my husband to greater earning power."

Alice Hughes

On the other hand, Mrs. Emily Mills was inclined to put the burden of proof on fathers. Her answer was: "That depends as much on the man as on his wife. A wife can inspire a certain kind of husband to greater earning power. There are husbands, however, who dominate their wives and can't be influenced. Still others are not capable of greater earning power. My husband tries harder now."

This goes to show that Mrs. Mills is certainly giving her husband a break. I think this is an interesting subject, and I wonder how you feel in the matter. Certainly there are husbands who are sticks-in-the-mud and no feminine love and encouragement will do anything to pack the Saturday night envelope any fuller. I incline to the belief that ambitious men, possessed of some ability, will increase their earning power with the help of an affectionate and understanding wife. But if they possess neither ambition nor ability, nothing that any woman in the world can do will make him a better bread-winner.

GIRL ABOUT TOWN: The little girls around town have taken a new lease on life, for one of their real dream boys has come back to New York after an engagement upstate. He is Bobby Parks, who used to conduct the band at the Stork Club, and whose blonde good looks used to set a premium on tables near the bandstand. In fact, there was one dairk-haired beauty, now married and a mama, who was so smitten with Robert that her mother abducted her on a world cruise plumb in the middle of her very successful debutante season.

Little Gloria Vanderbilt, who is rapidly growing into one of the prettiest children around town, has now been joined by her beautiful mother, big Gloria, whom I saw at an art gallery the other day, draped in a luxurious silver fox cape which was decorated with two red camellias. That is without a doubt the best-looking mother-and-daughter combination in our town.

Our judges are much given to delivering lectures from the bench. For instance the other day Magistrate Anthony Burke made a ringing speech on the subject of women smoking on the street, and I need not say that he is against them. His oration was delivered while trying a case in which no ladies were involved, but he thought it was an excellent chance to go on record in the matter. As a mater of fact, I don't like it either, and if that makes me just an old fogy, I can't help it. I feel that way, and very strongly, though I don't make speeches about it.

I trust you are getting ready for the census man, who will start his decennial calls on April Fools' Day. This year he will ask us no less than 43 questions, which will certainly ruin a morning's housework.

An odd incident happened to me yesterday. I traded mink coats, by accident, with Beatrice Gould, co-editor of a national woman's magazine, at a tea party we were both attending. The coats had been flung on the bed, and when Beatrice made a dash to catch her train for Hopewell, N. J., she grabbed mine instead of hers. The coat swap was all to the good for me, except that my house and car keys were in the pocket of my coat. Up to now, it has cost me several hours in time, $2 in telephone money, a traffic summons for over-long parking—and still I have not been able to put my hands on my keys, though they are only two hours away from here by train. By nightfall, I am hoping for some solution of my predicament.

Freakish Diets On the Wane In Hollywood

Film Stars Exercise And Do Outdoor Sports to Reduce

By Ida Jean Kain

AN INTERVIEW with Louella Parsons is like meeting all Hollywood in the same afternoon. She not only knows who is to be given the choice roles in the forthcoming productions but also who is contemplating marriage—or divorce, and can even tell you the latest diet and who is on it!

In the film colony, every diet has its day. There was the 18-day diet which, as Miss Parsons says, wrecked the health and looks of many a film beauty! Then along came something called the "just a salad for dinner plan." And finally there was the fad for "natural foods." The idea of this last one was to live on fruits, nuts and vegetables—usually raw.

No More Freak Diets

But we have the word of Miss Parsons that the stars will have no more of these ridiculous, freak diets. The entire colony has become calorie conscious, if you please! The stars are keeping their weight down on balanced menus limited to their individual calorie requirements.

Only recently Laura Hope Crews and Marjorie Rambeau have taken of 50 pounds each. Their health has improved and they look like a million dollars. Yes, they followed the calorie method.

It is good news to me that Hollywood has become sensible in these matters of diet. Women are very apt to be guided by their favorite stars with regard to diet and beauty measures, and you can't do better than count calories for weight control!

But the film stars have gone a step further—they have gone athletic! Not in a big, brawny way, but in a streamlining fashion that keeps the figure beautifully trim. Most of them swing a mean tennis racquet, and all of them, apparently, swim like mermaids. Exercise in the form of outdoor play has become the film colony's favorite recreation. And that's a tip I wish the average woman could take.

They Use System

In addition to outdoor sports, however, most of the stars have a few favorite calisthenics on which they can rely to keep their waistlines down to a whisper. And the studios all have their own gymnasiums, just to make exercise easier and more convenient. Nobody out there has the impression that it is possible to keep a lovely figure without exercise!

Now, just to make this story complete . . .Miss Parsons has reduced! She has taken off 12 pounds, is proud of it, and looks marvelously well. And if you think it lowered her vitality—she can sprint through several shows a day, as she did recently while touring the country, and then go home at night and write a column! Anyone who can do that is in tip-top condition!

BALANCED LOW-CALORIE MENU

BREAKFAST	CALORIES
Tomato juice, 1 glass	50
Crisp bacon, 2 strips	50
Toast, 2 thin slices	100
Butter, 1 pat, ¾ inch thick	50
Coffee, 1 tbsp. cream 1 lump sugar	55
	305
LUNCHEON	
Scrambled egg sandwich	250
Crisp green salad	25
Glass of skim milk	80
	355
DINNER	
Spanish rice, ¾ cup	150
Ground round steak patties, 3 broiled	200
Spinach	25
Slice of pineapple	100
TOTAL CALORIES FOR DAY	1,135

Club Speaking Requires Poise

A HARD-WORKING member of her club, but when the group unexpectedly presents her with a gift in recognition of her services, she stammers, "Oh dear, what shall I say?"

What a good impression she'd make, showing herself of officer-caliber, if she responded with grace and poise, "Mr. President and fellow members, thank you. You've been too generous . . ."

You're so much more sure of personal success in your organization when you know the principles of public speaking, parliamentary procedure.

Do you sit timidly silent in club discussions—afraid to speak up even when you feel talk on a motion should be ended and a vote taken? Express yourself authoritatively, confidently. Say, "Mme. Chairman, I move the previous question"—a parliamentary form which simply means, "Let's end the debate."

Your voice rings out clearly if you practice "packing your tones against the belt." Breathe in slowly, steadily, pushing out abdomen and ribs, lifting your chest. Then slowly exhale through lips.

Pointers like these from our 40-page booklet, SELF-INSTRUCTION IN PUBLIC SPEAKING, make you an effective speaker in your club, in church and parent groups. Has complete instructions on preparing and presenting speeches, training the voice. Gives rules of parliamentary procedure, sample speeches for introductions, nominations, other occasions. Has tips on radio speaking.

Send 15 cents in coins for our booklet, SELF-INSTRUCTION IN PUBLIC SPEAKING, to The Washington Post, Home Institute, 109 West Nineteenth street, New York, N. Y. Write plainly your name, address and the name of booklet.

The Gentler Sex

By MALVINA LINDSAY

Safety for Socialites

PRESSING social problems of the moment—such as the refreshment table rush, the difficult dinner partner, the long-winded raconteur and Tower of Babel conversation—are being taken firmly in hand by Mrs. Henrietta DeGoofey, founder and president of the Do Something About It League.

Mrs. DeGoofey

The famous crusader announced yesterday at her press conference that she would lay aside her Presidential campaign for a few weeks while she "reformed" Washington society.

"I feel," said Mrs. DeGoofey, "that it is far more important just now that we overhaul the large receptions than that we pay the national debt. The safety of our leading socialites is at stake. I have figures to show that 214 dowagers, 187 debs and 29 men about town were seriously injured—some of them maimed for life—in attempts to get their cold turkey and champagne at holiday social events.

"I also have reports to the effect that 117 women have suffered nervous breakdowns from their efforts to listen raptly to long familiar anecdotes related by self-confessed raconteurs. Eleven of these women, I understand, have had to resort to plastic surgery to have permanent smirks removed from their countenances.

Armed Guests In Food Offensive

"I have also been informed that a dozen or so women have been stricken with hysteria and St. Vitus dance through overstrain in attempting to fascinate bored dinner partners. And what is even worse, a large number of men and women are going about talking in strange tongues as a result of their efforts to hold their own conversationally at recent large social crushes. Now something has got to be done about this——and I propose to do it!"

"Don't you think, Mrs. DeGoofey, that a wider reading of Emily Post would solve the refreshment problem?" asked a man art reviewer.

"That would be about as effectual as trying to stop the European war by sending a valentine to Hitler," was the reply. "The answer to this problem is not sweetness and light but the arming of guests to the teeth. Now one of my plans is to provide them with miniature pitchforks with long curved handles by which they may reach for their food.

"I am also planning to have a course in football tactics conducted by the Do Something About It League for the special benefit of timid and genteel persons as well as for newcomers. In this way they will receive training for coping with aggressive waiters, for getting up to speak to social lions, for obtaining servings of food and drink and for holding their own generally at parties."

"How do you intend to handle the dinner partner problem?" asked a society columnist.

Lowdown on Dinner Partners

"Simply by having every man guest at a dinner fill out a questionaire giving his name, age, occupation, politics, marital status, ancestry, favorite sport, favorite ailment, etc. This data given in advance to the man's dinner partner would simplify everything for the woman guests."

"Is it really true, Mrs DeGoofey, that you are waging war on the anecdote?" asked a Bright-Sayings-of-Children editor.

"Not on the anecdote—rather on anecdotitis," was the reply.

"But you don't think there are a lot of good stories?" asked a veteran "leg man". Now I remember when I was covering the San Francisco fire——"

"Don't remember it here, please," said Mrs. DeGoofey firmly. "Now as to the anecdote. I am not going to abolish it. But I am going to require licenses for raconteurs—in fact, for everyone who attempts to relate any kind of a story or autobiography. We will have tryouts for these licenses before audiences armed with decaying vegetables. If the reconteur survives the test, he—or she—will be given a license to tell the story, personal or whatnot, at social events.

Classified Bores In Small Groups

"In this way everybody will be saved from boredom. And by the way I also have a plan for segregating bores at social events. For instance, I would have one group composed of men who explain political situations by delivering orations; another of women who prattle constantly about themselves; another (with a physician in attendance) of those who have anti-Roosevelt-itus to an apoplectic degree; still another, of persons hipped on genealogy, and of course, one of feminine exponents of causes.

"Finally, I propose to settle the conversation problem by issuing a primer of simple social phrases such as, 'Aren't the flowers lovely?' 'This is such an interesting house.' 'Aren't these unusual canapes?' 'Yes, I think she's an antique.' etc. Tea and reception guests can learn to shout these phrases as loudly as possible and save themselves the strain of trying to make intelligent conversation."

Don't you fear your society reforms will alienate votes in your Presidential campaign?" asked a political columnist.

"Possibly a few—though most of the persons I am reforming are Republicans. But on the other hand, just think of the votes my campaign reforms will bring in as soon as the Barn Dance crowds hear about this."

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Mrs. Whittall Posing For Noted Sculptress

Friends May Have Chance Soon to View Work of Fausta Mengarini, Who Has Portrayed Mussolini and Other Notables

FRIENDS OF Mrs. John Matthew Whittall may soon have a chance to see a sculpture of her done by the talented hand of Fausta Vittoria Mengarini (Mme. Renato Corte), formerly of Rome and now of Washington.

The artist, for whom Mussolini and many other famous persons have posed, came to this country several years ago to do a portrait of Thomas A. Edison. That commission was never fulfilled, as Mr. Edison fell ill soon after she arrived; but she stayed on in America long enough to decide she would like to live, and work, here. So a few years later, she and her husband and son moved to Washington and are now making their home in Georgetown. Mrs. Whittall is one of her most recent subjects.

HOPE R. MILLER

In the few years she has lived here, a continual stream of notables has poured into her studio—some to pose; some to see her work; a few, just to talk with her; for she is a fascinating person with a fund of colorful reminiscences and an exceptional flair for relating them.

I found that out yesterday when I sat by her at a small luncheon given in honor of Mrs. James M. Slattery, wife of the Senator from Illinois. The hostess was Mrs. Bruce Donald Smith, who will be off Thursday for Florida to join her husband at their home in Coral Gables.

Fourteen were in the company that sat at a flower-decked table in the dining room of the 1925 F Street Club and stayed on to enjoy the party until well after midafternoon. Mrs. Smith, who wore a tricky taupe turban, banded in beaver, to match her taupe wool frock, will be very much missed when she leaves for the South. Spending most of the winter here at the Mayflower, she and her husband have entertained, and been entertained, frequently; for they have a host of friends in Washington.

Smiths to Return Early in February

But here's good news. According to present plans, they will be back February 10 for a stay of several days; and, chances are, they will close their Florida home earlier in the spring than usual and will come back here for a visit before they go on to open their summer home in Newport.

Mrs. William O. Douglas, ranking guest at the luncheon, arrived with her sister-in-law, Miss Martha Douglas, of Chicago, who recently came to Washington for a short stay. The two had been down to the Supreme Court, as Miss Douglas said she "wanted to make the most of her time while here. She left last night for New York on business and will return from there to her home.

Mrs. Slattery, who was trimly turned out in a black frock with a matching turban; had brightened her costume with a Camelia corsage. Sitting next to her was Senora de Caceras, wife of the Minister of Honduras, and across the table was pretty, blonde Senora de Crespo, in a snappy purple outfit. Mrs. Parker West, Mrs. Eldon King, Mrs. Walter Wyatt, Mrs. Bulkley Griffin, Mrs. Barnet Nover and Miss Minnie Mae Fleming were others in the pleasant company.

Tells of Work With Il Duce

Mme. Corte, whose black costume was relieved by only a touch of white in her buttoniere, speaks fluent English with only a trace of accent. When asked about her experience in doing a bust of Mussolini, she said that commission was one of the most interesting in her career. She was charting designs for a monumental lighthouse when she was instructed to appear the next day at a certain office. Whose—she did not know, but when she arrived, she discovered it was the one in which Il Duce did much of his work. For two months and a half, she reported there daily; and between conferences, he sat for her until she had finished the sculpture.

I would have enjoyed talking with Mme. Corte for hours. There was so much I wanted to ask her . . . about her famous father, the scientist, whose work in connection with the transportation of light brought him in contact with Thomas A. Edison . . . about her cousin, who is a teacher at Oxford . . . about her husband, an architect, and her son, who had a scholarship when he first came to this country to attend Harvard and is now studying at George Washington University.

But soon, too soon, the luncheon was over; the company was moving back to the drawing room for coffee, and I realized I had already asked enough questions of one person for one day.

CAPITAL CALENDAR: The Canadian Minister, Loring Christie, will entertain at dinner this evening . . . Mrs. Frederick Brooke will be hostess at a similar event, also this evening . . . Senator and Mrs. Peter Goelet Gerry will entertain at a dinner on Thursday, and the Brazilian Ambassador and Senora de Martins have cards out for a dinner on February 6 . . . Mrs. Perry Heath will have friends lunching with her today . . . Mrs. Keith Watson will fete the Countess of Gainsborough at tea on Wednesday afternoon . . . Mrs. William S. Culbertson has cards out for a luncheon on Friday, and the following day Mrs. Benton McMillin will entertain at a luncheon at the Army and Navy Country Club . . . Rear Admiral and Mrs. Adolphus Watson, who will leave soon for Philadelphia, where he will be in charge of the Navy Yard, will be guests of honor at a cocktail party to be given Friday by the Misses Elizabeth and Mary Howry . . . and Mrs. Emerson Howe will be hostess at tea on Sunday from 5 to 7 p. m.

Irimescu Rushes To Ill Mother

The Rumanian Minister, Radu Irimescu, will sail from New York tomorrow on the Rex for his native land. He has been called home to the bedside of his mother, who is critically ill.

According to present plans, he will be back in Washington soon. Mme. Irimescu, who has been vacationing in the South, returned to the Capital yesterday morning. She will remain here while her husband is away.

Mrs. White's New Song Is Appropriate For Her Vacation

When "Meet Me in Miami," the latest song written by Mrs. John Alfred White 2d, of Washington, is published this month, the author-composer will be in Florida to play it for her many friends there. Known professionally as Margaret Penn White, she has spent much time in Miami the past few winters and is leaving for there tonight.

She will go directly to the Sun Ray Park Hotel in Coral Gables, where she expects to be for the next six weeks. Her husband, Dr. White, will join her in February for two weeks.

"Meet Me in Miami" will be the third published song written by Mrs. White. "Why" was her first; and her second, which was widely sung on stage and radio, was "Blue Bonnet." At present, she is working on the words and score of another song.

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Sisters Widely Feted Here

Underwood & Underwood

The Misses Pauline and Mary Bolling Washington, of San Antonio, have been introduced to members of the younger set in the Capital since their arrival by their grandmother, Mrs. Joseph Washington, of this city. After a stay here, Miss Pauline Washington recently left for Ambler, Pa., to visit relatives, but her sister will spend the remainder of the winter here

Italian Envoy Attends 'Aida'

The Italian Ambassador, Prince Ascanio Colonna, Donna Elly Colonna and their party headed the list of representative diplomatic and residential Washingtonians who turned out in force last evening to welcome "Opera Week" at the National Theater in Washington.

The opening performance of the week, "Aida," presented by the San Carlo Opera Company and starring the 23-year-old soprano, Norina Greco, enchanted the audience. Remarks heard in the foyer during the intermissions indicated that it was by far the best in opera to have hit this town in many a year.

Other members of the Italian Ambassador's party, some of whom occupied the Ambassador's stage box while the others were in orchestra seats, included the Naval Attache of the Italian Embassy, Capt. Umberto Cugia, Marquis of Sant Orsola, and the Marchioness of Sant' Orsola; the Air and Military Attache of the Italian Embassy, Col. Vincenzo Coppola, and Signora Coppola; the First Secretary of the Embassy, Mario Conti, and Signora Conti.

Donna Elly Colonna, who received quite a gathering in their box during the intermissions, was gowned in black, accented by a brilliant red feather cape thrown over her shoulders.

Noted in the audience was debutante Miss Marilynn Himes, chicly gowned in blue and silver lame over which she wore a cape of silver fox; the Minister of Honduras, Dr. Julian R. Caceres, and Senora de Caceres; Lady Leslie, in black velvet accented with gold flowers at the neckline; Mrs. Lee Murphy, wife of the former British consul at Nice; the Brazilian Naval Attache, Lieut. Comdr. Olavo de Araujo; Miss Mary Mason, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Cromelin and many others.

Another box party was that of which Judge Melvin H. Dahlberg and Mrs. Dahlberg were hosts. Their guests were Mr. and Mrs. Marshall Orr.

Mrs. Bacon Plans To Show Movies Made in Baltic

Mrs. Robert Low Bacon will entertain late this afternoon with a showing of coloured films which she made on her Baltic cruise last summer.

Guests have been asked to drop in at 6 o'clock, and after the movies a buffet supper will be served at Mrs. Bacon's handsome residence on F street.

With her two daughters, the Misses Martha and Virginia Bacon, she sailed last summer for a cruise of the Baltic, later going to Russia, where she joined Mr. and Mrs. Walter Edge, of Washington. From there the Bacons traveled about Europe, ending up in England, where they were caught by the outbreak of war.

Mrs. Bacon has taken many excellent movies in color, which range all the way from Western scenes to pictures of sailing on Long Island Sound.

Dr. William Davis Honors Dr. Hardy

Dr. LeGrand H. Hardy, of New York City, will be guest of honor at a luncheon to be given today by Dr. William T. Davis at the Cosmos Club following the lecture Dr. Hardy will deliver at the George Washington University School of Medicine.

Guests at the luncheon will be Dr. Walter A. Bloedorn, Dr. James W. Watts, Dr. Roscoe Roy Spencer, Dr. George Victor Simpson, Dr. Edgar L. Goodman, Dr. Ronald A. Cox, Dr. Eldridge L. Adams, Dr. Charles M. Hammett, Dr. S. B. Muncaster, Dr. Thomas Schnebly, Dr. Francis R. Hagner, Lieut. Comdr. Clifford A. Swanson, Dr. James F. Mitchell, Dr. Frank D. Costenbader, Dr. Edwar Cummings, Dr. J. Beaty Griffith, Dr. George Bain Jenkins, Dr. Joseph Hyram Roe, Dr. Harry Hampton Donnally, Dr. George Byron Roth, Dr. Walter Freeman, Dr. Charles Stanley White.

Others will be Dr. Howard Francis Kane, Dr. William Beverly Mason, Dr. Errett Cyril Albritton, Dr. Edward Bright Vedder, Dr. Roger Morrison Choisser, Dr. Winfred Overholser, Dr. Lelan Wilbur Parr, Dr. Harry Ford Anderson, Dr. Frederick A. Reuter, Samuel Futrovsky, Joseph W. Chinn, David F. James and Mark H. Lepper.

New British Counselor Here

The new Counselor of the British Embassy and Mrs. Nevile Butler have taken an apartment at the Shoreham Hotel, having just arrived in Washington, where Mr. Butler assumed his duties yesterday at the Embassy.

With Mr. and Mrs. Butler are their two daughters, Miss Katharan and Miss Oonah Butler, who are preparing for work in an English college. For their stay here the two girls, both of whom are in their 'teens, will continue their studies with a governess whom Mr. and Mrs. Butler brought from England. Miss Oonah Butler's interesting name is inherited from an Irish grandmother.

Mr. Butler came to Washington from Berne, Switzerland, where he spent three months after leaving a post in Iran. He assumed the duties of V. A. L. Mallet, who was transferred to Stockholm, Sweden, last month.

All of the Butler family are keenly interested in riding and the four of them probably will be seen often jogging along the paths in Rock Creek Park. Mr. Butler also is interested in golf, tennis and swimming.

Evelyn Athey, George Bradbury To Be Wed Jan. 27

Miss Evelyn Athey, of Washington, daughter of Mrs. Charles Clinton Athey, of Winchester, Va., has selected January 27 as the date of her marriage to George T. Bradbury, of this city, son of Mrs. Frank C. Bradbury and the late Mr. Bradbury, of Brooklyn, N. Y.

The ceremony will take place at 4 p. m. at the First Baptist Church. Miss Myrtle Olson will serve as maid of honor and only attendant for Miss Athey and Craig A. Lewis will be best man. Ushers will be Andrew D. Hotchkiss, Patrick A. Smalldore and John Crowley.

After a honeymoon the couple will live at Buckingham, Va.

Movies to Show Pan American Day At New York Fair

The Director General and the Assistant Director of the Pan American Union have issued invitations to a showing of motion pictures in sound and color of the ceremonies at Pan American Day at the World's Fair, by Louise Branch, and also a film entitled "The Highway to the Canal" by Herbert C. Lanks.

The movies will be shown on Thursday evening, January 25, at 9 o'clock at the Pan American Building.

Jarvis–Nicholls Betrothal Told

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Buckbee Nichols of Bronxville, N. Y., have announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Marjorie Lois Nicholls, to the Rev. Charles Samuel Jarvis, son of Mr. and Mrs. T. Austin Jarvis of Washington.

Miss Nicholls was graduated from the Bucknell University at Lewisburg, Pa., in 1938 and is now a sophomore at the Yale Divinity School.

Mr. Jarvis was graduated from American University, Washington, and from the Yale Divinity School. He is pastor of St. Paul's Methodist Church, Queen Anne, Md.

Mrs. Bristol Better; Now Convalescing

Friends of Mrs. Mark Bristol who have been worried about her since she was in an automobile accident last week may rest easier, now that she is convalescing at Emergency Hospital.

From her bed, the energetic social leader is continuing to direct her business, in which she has engaged a number of years.

Notes of Society

Official and Residential

The French Ambassador, Count de Saint-Quentin, entertained last evening at a dinner and reception in honor of Robert Casadesus, the French pianist, who appeared with Mme. Marguerite Namara yesterday morning on the program at Mrs. Lawrence Townsend's morning musical at the Mayflower.

The Secretary of State and Mrs. Cordell Hull have issued invitations to a reception February 1, from 5 to 7 at the Carlton.

The newly appointed United States Minister to Canada and Mrs. James Cromwell will return to Washington the end of the week from New York to attend the reception to be held in their honor on Friday by members of the Washington branch of the English Speaking Union. The party will be held at the Willard. Mr. Cromwell has been a member of the organization for many years.

Capt. and Mrs. William D. Puleston, of Washington, who are visiting Mr. and Mrs. John H. Goss at Mountain Lake, Fla., were honor guests at a large buffet supper given Sunday evening by their hosts.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Mathews Dick have gone to Palm Beach for a mid-winter vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Snowden Fahnestock will have with them over the week-end of January 27 Mr. and Mrs. Walter Hoving.

Dr. and Mrs. John Joseph Shugrue have issued invitations to a cocktail party on Sunday from 5 to 7 at their home, 2123 Leroy place.

Dr. and Mrs. N. Norman Smiler, of Washington, who are now in Miami Beach, will fly to Havana January 23 and sail from there on the Kungsholm for a two-month cruise to Mexico, Panama, Guatemala, Honolulu, Hawaii, Pago-Pago, Samoa, Tahiti, and the Marquesas and Galapagos islands. They will return March 17.

Hirose Acino, Japanese Consul General in Chicago, is at the Shoreham for several days.

Miss Frances Looby, of Washington, is at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel in New York for several days. Also staying there are Mrs. Anita B. Campbell and Miss Betty Jean Campbell, of Chevy Chase.

DOCTORS WARN FOLKS WHO ARE CONSTIPATED

IT IS SAID constipation causes many human discomforts—headaches, lack of energy and mental dullness being but a few. BUT DON'T WORRY—

For years a noted Ohio Doctor, Dr. F. M. Edwards, successfully treated scores of patients for constipation with his famous Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets—now sold by druggists everywhere.

Olive Tablets, being *purely vegetable*, are wonderful! They not only gently yet thoroughly cleanse the bowels but ALSO assist liver bile flow to help digest fatty foods. Test their goodness TONIGHT without fail! 15¢, 30¢, 60¢.

About The Town

With Dudley Harmon

The Blisses Constructing Wing, Reported To Be Museum, at Dumbarton Oaks

THE WORKMEN busy these wintry days hammering away at the Bliss mansion, Dumbarton Oaks, are constructing a wing, which, it's reported, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Woods Bliss will open next year as a museum. Everybody but the Blisses is buzzing with talk of this latest addition to Washington art centers, the donors themselves preferring total silence on the subject until plans are more definite.

Leading patrons of the arts are the distinguished ex-diplomat and his handsome, ultra-conservative wife. Once, after a stay at their home, Igor Stravinsky composed a piece which he called "Dumbarton Oaks" and dedicated to his hosts. Leading figures of the stage and literary world are also among the Blisses' friends.

THEIR COMPREHENSIVE collection is famous among scholars and painters. There are many fine modern pictures, but the most outstanding section is composed of Byzantine pieces—sculpture and objets d'art which both have assembled over a long period. An authoritative library on Byzantine works goes along with this collection, which experts say is the best in the country.

Mrs. Bliss likes to show her masterpieces to artists and friends who come to tea, but so far the public has not been admitted. When the collection is finally housed in its own special museum, it's safe to predict that art experts and students from all over the world will come to Washington to study its treasures.

Dumbarton Oaks itself will eventually go to Harvard University, and, rumor goes, the owners will bequeath their art collection to the Fogg Museum at Cambridge. Some 15 years ago this magnificent estate in the heart of Georgetown, with its acres of beautiful old boxwood, didn't even exist. In England, where it is said it takes 100 years to make a lawn, the Blisses would be regarded as miracle workers, for they have created great sweeps of velvety grass out of practically a wilderness.

Before retiring to Dumbarton Oaks, Mr Bliss served as United States Minister to Sweden and as Ambassador to the Argentine. He is president of the American Federation of Arts.

OFF FOR South Carolina shortly to the fabulous plantation of the equally fabulous Harry Luces is Mrs. George Grant Mason, jr. Mr. Luce is the magazine publisher and his wife is Clare Booth, the playwright. As soon as Mr. Mason recovers from an attack of grippe, his pretty wife will be off to shoot duck at Mepkin Plantation.

DON'T BE SURPRISED if you see Mr. and Mrs. Donald Hiss arrive at Capital parties this week wearing shorts and slacks. On their return Sunday from Palm Beach they found that a party of burglars had entered one night and taken every stitch of winter clothes they own, except what they wore on the train South. Furthermore, the invaders smoked their cigarettes, drank their whisky, and even opened some belated Christmas presents. Fortunately the Hisses have insurance.

Mrs. Nathan Scott, who lost a valuable diamond bracelet Friday, still hadn't found it, at latest reports.

SNAPSHOTS of a week-end cocktail party: Yolande de Mauduit, in a white sweater and tweed skirt, chatting with Jack Segar . . . Barbara Wright, who takes pictures for the National Youth Administration, ditto with the Charles Agles . . . Nancy Mann, in gray, helping the bachelor host with the cocktails . . . Dorothea Doeg, Florence Downs, Frederick Nichols, Dorsey Fisher, Barbara Donald and loads of others.

Dinner notes: Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Houghteling will be hosts January 25 at the F Street Club . . . the George Garretts will entertain February 5 . . . and the Peruvian Ambassador, Manuel de Freyre y Santander, has invitations out for dinner February 25.

George H. Myerses Give a Musicale At Textile Museum

Mr. and Mrs. Hewitt Myers entertained last evening at a musicale at Mr. Myer's Textile Museum, which adjoins their home on S street northwest.

More than 100 guests assembled at 9:30 p. m. to hear Emerson Meyers, pianist, give a delightful program and to enjoy an informal buffet supper afterward.

This afternoon Mr. and Mrs. Myers will lend the museum to the Washington Committee of the Frontier Nursing Service for a program featuring colored slides to be given by Mrs. Mary Breckinridge.

Mrs. W. M. Crane To Visit Son

Mrs. W. Murray Crane, of New York and Dalton, Mass., will arrive here shortly for a stay of several days at the Anchorage, where her son, W. Murray Crane, is making his home this winter.

Mrs. Crane, who is a sister of Miss Mabel Boardman and Mrs. Frederick Keep, is en route to Hobe Sound, Fla., for a stay.

Mrs. James Farley Will Make Two Visits to Capital

Mrs. James A. Farley, wife of the Postmaster General, will make two visits to Washington in the next ten days.

She is coming the first time to attend the dinner which the President and Mrs. Roosevelt will give Thursday evening before the reception for department head. Mrs. Farley will return here next week for her first "at home" of the season, to be held on Wednesday afternoon at the Mayflower.

Mrs. Taft to Aid Lincoln Fete

Mrs. Robert A. Taft, wife of Senator Taft, is scheduled to share the platform with John Hamilton, chairman of the Republican National Committee, at the party's Lincoln Day dinner to held in New York February 12.

Senator Arthur Vandenberg of Michigan will journey out to St. Paul to speak at a Lincoln Day dinner February 10, and Representative Hamilton Fish, of New York, will speak in Chicago February 12. Representative James Wadsworth will go to Detroit to address the dinner there on Lincoln's birthday.

Mme. Namara Appears Here In Comeback

Noted Soprano Returns To Concert Stage After Four Years

By Elizabeth Henney

After four years' absence from opera and concert stage to bring back a voice lost from overwork, Mme. Marguerite Namara, soprano of the Chicago Opera Company, made her comeback yesterday at Mrs. Lawrence Townsend's one hundred and fifteenth musical morning at the Mayflower Hotel. With Mme. Namara on the program was Robert Casadesus, pianist.

Mme. Namara, who has a gypsy beauty, was gowned in floor length black crepe, over which she wore a black velvet jacket, trimmed around the neckline, down the front and on the elbow length sleeves with brilliant passamenterie. Long black lace mitts accented her costume and for a splash of brightness she wore a gay red flower coxcomb hat on her dark hair and carried a bright red chiffon kerchief.

Diplomats Attend Luncheon Afterward

Ranking guest at Mrs. Townsend's luncheon later was the French Ambassador, Count de Saint-Quentin. Also in the group of diplomats were the Greek Minister, Demetrios Sicilianos, Jacques Truelle, Minister Plenipotentiary and Counselor of the French Embassy; the French Naval Attache, Commander Pierre Benech and Mme. Benech, Count and Countess de Limur and Mlle. Helen de Limur, and Jacques de Thier, of the Belgian Embassy.

Mrs. Cordell Hull, wife of the Secretary of State, was among the top-flight list of those attending, as were Mme. Fotitch, wife of the Minister of Yugoslavia; Mme. Bruggmann, wife of the new Minister of Switzerland; Mrs. Paul V. McNutt, who was gowned in mink with a bird of paradise feather in her new hat; Lady Leslie, swathed in sables; Mrs. Wrisley Hunt, of Chicago, who has just taken a house on Garfield street for the winter, and Miss Nancy Weller, a debutante of this season.

Mrs. Lewis Emery, jr., of Bradford, Pa., who is in Washington at the Mayflower, entertained at luncheon at the hotel following the concert.

Her guests included Mme. Munthe de Morgenstierne, wife of the Minister of Norway, and her house guest, Mme. Kjelsberg. Also Mrs. Wilbur J. Carr, Mrs. Charles M. Lean, Mrs. William S. Culbertson, Mrs. Walter R. Ruckerman, Mrs. Sidney A. Cloman, Mrs. William A. Scully, Mrs. Wade Ellis, Mrs. George C. Thorpe, Mrs. Effingham Townsend, Miss Elizabeth Howry, Miss Mary Howry, Countess Cassini and Mrs. Ralph Worthington.

Mrs. McNary, Mrs. Taft Guests of Mrs. Gann

Mrs. Charles L. McNary and Mrs. Robert A. Taft were guests of Mrs. Edward Gann, who also entertained at luncheon at the hotel following the concert. Others with Mrs. Gann included Mrs. Ralph E. Church, Mrs. Ralph O. Brewster and Miss Marion Martin, of the Republican National Committee.

Mrs. Harold R. Stark, wife of the Chief of Naval Operations, was the ranking guest of Mrs. William Jennings Price at luncheon after the concert.

Mrs. Joseph Davies, who was gowned in black crepe with a fitted lamb coat trimmed in sable, was accompanied by Mrs. Millard Tydings and Mrs. Robert Grosjean.

Others noted were Mrs. Truxtun Beale, Mrs. Charles Alden, Mrs. Chauncey Depew, Mrs. Keith Merrill, Mrs. Laura Byias, Mrs. George Grant Mason, Mrs. Walter George, Mrs. Malcolm McConihe, Mrs. Wilson Compton, Mrs. William Morgan, Mrs. Peter Goelet Gerry,

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Congress Wives Aid Red Cross

Group Rolls Bandages As Another Party Begins Series of Educational Tours

By Jessie Ash Arndt.
The Post Club Editor.

The Congressional Club, composed of wives of members of Congress, struck a serious note in its season's program yesterday. Two large groups began a series of Monday meetings, the one rolling Red Cross bandages at the clubhouse in the morning and the other embarking on educational tours of the Capital under the leadership of Mrs. John R. Murdock, of Arizona.

Those who worked for the Red Cross remained at the clubhouse for luncheon and a few of them were members of the afternoon party which visited the Navy Yard.

The tours of Washington are the outgrowth of Mrs. Murdock's own interest. She started alone last season on a round of the Government departments in order to inform herself about them. They were so interesting she invited some of her friends to join her and, in no time, there were 20 making the weekly trips. Some were from the Congressional Club, of which she is recording secretary, others were not.

At the request of interested members she made a brief announcement at the first business meeting this year that she would again conduct such trips for club members. She expected a few to sign up. But no sooner had she outlined the plan than the women began handing in their names. The group, originally to have been limited to 25, was enlarged to 30, after 60 had enrolled. The first 30 who signed up are regular members of the group and the others are alternates, who will fill in when one of the "regulars" cannot go.

Yesterday the women who visited the Navy Yard came out armed. Each registered and was given a miniature copy of an old Armstrong gun, used in the War of 1812, at the Navy Museum.

Lieut. Lot Ensey of the Navy and Lieut. C. Atkinson, U. S. M. C., acted as hosts for the trip. The group first watched Howard Chandler Christy work on a picture he is painting for the Government, then went to the museum, from there to the cartridge case shop then to the diving school where they saw the model of the diving bell used in raising the Squalus; on to the model testing basin and finally to the big gun shop. The tour lasted from 2 to 5.

The tours are designed to be instructive and not sight-seeing trips, said Mrs. Murdock. Next week the group will go to the Library of Congress and the following week to the Capitol, where the members will have pointed out to them sections of the buildings not seen by the average visitor. Archibald MacLeish will act as host at the library and David Lynn, the architect, at the Capitol.

Club Leaders Get Down to Business

Underwood & Underwood

Members of the executive committee of the General Federation met yesterday at the headquarters, 1734 N street northwest, preliminary to the general board meeting convening tomorrow at the Mayflower. Left to right (seated)—Mrs. Horace B. Ritchie, recording secretary; Mrs. John L. Whitehurst, first vice president; Mrs. Saidie Orr Dunbar, president; Mrs. LaFell Dickinson, second vice president and Mrs. J. L. Buck, treasurer. Standing—Mrs. Edwin Bevens, dean of department chairmen; Mrs. E. H. Heller, chairman of board of trustees; Mrs. R. H. Latham, chairman of the budget, and Mrs. A. L. Blackstone, dean of directors

Dr. Hough to Speak

Dr. William H. Hough, chief of the department of syphilology at Garfield Memorial Hospital and past president of the Medical Society of the District will be the guest speaker at the Mothers Health Association monthly luncheon meeting today at its headquarters, 715 E street southwest.

Federation Executives Meet As National Board Gathers

Chief Social Event of Midwinter Session Will Be Reception Tonight for Which 1,000 Invitations Have Been Issued

Morning, noon and night sessions of the executive committee of the General Federation of Women's Clubs were held yesterday at the headquarters, 1734 I street northwest, and will be followed by other group meetings today preliminary to opening of the annual midwinter board meeting tomorrow at the Mayflower Hotel.

This evening, the chief social event of the week will take place, the reception at which Mrs. Saidie Orr Dunbar, the president, with members of the board will receive Congressional representatives from their respective States, others in official Washington and additional guests. More than 1,000 invitations have been issued for the affair, which will be in the ballroom of the Mayflower. Mrs. Dunbar will entertain at dinner preceding it.

Yesterday executive committee members who met with Mrs. Dunbar at the headquarters were Mrs. John L. Whitehurst, of Baltimore, first vice president; Mrs. LaFell Dickinson, Keene, N. H., second vice president; Mrs. J. L. B. Buck, Richmond, treasurer; Mrs. Horace B. Ritchie, Athens, Ga., recording secretary; Mrs. E. H. Heller, Louisville, chairman of the board of trustees; Mrs. Edwin Bevans, Helena, Ark., dean of department chairmen; Mrs. A. L. Blackstone, Waukesha, Wis., dean of directors, and Mrs. Rowland H. Latham, Asheville, N. C., chairman of budget.

Meetings scheduled today include that of the board of trustees at 10 o'clock this morning. The trustees are Mrs. Heller, Miss Emily Louise Plumley, Kenbrook, Conn.; Mrs. Tom B. Davis, Charleston, W. Va.; Mrs. C. W. Hunter, Wellington, Kans.; Mrs. F. F. Bossuot, Havre, Mont. There is a vacancy on the board to be filled at this session, caused by resignation of Mrs. Earl B. Padgett, of Gallion, Ohio.

There also will be a meeting of the department chairmen at 10 o'clock. These are Mrs. Bevens, Mrs. Frederick H. Clauson, Haricon, Wis., American citizenship; Dr. Josephine Peirce, Lima, Ohio, American Home; Miss Agnes Samuelson, Des Moines, Iowa, education; Mrs. Carl L. Schrader, Boston, fine arts; Mrs. Frederic Beggs, Wyckoff, N. J., international relations; Mrs. Gustav Ketterer, Philadelphia, legislation; Mrs. David Long, Harrisonville, Mo., junior club women; Mrs. Fred R. Luskin, Elgin, Ill., press and publicity.

At 1:30 p. m. the president's council will meet under chairmanship of Mrs. J. Ralston Wells, of Daytona Beach, Fla., including presidents of all the State federations and the District; at 3:45 directors will meet under chairmanship of Mrs. R. S. Steinmetz, of Minot, N. Dak. In some instances the State presidents are also directors to the General Federation and the membership overlaps with that of the council.

Madame Chairman

By Suzanne

THE RECTOR'S AID of St. Thomas' Episcopal Church will give its annual winter card party this afternoon in the west ballroom of the Shoreham Hotel. Mrs. Finley Calvert, the president, will have receiving with her Mrs. Howard Wilkinson, wife of the rector; Mrs. R. H. A. Carter and Mrs. Charles B. McVay.

Alternating at the tea table will be Mrs. George Marshall, wife of the chief of staff; Mrs. William E. Borah, Mrs. Jesse Jones, Mrs. Bernard Jones, Mrs. Wilkinson and Mrs. William Pearson.

Mrs. Lewis Sidney Morey is executive chairman of the party and Mrs. William Wheatley is to have charge of the candy table.

DISTINGUISHED FEMINISTS—*The District Branch of the National Woman's Party will entertain at tea this afternoon from 4 to 6 for two leaders of the international feminist movement, Fru Betzy Kjelsberg, known as the "grand old woman of Norway," and Mrs. Amy C. Ransome, of Pasadena, Calif., second vice chairman of the party.*

The tea will be at Alva Belmont House with Mrs. Harvey W. Wiley, chairman of the National Woman's Party, and other officers receiving.

Fru Kjelsberg, who is a guest of the Norwegian Minister and Mme de Morgenstierne at the Norwegian Legation during her stay in Washington, is president of Norwegian Council of Women, vice president of the International Council of Women, and for years was chief inspector of factories for her government.

GIVE MUSICALE—The Huguenot Society of Washington sponsored a harp recital last night evening by Edythe Marmion Brosius, internationally known harpist. It will be at 1227 Sixteenth street, headquarters of the Sons of the American Revolution, which is the residence of Mr. and Mrs. Frank B. Steele. Mrs. Steele is the Huguenot Society president.

Chevy Chase Club Hears Plea For Trust in Education Leaders

Following Policies of Trained Personnel Is Vital, Says Dr. Benjamin, of University of Maryland; 200 Hear Discussion

Willingness to trust educational problems to trained leadership is one of the imperative needs in education in this country, it was pointed out last night in a panel discussion at the Woman's Club of Chevy Chase.

Dr. Harold Benjamin, dean of education at the University of Maryland, presided at the forum on "Education in a Democracy," one of a series being sponsored at the club under the chairmanship of Mrs. Laurence Manley. The more than 200 members and guests who attended remained fully an hour after the scheduled closing time of the program to continue the discussion.

Dr. Benjamin listed as three "imperatives" in education the right of healthful living, the right and obligation to labor and the right of free speech, press and assembly. He urged handing over to trained persons problems of education, and a readiness to accept their leadership. He pointed out that reluctance to follow policies outlined by such qualified leaders was due largely to fear of bureaucracy. Differences can soon be adjusted if there is a disposition to repose trust in those whose ability in their field is unquestioned, he said.

Taking the place on the panel of Kenneth Holland, of the American Council of Education, Dr. Carl Gothe, director of the Work Camps for America, dicussed the need for balance in education. The dignity of manual work should be emphasized, he said, describing the program of the work camps, which are subsidized by the Council of Education.

There young people from various walks of life learn to work with their hands, he said, and not only have the discipline and healthful exercise it affords, but gain a broader appreciation of each other's problems and of what it means actually to perform constructive hard labor.

He advocated training in manual work as essential to practical education for democracy.

It was brought out under the third point Dr. Benjamin listed—the right of free speech, press and assembly—that such a situation as arose when a young Mennonite child was expelled from school for refusing to salute the flag because of religious scruples was contrary to democratic principles. Aside from refusing to go through this ceremony, he said, the people of that faith conform to all requirements for good citizenship.

This was cited as an illustration of how narrow interpretations may defeat the fundamental purposes of democracy. Without giving a child an understanding of the reasons for what he learns, his education is without practical foundation, said Dr. Benjamin.

Others on the panel were Dr. George Galloway, of the National Education and Social Planning Association; Rall I. Grigsby, of the Office of Education, and Mrs. Edwin Hahn, a club member who is a former teacher and the mother of three children. Mrs. Manley introduced the speakers.

Democrats Hear Dr. Rowe

The Monroe Doctrine has been transformed from a unilateral policy of the United States into a continental principle supported by all the republics of America, said Dr. L. S. Rowe, director general of the Pan-American Union, at the regular Monday luncheon meeting yesterday, of the Woman's National Democratic Club.

Dr. Rowe, long a recognized expert on Latin-American relations, spoke on "The Larger Significance of the Pan-American Movement." Mrs. D. Tucker Brown, president of the club, presided at the luncheon and the speaker was introduced by Mrs. Allen Cleveland Phelps, treasurer of the club. After giving a brief outline of the development of inter-American relations since the promulgation of the Monroe Doctrine, Dr. Rowe pointed out that the last six years have witnessed a profound change in our relations with the countries of Latin America. The far-reaching significance of the new situation of the American Continent is to be found not only in the resolutions and conventions adopted at the Montevideo Conference of 1933; the Buenos Aires Conference of 1936; the Lima Conference of 1938 and the meeting of Foreign ministers at Panama in 1939 but also in the new spirit which dominated these conferences.

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—You're going to love the New Suits! They're softer, prettier, younger . . . with dress-like collars, pockets and closings . . . flared skirts, satin bindings and imaginative buttons. Even their fabrics are softer, smoother, and more ladylike! Three typical examples sketched. Misses' sizes.

Dress-like pleats fore and aft on the collarless jacket of this suit! Soft wool twill in beige, navy or black..... $19.95
Pockets, four huge ones, on the new longer-length jacket! Slim skirt, center pleated. Soft wool covert cloth in slate blue and oxford $29.95
Softly detailed tweed with front-tie, flap pockets and dress-like closing. In seafoam Wool. Cadet blue and honey $22.95
Kann's Suit Shop Second Floor
"The Avenue"—7th, 8th and D Sts.

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STOREWIDE Clearance
REDUCTIONS YOU CAN'T AFFORD TO MISS!
ROBES and NEGLIGEES
A lovely group of styles in flannels, velvets, satins, brocades and prints. All colors. All sizes, including half sizes. Formerly 5.95 and 7.95 ..... 3.95
Flannels (many trimmed with chenille), satins, taffetas, chenilles. In stripes, pastels, dark shades and floral prints. Quilted styles. All sizes. Formerly 10.95, 12.95, and 16.95 ..... 5.95
A stunning group of J M better negligees in satins, velvets, crepes and lovely novelty fabrics. All colors and sizes. Formerly 19.95, 22.95 and 29.95 ..... 15.00
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GOWNS—Chinese hand-made and embroidered in pure-dye silks and silk-and-rayons. Tearose, white and blue. Sizes 32 to 44. Formerly 5.95 and 8.95 ..... 3.95 and 2.95
SLIPS—Chinese handmade and embroidered in pure-dye silks and silk-and-rayons. White and colors. 32 to 44. Formerly 2.95 and 3.95 ..... 1.95
DRESSES
67—Street Dresses in crepes, wools and novelty fabrics. Black, pastels and fresh prints. Formerly to 12.95 ..... 5.00
A group of better dresses in all the desirable materials and colors. Special values. Formerly to 19.95 ..... 8.95
A fine group of Daytime and Evening dresses from our better dress department. Splendid values you can't afford to miss! Formerly to 49.95 ..... 15.95
A group of blouses and sequin jackets. Formerly 2.95 to 39.95 ..... 1/2 price
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Hand-embroidered linen luncheon sets. 17 pieces. Formerly 10.95 to 22.95 ..... 7.95
Irish linen huck towels in white and pastels. Our own importation. 15x22. Formerly 10.95 to 22.95 a doz. 5.95
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$1.69
Regularly $1.99
—Spring 1940 version of the popular shirt blouse to wear with your new suit. Equisitely tailored with short sleeves, band bottoms, neat collars, cardigan necklines and tiny tuckings. Sizes 32 to 40.
Monograms 25c Extra

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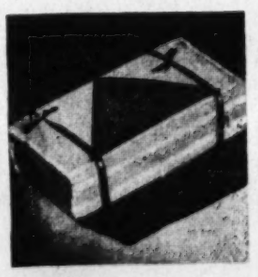
16-oz. size, reg. 39c 25c
• Kann's Lanolin Soap, box of 18 cakes, reg. $1.25 for 98c
• 15c Kann's Soap Flakes, 13-oz. boxes ..... 8 for $1
• 10c Kann's Paper Kitchen Towels, 150 sheet rolls. 4 for 34c
• Murray Hill Toilet Tissues, 2,000-sheet rolls; $1.80 value, 12 for $1
• Kann's Facial and Bathroom Tissues, 12 rolls, reg. $1.50, for $1.19
• Kann's Dry Skin Mixture Cream, 75c size for 49c
• Kann's Double-Whipped Cream, 75c size for 49c
• Kann's Emollient Cream in the 75c size for 49c
• 39c Kann's Almond Lotion, 16-oz. bottle 25c
• Kann's Pine-Scented Bath Oil—16-oz. size, reg. $1 ..69c
• 29c Kann's Guaranteed Tooth Brushes, choice of four shapes ..... 18c, 2 for 35c
• Protex Razor Blades, double edge, pkg. of 25, reg. 39c 29c
• Daggett & Ramsdell's Elorda Cream, orig. $3.50 size for $1
• Reliance Fountain Syringes, reg. 89c 49c
• Reliance Water Bottles, reg. 65c 49c
• Reliance Combination Bottle and Syringe, reg. $1.39, 89c
• Reliance Douche Syringe, reg. 69c 39c
• 50c Tre-Jur Dusting Powder; Godey Print box, 35c, 3 for $1
• Musical Powder Boxes, four styles $1.89
• 21c Patricia Allen Cleansing Tissues, 500 sheets, 2 for 49c
• 25c to 39c Powder Puff Packages 19c
• 59c Wrisley's Water Softener, 5-lb. bags 49c
• Brushcomb (pocket brush and comb in case), orig. $3.50 ..... New $1
• Harriet Hubbard Ayer's Hand Cream and Smooth Skin Lotion, $1.70 value ..$1

39c Solka Tissues
3 pkgs. $1
—Soft, absorbent cleansing tissues for removing cream, make-up, etc. 350 white or multi-colored sheets to package.

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—Kann's own popular tissues! 1,000 sheets to roll. Choice of colors or white. Put in a supply at thisat this price!

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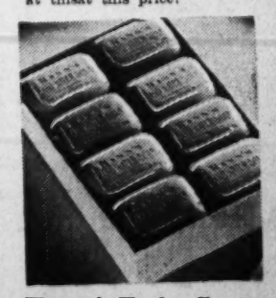
—Recommended for washing all fine things; economical in dishpan, too! 22-oz. packages at this special price!

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16 cakes 69c
—A 1.00 value! Excellent toilet and bath soap for hard or soft water. Delightfully perfumed. Smart colors!
• Wood Make-Up Boxes 79c
• Owen's White Bristle Transparent-Back Hair Brushes, reg. $1 ..79c
• Black Pocket Combs, assorted styles 10c
• Metal Cleansing Tissue Boxes. Orig. 75c 59c
• Mirror Make-Up Boxes, two styles 89c
Kann's—Toiletries—Street Floor

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Aerial Map Making

1. PILOT'S AIR VIEW—A full view forward and downward, important for photographic mapping, is given the pilot in this high-altitude photographic survey plane developed by the Abrams Air Craft Corporation of Lansing, Mich.

2. CONTOUR MAP MAKING—W. S. Karr, of the Abrams Corporation, shows how the contour finder is used to make contour maps from aerial photographs. It was explained at the annual meeting of the American Society of Photogrammetry at the National Academy of Science Building how, with the instrument it is possible to measure heights of trees, hills, buildings and so on from photographs

See Alleged Terrorists Arraigned

Associated Press WIREPHOTOS

Spectators Emotional

Study the emotions of these spectators (above and right) as they hear the 17 men (below) arraigned in New York on charges of plotting to overthrow the Government

Arraigned— Sixteen of the seventeen men charged by the FBI with plotting to overthrow the Government are (1) Michael Joseph Beirne, (2) John T. Prout, jr., (3) George Kelley, (4) Andrew Buckley, (5) Macklin Boettger, (6) Alfred J. Quinlan, (7) John Francis Cassidy, (8) John Albert Viebrock, (9) Claus G. Ernecke, (10) William Bushnell, jr., (11) W. G. Bishop, (12) Michael Vill, (13) Francis Malone (14) Edward L. Walsh, (15) John F. T. Cook, (16) Leroy J. Keegan

Actress Under Knife

Vivacious Ann Sothern, screen star, underwent an operation for appendicitis yesterday in Hollywood. Her condition was said to be good

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Now He Can Be With His Brothers and Sisters

David Hobbs, homesick 12-year-old foster son of Actress Ann Sothern, gave up his Hollywood home so he could return to his parents, brothers and sisters living in a tent on a ranch at Woodlake, Calif. After spending two years with the screen star, Bobby said he just wanted to go home. He's reading the funnies to (left to right) Anne, Jerry, Martha, David and Mary.

Associated Press Photo

As Sixteen Passengers Held Their Breath . . .

. . . the American Clipper—burdened with a record-breaking load of 7,654 pounds of mail—landed in ice-choked Baltimore harbor late yesterday. The flying boat settled safely in clear water, and a tender carried the passengers to the landing pier, rimmed by ice

Civic Groups Fight Loss of Dr. Ruhland

3 Citizens' Units, Women's City and Monday Evening Clubs Oppose Change

Any change in administration which would supplant Dr. George C. Ruhland, District health officer, with a medical officer from the Army, Navy or Public Health Service was opposed by District organizations meeting yesterday and last night.

The change was proposed in the revised Seal reorganization plan for the District as incorporated in a bill presented yesterday to Congress. It was not included in the original Seal plan on which the District Commissioners held public hearings.

The civics section of the Women's City Club at its monthly meeting not only urged retention of Dr. Ruhland but reiterated a previous stand that his powers be increased. The organization last year also had opposed transfer of municipally owned hospitals to the United States Public Health Service.

Others Join in Stand

"The civics section of the Women's City Club," a resolution declared, ". . . recommends to the club that we commend the splendid services rendered by the D. C. Health Department during the past year in reducing infant mortality, in improving maternal care, in successfully endeavoring to prevent overcrowding at Gallinger Hospital, and in the work at the various clinics, and it expresses the hope that the present setup and practices may continue."

The Monday Evening Club, meeting last night at the Y. W. C. A., opposed "federalization or militarization" of the District Health Department.

A resolution adopted by the organization commended Dr. Ruhland for his "remarkable accomplishments during his five years of service, such as the reorganization of Gallinger Hospital and the Maternal and Child Welfare Department, and the promotion of many other improvements in health administration."

Citizens Oppose Change

Three citizens' associations which met last night expressed opposition to change in Health Department administration and two of them adopted resolutions to that effect.

The Lincoln Park Citizens Association adopted a resolution giving expression to its opposition to any change. Opposition also was voiced by the Stanton Park Citizens Association, which met jointly with the Peabody-Hilton Parent-Teacher Association. This association declared its opposition to placing a military or naval officer in charge of the department.

The Sixteenth Street Heights Citizens Association discussed the proposed change and referred the entire reorganization plan to its legislative committee for study and recommendation.

Lincoln Park

Celebrating "Natives Night," the Lincoln Park Citizens Association heard talks by James S. Duhamel, historian of the Association of Oldest Inhabitants, and Orin Davy, president of the Southeast Council of Citizens Associations, on District history.

The association indorsed a resolution of the Southwest Citizens Association calling for 24-hour operation of the District dog pound, an additional pound wagon and investigation of all premises with unlicensed dogs or dogs that bark at night.

Entertainment was provided by singers from Eastern High School. A duet was sung by Marianna Rixey and Charles A. Bright, accompanied by Catherine Butler at the piano, and a quartet composed of William Clark, William Wilkinson, Abe Dekelbaum and Louis Caratolo also sang.

16th Street Heights

The Sixteenth Street Heights Citizens Association turned over to its fire and police committee a complaint about excess smoke in its area. Mrs. Minnie Frost Rands, the association's delegate to the Federation of Citizens Associations, explained proportional representation and called for adoption of this method of voting should the District obtain suffrage.

Stanton Park

The Stanton Park Citizens Association, meeting jointly with the Peabody-Hilton Parent - Teachers Association in Peabody School, adopted a report recommending investigation of fire insurance premiums in the District.

The report, presented by William J. Bartle, chairman of the law and legislation committee, charged that premiums in the District are too high, yielding insurance companies a net profit of 20 per cent. The commissioners and the superintendent of insurance, it said, are "notoriously lax" in introducing bills in Congress that would put the District "on a par with other progressive States."

Mrs. Bessie Wood Cramer, principal of Peabody-Hilton School, told the joint meeting that 43 per cent of children in the Stanton Park area have no contact with any church, while 53 per cent of children in the United States have had no spiritual training.

Woman Hit by Car

Bertha A. Paxton, 24, of 1002 Fourth street northeast, suffered a fractured shoulder and multiple abrasions yesterday when struck by a car at K and Sixth streets northeast. She was treated at Casualty Hospital.

Laymen Honor Archbishop Curley

Associated Press Photo

The Most Rev. Michael J. Curley, Archbishop of Baltimore (right), was guest of honor of the Washington section of the League of Laymen's Retreat last night at the Willard Hotel. Attending were the Very Rev. Z. J. Maher, S. J., (left) and Dr. M. D'Arcy Magee (center), president of the Washington section of the league

Archbishop Urges Ideals Of Manresa

Curley Addresses 900 at Dinner of Washington Section Of Retreat League

Led by the Most Rev. Michael J. Curley, Archbishop of Washington and Baltimore, Catholic lay and clerical leaders last night challenged 900 Manresans to spread their spiritual ideals, characterized as the basis of democracy.

Addressing the eleventh annual dinner of the Washington Section of the League of Laymen's Retreats after a three week's siege of flu, the Archbishop said the principles of Manresa were powerful enough to solve the most stubborn problems of human society. The functions was a testimonial to the Archbishop.

Earlier the Very Rev. Z. J. Mayer, S. J., assistant to the Father General of the society at Rome, said that the blessings of living in democratic America could only be appreciated after living abroad.

"How much we owe to Almighty God for the freedom of this country," he told the men, and asked that "let's keep United States as the United States are."

He said the greatest safeguard of the Catholic Church in the United States was the Constitution.

Justice Stephens Speaks

Referring to the growth of the Manresa movement earlier cited by Dr. M. D'Arcy Magee, president of the Washington section, Father Mayer said that progress there was very much evident but that "no one but God can tell what has happened in men's hearts through Manresa."

Another speaker, Harold M. Stephens, Associate Justice, the United States Court of Appeals, deplored the modern tendency to think of men in terms of masses and to regard them as brutes rather than men made in the image of God.

Justice Stephens said there are many people in America who would subscribe to the idea of disregarding the individual rights and liberties, and warned "if their views ultimately prevail, our democracy will fail with our principles of good living."

The Rev. Robert S. Lloyd, spiritual director of the Manresa Retreat House, expressed gratitude to the men for their support, saying his expression was "that of a humble man filled with love for you."

"I have no other compensation in life than to do my duty to you as a man and a priest," he declared.

W. I. Plant Toastmaster

Dr. Magee, who introduced him, pointed out that more than 100 men made retreats at Manresa in 1939 than the previous year and urged continued cooperation. Walter I. Plant, prominent Knights of Columbus and Manresan figure, was toastmaster.

Touching briefly on the recent elevation of Washington to the rank of an archdiocese, Archbishop Curley said the formal ceremonies commemorating that event would probably take place on Washington's birthday.

He mentioned that his position as Archbishop of Washington and Baltimore would probably bring many "special" local social invitations, but reminded the diners that "he would not be interested."

"I come here for one purpose . . . to do God's work, and to consecrate myself unflinchingly to His service," he added.

In the course of the program, the toastmaster read a message from J. Edgar Hoover, in which the G-man expressed regret at his absence, and praised Archbishop Curley as a great spiritual influence in the work of the Department of Investigation.

Separate Study Of Merger and Suffrage Asked

Monday Evening Club Supports Survey of Transients' Housing

Reorganization of the District Government and suffrage for Washington residents "should be dealt with separately and apart," the Monday Evening Club declared in a resolution last night. The club met in the Y. W. C. A., Seventeenth and K streets northwest.

The organization also recorded its support of a program to study the need for a transient lodging house here for men and women and to inquire into the causes of transiency. A committee to make the study was authorized.

Speakers included Maj. Gilbert Decker, of the Salvation Army; David G. Linden, of the Board of Public Welfare; Robert E. Bondy, director of the Board of Public Welfare; Maurice Klass, director of the Jewish Social Service Society; Maj. Charles H. Wood, of the Salvation Army; Maj. H. Mills Eroh, of the Volunteers of America, and John Ihlder, of the Alley Dwelling Authority.

Jewish Unit Reelects Ourisman

Benjamin Ourisman was elected president of the Jewish Community Center for the fourth consecutive year at the annual meeting last night.

OURISMAN

In his report for 1939, Ourisman observed the Center's educational, cultural, recreational and character - building activities had made marked progress. Financially, also, he said, the institution was better off than ever.

Other officers elected yesterday include Edward C. Ostrow, first vice president; Burnett Siman, second vice president; Dr. Ivy A. Pelzman, third vice president; Fred S. Gichner, treasurer; Robert J. Rothstein, assistant treasurer; Abe Shefferman and Moe Offenberg, secretaries. On the board of trustees are Simon Hirshman, Paul Street, Morris Blumenthal, Hyman Goldman, M. D. Rosenberg, Joel D. Wolfsohn, Bernard Wilner, Leo Schlosberg, Fred S. Koyod, Isaac Jacobson, Dr. Edward Cafritz and William L. Bush.

Edward Rosenblum, executive director, cited increased attendance in his annual report. He said an average of 760 persons used the center's facilities daily, and that 56 boys and girls clubs now have headquarters in the center under supervision of the staff. Thirty-three adult organizations meet regularly at the center. Others, affiliated with the Community Chest, participate in recreational activities.

Space has been provided for the Red Cross, Rosenblum said, and a regular unit has been established. This unit is now sewing clothes for Polish and Finnish refugees.

Dr. Ephraim Fischoff, of Long Branch, N. J., discussed the value of character building institutions. He is former director of B'nai B'rith foundations at Cornell and Penn State universities. The Center Symphony Orchestra, conducted by Dr. Henry Goldstein, presented a program.

Pershing Leaves City For Arizona Vacation

Gen. John J. Pershing left Washington yesterday for his annual winter vacation in Tucson, Ariz., accompanied by Col. Glenn Jones, of the Army Medical Corps.

Capital News In Brief

6-Year-Old on Tour

Six-year-old Jackie Lehman, of 1441 Harvard street northwest, went for a tour of the city yesterday while his mother went shopping.

Mrs. Ruth Lehman took her son with her when she shopped for groceries on Fourteenth street near Harvard street. She stopped to admire a dress in a window. When she turned around, Jackie was gone.

No mere stroller, Jackie took a bus in the course of his wanderings, police believe, and saw a good deal of Washington before ending up at Eighth and K streets northwest. An unidentified bystander ended his trek by calling police at First Precinct.

Senator Frazier Speaks

Senator Frazier, of North Dakota, spoke last night at a meeting of the Allied Organizations, Inc., which oppose use of liquor and tobacco, at the New York Avenue Presbyterian Church.

Other speakers were Dr. Robert A. Hare, of Washington Sanitarium, Takoma Park, Md.; Mrs. Lloyd W. Biddle, former president of the District Federation of Women's Clubs; J. Raymond Schmidt, general superintendent of the National Civic League, and Dr. Garnet C. Wilkinson, first assistant superintendent of Public Schools.

Diplomats Are 'First-Nighters' of Opera Week

Post Staff Photo

Arriving last night at the National Theater to hear "Aida," the first in a week's series of operas, are (at left) the Italian Ambassador Prince Ascanio Colonna and Donna Elly Colonna. At right—The Minister of Honduras, Dr. Julian R. Caceres and Senora de Caceres

Group Studies Trend Toward Older Citizens

Aging Population And Problems Are Discussed Here

The increasing problems of old age in the nation, where the trend is toward an "aging population," were studied at an institute yesterday sponsored by the health and family service divisions of the Council of Social Agencies, at the Y. W. C. A.

Midway in considering the national scope of these problems, the health division unanimously passed a resolution commending Dr. George C. Ruhland, District health officer, and protesting against appointment of a Federal or military official.

Merle D. Vincent, director of the hearings branch, wage and hour division, Department of Labor, at the closing session of the institute, decried rules "not uncommon" in industry against employing persons over 45 years of age.

"I feel that industry by such a rule is frequently sacrificing its own interest as well as doing a grave injustice to those who are thus disqualified by the sole test of age," he said.

Vincent said that "a long step" has been taken to solve the problem of dependent aged.

Sigmund Feinblatt, director of the Hebrew Home for the Aged and Infirm at Baltimore, said:

"Today there are in the United States approximately 7,500,000 men and women over the age of 65 and unless some future Goering or Mussolini bids our women to reproduce for the state or some great number of crackpot philanthropists leave large awards for marathon birth races, we are on the way to becoming a nation of adults."

F. K. Whelpton, consultant on population research, Central Statistical Board, said that with an aging population the need will be for fewer teachers and more nurses.

George St. John Perrott, chief of the Division of Public Health Methods, United States Public Health Service, said the science of public health is partly responsible for the aging population—in mass control of communicable disease, in decrease in infant mortality, in better control of water and milk supplies, and in more education.

Dr. Winfred Overholser, superintendent of St. Elizabeths Hospital, said that prospects today are that of all persons over 70, 1 out of 30 will become a patient in a mental hospital.

Two Girls Are Cut In Effort to Save Pets From Fire

Two girls were cut on their hands and legs yesterday in attempts to rescue pets from their burning home at 118 West Woodbine street, Chevy Chase, Md.

The girls, Jane and Betty Mitchell, daughters of J. Howard Mitchell, hardware dealer, returned home early yesterday evening to find the basement afire and flames creeping to the first floor.

They broke a glass to get their dog and cat but were unable to rescue the cat. A pet alligator also was burned to death.

San Carlo Company Presents Forceful Performance of Aida

Carlo Peroni Conducts Verdi Opera, With Norina Greco in Title Role; Aroldo Lindi Vigorous as Rhadames

By Ray C. B. Brown.

Fortune Gallo presents the San Carlo Opera Company in Verdi's "Aida" in the National Theater Monday night. The cast:

Aida ..... Norina Greco
Rhadames ..... Aroldo Lindi
Amneris ..... Lyuba Senderovna
Amonasro ..... Mostyn Thomas
Ramfis ..... Harold Kravitt
King of Egypt ..... Richard Wentworth
Priestess ..... Charlotte Bruno
Messenger ..... Francesco Curci
Conductor—Carlo Peroni.
Stage director—Louis Rayhaut.
Incidental dances by the Corps de Ballet.
Lydia Arlova, premiere danseuse.
Lucien Prideaux, premiere danseur.

There was rejoicing in the National Theater last evening over the beginning of a week's engagement of the San Carlo Opera Company which pleased a demonstrative assemblage of first-night patrons with a vigorous and commendable performance of Verdi's "Aida." Overheard during the intermissions were expressions of gratification in the visit of the oldest American itinerant operatic organization and in the thoroughly grounded standards of the production. For more than 30 years Fortune Gallo has carried an impresario's responsibilities from coast to coast, maintaining a consistent policy of providing the public with popular grand operas without the expenditures involved in lavish display and costly artists, and his reward has been the establishment of a reputation for the troupe. The San Carloans can always be depended upon for certain merits based upon the discipline and routine of experience, and in the ranks are continually appearing young singers on the upward road of accomplishment.

Carlo Peroni, who has been at the conductor's desk for nearly two decades, wielded the baton for an "Aida" which had verve in every measure and reached in the moments of climax an effectiveness out of proportion to the resources of orchestra and chorus. So assured was his command that there was an illusion of a greater number of participants than the stage and pit contained, and his authority was evident in the details of the score as well as in the mass movement.

Norina Greco in Title Role

Norina Greco, a newcomer in the company since it last came to Washington, was a vocally and histrionically appealing interpreter of the title role. A personable young soprano, she has a voice that meets very acceptably both the lyric and the dramatic demands of the part. Its plaintive quality was at once apparent in the "Ritorna vincitor" aria in the first act, and reached its most poignant eloquence in "O patria mia" of the Nile scene. It is a pliant voice, capable of tenderness and charm, and has reserves of power which make its fortissimo utterance clear without stridency.

In the tenor role of Rhadames, Aroldo Lindi displayed a voice of contrasting quality, for in his style the heroic amplitude of tone dominated over lyric sweetness. Its vigor occasionally exceeded his control of its steadiness, with a resulting waver in sustained tone. The voice has abundance of emotional warmth and resonance.

Mostyn Thomas, a robust baritone with a voice of vibrant timbre, was a forthright and convincing Amonasro. The part of Amneris was assigned to Lyuba Senderovna, a mezzo-soprano with some richly colored tones in the lower register. The Ramfis of Harold Kravitt was distinguished by sonorous firmness of tone and his basso voice has luster in its fullness.

A Forceful Opera

With capable executants in all the principal roles, the performance was praiseworthy for its integrated and compelling force. "Aida" is an opera which depends as much upon mass effects as upon the beauty of lyrical moments, and it was in the projection of the ensembles that the excellence of the company scored its triumphs. The incidental dances were treated with care for the period and the locale of the action, particularly the ballet in the triumphal scene. There Lydia Arlova and Lucien Prideaux, the principals of the corps de ballet, contrived with their silvered bodies and choreographic designs an unusual archeological faithfulness.

In "Aida," now 68 years old, the dramatic genius of Verdi reached one of its points of perdurable glory. The work was commissioned by Ismail Pasha, Khedive of Egypt, for the opening of a new opera house in Cairo at the time of the dedication of the Suez Canal.

Ramspeck Hopes for Bill Action

Georgian Addresses Federal Employes On Civil Service Extension Plans

Chairman Ramspeck of the House Civil Service Committee said last night he hoped to "get the green light" for Congressional action on his bill for extension of the civil service system before the end of the week.

The Georgia Democrat made the statement in a speech before 250 members of the District of Columbia Federation of Federal Employes' Unions at a meeting in the Willard Hotel celebrating the fifty-seventh anniversary of the passage of the Pendleton civil service act of 1883.

Extension of the merit system to cover Government employes not yet classified is no more important than improving the administration of the system, he said.

"But the fight for improvement of the system would be easier if we did not have to fight for its extension as well," he added.

Although hampered by lack of adequate funds, he said the present Civil Service Commission was "the best we have ever had within my knowledge."

Harry B. Mitchell, president of the Civil Service Commission, and Commissioners McMillin and Fleming also spoke. They emphasized the importance of the merit system in insuring that competent personnel be charged with the complicated tasks of modern democratic government, and pointed out that "eternal vigilance" was necessary to prevent "spoils technique" from entering personnel matters.

Other speakers were Luther C. Steward, president of the National Federation of Federal Employes, who was chairman of the meeting; Joseph Stansfield, president of the District Federation; G. Lyle Belsley, executive secretary of the Civil Service Assembly of the United States and Canada, and Earl Hoag, national organizer of the N. F. F. E.

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New York State Society Dances at the Shoreham

Post Staff Photo

Between dances, James E. Black, president of the New York State Society, gets a light from Norma Schwarting. Helen Cuthbert (left) was also among those who danced with the society last night at the Shoreham Hotel

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Washington U. Board Refuses Coach's Resign ation

Sports | The Washington Post | Sports

16 WASHINGTON: TUESDAY, JANUARY 16, 1940 X****

Czar Landis to Banish New Violators of Rules

Dizzy Trout Is Returned To Detroit

Commissioner Okays Tiger-Toledo Deal And Warns Baseball Clubs to Hew Line

By the Associated Press

Chicago, Jan. 15.—Organized baseball, jittery from a $500,000 penalty bombshell tossed by Commissioner Kenesaw Mountain Landis, tonight pondered a warning that banishment from the game faced officials for future violations.

Landis, warmed up in his campaign to force baseball to live up to its own laws, issued this warning:

"Notice is hereby given all clubs, club officials and employes that the evils of common control of player dealings of two clubs in the same league, and perversion of working agreements for the wholesale covering up of players, must cease; and, that all club officials and employes found to be involved in any such misconduct after this date will be placed on the ineligible list, maximum fines will be imposed on each club concerned and all players mishandled therein will be declared free agents."

Owners Are Silent

Club owners of the American and National Leagues generally refused comment on Landis' sweeping decision in making free agents of 91 players belonging to the Detroit Tigers and 15 farm affiliates; fining the Chicago Cubs $1,000 and the St. Louis Browns $500 for "meddling," assessing Cleveland $2,000 for "covering up" a player, and ordering sums totaling $47,250 paid to 14 players previously held under cover but no longer the property of Detroit or its farms.

The commissioner left Chicago today for his annual winter holiday in Bellair, Fla. He will be absent from his office at least a month, but before he left he prepared another blast at violators of baseball's laws which will be made public tomorrow.

His office declined to reveal the exact nature of the statement, but it was expected to discuss further and more fully the continued infraction of regulations governing the minor league operations of the big league organizations.

The action was Landis' severest punishment since he became "czar" of baseball 20 years ago following the notorious "Black Sox" scandal involving the Chicago White Sox in the World's Series of 1919 with Cincinnati.

Trout Is Returned

The decision ruined the Tigers' farm system, halted consummation of a trade in which Detroit had agreed to send Benny McCoy, rated as a $40,000 infielder, and Pitcher George Coffman to Philadelphia for Outfielder Wally Moses, and enenabled the players declared free agents to negotiate after 15 days with any club not included in the penalty citations for new contracts, with cash bonuses in most cases.

Landis today removed the name of Pitcher Paul "Dizzy" Trout from the list of players held secretly by the Toledo club of the American Association for Detroit. Landis discovered that Trout had been turned over to Toledo on a duly filled optional assignment and therefore really belongs to the Tigers. Trout had expressed a hope to sell his services to some other club for a $20,000 cash bonus.

Connie Mack, manager of the Philadelphia Athletics, expressed disappointment in failing to get McCoy, who, no doubt, will be the most sought after of the four Tigers declared free agents.

A's Banked on McCoy

"We'd like to have him on second base next season," Mack said, "and stand ready to make him an attractive offer. We were banking on McCoy to strengthen our infield. Now our plans are up in the air until we can ascertain how much McCoy wants to sign and whether we can afford to meet competition for him.

"As for Moses, we will send him a contract within a day or two. I

See LANDIS, Page 21, Column 1.

The Rangers Take to the Ice, Literally Speaking, Against Chicago

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Two overenthusiastic members of the National Hockey League-leading New York Rangers take a spill in front of the goal. Neil Coville (No. 6) and Byran Hextall (whose feet and hands only are visible) are the Rangers, while Art Wiebe (left), of the Black Hawks, reaches for the puck. Goalie Paul Goodman, of the Hawks, is at right

General Manager of Tigers Takes Blame for Club's Loss

Jack Zeller Assumes Responsibility; Briggs, Sr., and Jr., Refuse to Comment on Rebuilding

By the United Press

Detroit, Jan. 15.—Genial Jack Zeller, who became general manager of the Detroit Tigers after welding into a valuable, player-producing unit their chain of baseball "farms," tonight assumed full responsibility for the misdeed listed by Judge Kenesaw M. Landis in a decision expected to cost the club more than $500,000.

Zeller, arriving from Fort Worth to take charge of the situation, admitted it was his own manipulations of players between Detroit's farms and affiliated clubs that resulted in the stunning blow which will halt the stream of good minor league material into this big baseball town for several seasons. Ninety-one players belonging to the Tigers on their "feeder" clubs were made free agents under Landis' ruling. They cannot sign again with the Tigers for three years.

"The decision handed down by Commissioner Landis is in no way aimed at President Walter O. Briggs, owner of the Detroit Baseball Club," Zeller said.

"The handling of all minor league affiliations was my job, and he did not attempt to familiarize himself in any manner with those operations until after Commissioner Landis started his investigations."

From his home in Miami Beach Briggs kept in touch with his son, Walter O. Briggs, jr., vice president of the club. Neither had any comment on plans for rebuilding the shattered system—the one which they fondly hoped would produce another pennant winner.

Offers from other major league teams continued to pour in to Benny McCoy, sensational rookie second-sacker, and Roy Cullenbine, outfielder. The deal which would have sent McCoy to the Philadelphia Athletics in exchange for Wally Moses automatically was canceled by Landis' ruling.

Paul "Dizzy" Trout, whose name was taken from the free agency list today when Landis discovered his contract had not been mishandled, was obviously disappointed. As a free agent he believed he could obtain $20,000 for signing with another club.

McCoy said he had been approached by Washington, Boston Red Sox, New York Giants and Brooklyn Dodgers. Cullenbine said he had "several" offers. Both players were giving thorough consideration to the opportunities.

Hockey Coach Angry Over 'Bad' Officials

Eagles' Mackenzie To Protest Incidents Of 'Home Town' Bias

On the eve of tonight's game with the rough and ready Atlantic City Sea Gulls at Riverside Stadium, Washington Eagles Coach Redver Mackenzie bitterly criticized officiating in the Eastern Amateur League.

Charging that officials working in certain towns were afraid to risk the wrath of the fans in calling penalties against the host club, Mackenzie said he would write a letter of protest to Tom Lockhart, president of the league.

In this letter, Mackenzie said, he will cite incidents that occurred in the Eagles' week-end games with River Vale and Baltimore which reflect his charges of "home town officiating."

Three Disputed Goals

Among the "incidents" Mackenzie is expected to cite to President Lockhart are the throwing of a stick at a Washington player by a member of the Baltimore sextet and the three disputed goals scored by River Vale against the Eagles.

Mackenzie also charged that "for some reason the referees seem to have it in for us."

"I don't know whether it is because we are a new team," he continued, "or because we're just easy marks, but we certainly are getting none the best of it in penalties."

"Take our Paul Courteau, for instance. I've spent the last two or three weeks trying to calm him down so he'll be the player he could be. He used to be rough, but he is trying now to play cleanly. Still the officials won't let him. Every time he comes near an opposing player they thumb him to the penalty box, or else when he is fouled they don't punish the guilty party. As a consequence after Courteau has been fouled several times and nothing has come of it, he pardonably gets a little sore himself and goes after 'em."

Intimidation Charged

"What this league needs now more than ever before is a group of officials who will call them as they see them no matter if the home team gets the worst end of it or not. I don't say that our present officials are not capable but I do say they are being intimidated by home-town crowds."

Washington may be bolstered tonight by the return to action of ace defense, Len Burrage, and by the arrival from Canada of Bruce (Bunny) McKillop, wingman signed to replace the injured Alan Kuntz. McKillop is expected to arrive this afternoon and if he does he is almost certain to be in the line-up tonight.

Washington.	Position.	Atlantic City.
(2) Lee	Goal	McGeachie (1)
(4) Burrage	R.D.	Storey (3)
(3) Davies	L.D.	Vitale (12)
(12) Ramsay	Center	Wenner (6)
(7) Germano	R.W.	Moe (2)
(8) Courteau	L.W.	Fenton (10)

Spares: Washington—McVeigh (4), Knipfel (5), Parris (7), Lobel (8), Caines (10), McKillop (11), Covert (14), Dewar (15), Caines (17), Porter (19). Atlantic City—Daly (4), Green (5), Brandeker (7), Hamilton (9), Lavender (10), Thomas (11), Burns (12), Reed (14).

Furr Awarded Decision Over Theodorescu

Joey Spangler Drops Unpopular Decision To Eddie Finazzo

By Al Hailey

In a wild fight that was in doubt right up to the final round, Phil Furr took a disputed eight-round decision over a hollow-eyed Rumanian welterweight, Milo Theodorescu, last night at Turner's Arena and received a brotherly kiss under his left ear for his pains.

Furr was peppered from every angle by the raging Rumanian and never had a real chance to use his vaunted right hand—the one he said would knock out Theodorescu. The decision was greeted by full-throated boos of almost half the sparse crowd of 750.

It was the sixth straight victory for the Southwest battler since he launched a comeback campaign last October, but he paid dearly for it. Theodorescu cut him above the right eye in the second round and had him almost helpless again in the fourth.

Referee Eddie LaFond and Dr. O. U. Singer, a judge, gave the fight to Furr, while Ray Bowen, the other judge, awarded it to the Rumanian. Each boy had won two rounds and boxed two on even terms before Furr turned the tide his way in the eighth, according to The Post score sheet.

Neatest Trick

Theodorescu finished the fight with a lacerated left cheek, but put over the neatest trick of the evening at the final bell by seizing Furr and planting a kiss under his ear and then pursuing the District welterweight's seconds, intent on carrying out his old Rumanian custom.

Milo came at Furr from everywhere but up in the arena rafters swinging punches and had Phil on the run several times. He changed from orthodox to southpaw without warning, came in straight up

See FIGHTS, Page 21, Column 1.

Washington University Board Refuses Coach's Resignation

500 Students Stage Demonstration, Shouting 'We Want Jimmy;' Seek Cause of Quitting

By the Associated Press

St. Louis, Jan. 15.—Jimmy Conzelman, the song-writing head football coach at Washington University, was asked to reconsider his resignation today as angry alumni and students sought the "real cause" of his willingness to quit after a successful season.

Dr. Frank H. Ewerhardt, chairman of the faculty athletic committee, disclosed Conzelman may remain at the university if "certain details" can be worked out satisfactorily.

Announcement that the board had refused to accept Jim's resignation, tendered Saturday night, helped to restore order on the Washington campus where a demonstration was staged by 500 students claiming he was "fired."

Desert Classrooms

Led by Bud Schwenk, all-Missouri Valley Conference halfback, and other members of last year's Missouri Valley championship team, the noisy parade attracted students from classrooms and left many professors without audiences.

The group, shouting "We want Jimmy," also displayed signs which read: "Jimmy didn't resign; he was fired," "He did it for us, let's do it for him," and "Put out the feuding few."

The latter placard apparently referred to an anti-Conzelman group of "downtown coaches" who have been urging a change in the coaching staff.

"There has been a misunderstanding about this whole thing," pleaded Dr. Ewerhardt. "No pressure was ever brought to bear to cause Jimmy to resign and the fact that he submitted his resignation didn't mean he was out."

Turns to Radio

Conzelman, a talented musician, composer and sports writer, said he was turning from football to radio and would begin a sponsored broadcast over a national hookup February 1. He has been coaching eight years.

Meanwhile, there was much speculation over a possible successor to Conzelman in the event he sticks to his plans.

The major development along this line was the disclosure that Dr. John (Jock) Sutherland, former coach of Pittsburgh University's great football elevens, was en route to St. Louis for a conference with an alumni group tomorrow.

A spokesman who declined to permit use of his name said members of the group had been in touch with Sutherland and that he (Sutherland) had assured them he could take the present Washington squad and build it into a great team.

Buddy Lewis Signs and Gets Pay Increase

Nat Third Sacker Is Pleased With Terms; May Try Outfield

Wearing the smile that comes with a pay raise, Buddy Lewis is en route to his Gastonia, N. C., home today after a profitable one-day visit with Owner Clark Griffith of the Nats.

Lewis yesterday put his signature to a 1940 contract that is reported to make him the highest-paid member of the Washington club. When he signed new terms, it marked the fourth successive year that his baseball salary was boosted.

When the 23-year-old third baseman wlaked into Griffith's office shortly after noon he was greeted suspiciously by the Nats' owner.

"Hello," said Griffith, "what are you doing here?"

"I've got a little business with you," said Lewis.

"Every time I see you in the winter it costs me money," said Griffith. "Why don't you talk contract with me by mail like the other players do?"

"Well, I always get more dough when I see you personally," said Lewis.

"That's what I thought," said

See LEWIS, Page 21, Column 2.

Fair Fan Gets Lewis' Autograph

Post Staff Photo

Buddy Lewis, youthful infielder of the Washington baseball club, is shown yesterday signing an autograph for Julia Evans. Lewis came here from his home in Gastonia, N. C., to sign his 1939 contract with the Nats

Al Hostak, Tony Zale Bout Reset for Jan. 29

Chicago, Jan. 15 (AP).—The date for the ten-round bout between Al Hostak, Seattle, Wash., recognized as middleweight champion by the N. B. A., and Tony Zale, Gary, Ind., puncher, today was reset for January 29 at the Chicago Stadium.

The bout, scheduled for next Friday night, was postponed when Zale was stricken with symptoms of influenza. Zale is speedily recovering and will be able to resume training by Friday. Meanwhile, Hostak will knock off training until Wednesday.

Augie Galan Returns His Unsigned Contract

Chicago, Jan. 15 (AP).—Augie Galan, outfielder with the Chicago Cubs, returned his unsigned contract today, joining Hank Leiber and Dizzy Dean on the club's rapidly growing list of dissatisfied employes.

Galan inclosed a letter to Cub officials asking for a boost in the terms offered. Cub officials announced Al Todd, veteran catcher acquired from Brooklyn, would come to Chicago Wednesday to discuss his contract.

Joe Engel, Seeking O.K. on Air, Gets High Praise From Griffith

Joe W. Engle, Chattanooga baseball club leader, flushed with pride under an avalanche of compliments paid him yesterday by his old "boss," Clark Griffith, president of the Washington American League club.

The tribute came during Griffith's testimony before a Federal Communications Commission examiner in support of Engle's application to construct and operate a new 250-watt radio station at Chattanooga on a frequency of 1,370 kilocycles.

Griffith testified that Engel spent "more than $1,000,000" for him during the years Engle served as a scout for the Griffith clubs. He added that he had loaned Engel large sums of money and that they were always repaid.

"And if he should need money again?" an attorney asked.

"Why, I'd lend it to him," Griffith said. "As much as $15,000 or $20,000."

Griffith said he sold the Chattanooga club to a company headed by Engel in 1937 because "the people there wanted local ownership and wanted Engel to operate the club."

The sale was made for $125,000, of which Engel paid $30,000. Later, Griffith testified, he gave Engel $25,000 in consideration of past services, enabling Engel to hold $55,000 worth of the stock.

He said he didn't want to lose Engel, and that he at times "wished

JOE ENGEL

he'd be a flop" in Chattanooga to he could get him back.

However, C. H. Owen, commission engineer, questioned whether the engineering plans submitted made adequate provision for coverage of the Chattanooga metropolitan area.

A rival application, that of Lookout Mountain Co., of Georgia, will be heard at another hearing.

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

So they were going to clip the old bird's wings, huh? Seventy-three-year-old Judge Landis sort of reminded the baseball club owners that he is still the boss of their industry when he cracked down on the Detroit Tigers by declaring 92 players free agents. Detroit, ruefully surveying the wreckage of its farm system, estimates that Landis' edict cost the club $500,000 in playing talent.

POVICH

A month ago at the annual meeting of the club owners at Cincinnati they were talking about scuttling the power of Landis to make decisions concerning chain-store baseball. Led by the deep thinkers of the Cardinals, the Dodgers and the Reds, the National League was brash enough even to submit legislation to that effect. Landis took one look at their program and said, in effect, as he tossed it out the window: "Gentlemen, you forget I am the boss around here."

He is, too. The contract he demanded when he took over the job of baseball czar gave him powers that were absolute. His authority extends so far that he can walk into any club owner's office and say: "I am displeased with you. At least I don't like the way you comb your hair. I am giving you two weeks to liquidate your holdings and get out of baseball. That's all, thank you."

The Judge Gave the Boys Fair Warning

Baseball shouldn't be surprised at the action Landis took the other day. He has warned the industry time and again that he didn't like certain phases of their chain-store business. There were rules they weren't observing, he pointed out. He was against chain-store baseball fundamentally, he stated, but he would tolerate it if certain regulations were faithfully hewed to.

The Detroit Club doesn't have any appeal. Landis says he caught them red-handed, and when he says it, it is always final. And what was the Tigers' crime? Landis says merely that they "mishandled" players' contracts. He has evidence showing, for example, that the Detroit Club not only had a working agreement with Beaumont in the Texas League, but that certain players who were also Detroit property were playing with the Fort Worth club in the same league.

That sort of an arrangement, with one club holding two fingers in the pie, looked to Landis like the ingredients of crooked baseball. Suppose, for instance, that the Detroit-owned Beaumont club was coming down the stretch of the pennant race and faced a crucial series with an out-of-the-race Fort Worth team. There are also Detroit-owned players on Fort Worth. What is to prevent them from getting a message from headquarters not to bear down against Beaumont? The judge didn't like the set-up.

Players Have a Real Friend in the Judge

Players like McCoy and Cullenbine came up out of that sort of a farm system and as Landis views it, Detroit forfeited its right to control them. The fact that they represented $100,000 property rights to the Tigers apparently didn't deter him. When his investigation was completed and he was ready to crack down he exhibited all of the fearlessness that he showed back on his Federal court bench in 1913 when he fined the Standard Oil Co. $29,000,000.

As long as the judge is in the driver's seat, baseball will continue to be a lucrative profession for the players. They have a friend in the judge, who thus far hasn't hesitated to make decisions that would line the players' pockets with dough at a cost to the club which, incidentally, pay him his $50,000 per annum salary.

The judge went further than he has ever gone before in declaring no less than 92 players free agents. He put a new bite into his decree by ruling that the clubs affected not only lost title to the players but would be forced to pay certain ones money they would have received as free agents if Landis had had the evidence sooner. First Baseman Jack Burns, for example, must be paid $7,500 by the Tigers on Landis' order despite the fact he is no longer with the club.

Landis Will Not Stand for Any Monkey Business

Thus he is taking care, financially, of the ball players whom he believes did not get a fair shake from the club owners. In effect, he's assessing the transgressing clubs punitive damages. It's simply another way of getting home to the clubs the fact that they can't get away with business that looks shady to the judge.

There may have been nothing that could be called "crooked baseball" about the Detroit Club's dealings; it probably was far short of that, but the fact remains that such arrangements as the Tigers were making with their farm clubs, what with secret lists and everything, were not a healthy condition.

The chances are Landis hasn't finished. Other clubs are probably quaking. The Old Man has a way of hauling off suddenly with a heavy hand. The National League clubs who led the revolt against him have reason to shudder, because their move was something of an admission that their houses weren't in order. Clipping the old bird's wings might have been a good idea, but so was belling the cat.

On the Line

With CONSIDINE

New York, Jan. 15.—One paragraph of the woe-begone news from Helsinki today was cheerful. It said that Paavo Nurmi had announced that he would sail Wednesday or Thursday for America with Taisto Maki, the world's champion middle distance runner, to retract the steps he took in his 1925 tour.

CONSIDINE

The paragraph intimated that he might try to run again, though he has been out of competition for 7 or 8 years and his last appearances were as a marathon runner.

"I hope he doesn't try to run," a New York track authority sighed to us when the news came. "One of the great disillusionments of my life came one afternoon at the Harvard Stadium when I saw Bernie Wefers and Maxie Long run an exhibition. To a lot of us they were legendary figures, but when they ran that day they were just a couple of puffy old men who should have had better sense. It he insists on running they ought to match him against Herbert Hoover."

Dan Ferris, secretary of the A. A. U., says that in many ways Nurmi's visit here 15 years ago was without a parallel in track history. "He was even legendary then, when he was in his prime," Ferris remembered.

Paavo Cleaned Up at the Olympics

"The previous summer, at the Paris Olympics, he had won the 1,500-meter, the 5,000-meter, the 8,000-meter cross-country and the 3,000-meter team race. The heat was so terrific that many of the runners in the cross-country race were prostrated. Johnny Gray, one of our fellows, had to be taken to a hospital, and they tossed the event out of the Olympic schedule.

"Nurmi made his debut in New York on the night of January 25, 1925, at the Old Garden," Ferris mused. "It was a madhouse. The place was completely sold out three or four days before he ran. I don't think any runner ever got the publicity the fellow got, and the odd part of it was that he'd never say a word. But he had color in everything he did.

"I guess he was the first to carry a stop-watch when he ran. He'd time himself by quarters. There were all those stories about how he trained on dried fish and black bread, too. They weren't true, I don't think. In fact the only time during the whole tour when he broke down was near the end of the tour when he replayed the Garden. That night he was to race Joey Ray and Lloyd Hahn at 1,500 meters and Willie Ritola at 5,000. He beat Ray and Hahn all right and was beating Ritola in record time when he grabbed at his side and stumbled off the track. It was something he ate—and the thing he ate that night was a veal pie.

Broke Ritola's Mark by 5 Seconds

"I always felt that he kind of resented the way Willie Ritola used to get publicity. Ritola was a Finn, too, but he had done most of his running in this country. He seemed to be breaking that 2-mile record as often as Nurmi broke the mile mark. Then one night Nurmi decided to run in a 2-mile event. It was the New York Athletic Club meet, and Paavo broke Ritola's world record by 5 seconds."

Nurmi's tour was unique in one other way—financially, but Ferris and other track enthusiasts can throw no light on just how well Paavo and his manager, Hugo Quist, did along the barnstorming circuit. The probabilities are that with the possible exception of Sonja Henie (who also was a Quist protege in her amateur days) he was the highest paid amateur who ever lived.

On this trip he will be working not for himself, but for his country. The track meets he will attend, either as a passive competitor or corner man for Maki, will be for the benefit of the Finnish relief fund. He's coming over here to help buy something for the right hand of those Finnish men in white. And it won't be a stopwatch either.

Aggies May Drop Buckeye Bid

By the Associated Press

Columbus, Ohio, Jan. 15.—Texas A. and M. probably will be forced to refuse the October 5 spot on the Ohio State University 1940 football schedule because of previous commitments, it was reported reliably today.

The Ohio State athletic board offered the game to the Sugar Bowl champions to round out its maximum schedule of eight games.

If the Aggies decline the game, it was considered likely that the date would be left vacant and that West Virginia University would be invited to meet the Buckeyes November 9.

The athletic board approved the following 1941 and 1942 football schedules:

1941—September 27, Missouri; October 4, at Southern California; 11, open; 18, Purdue; 25, Northwestern; November 1, at Pittsburgh; 8, Wisconsin; 15, Illinois; 22, at Michigan.

1942—October 3, Indiana; 10, Southern California; 17, Purdue; 24, at Northwestern; 31, at Wisconsin; November 7, Pittsburgh; 14, at Illinois; 21, Michigan.

Nowaskey to Be Honored at Touchdown Dinner Tonight

Outstanding Local Player Of the Year

Dr. Eddie Anderson, Three All-Americans To Receive Trophies; Celebrities Attend

Bob Nowaskey, George Washington University end, yesterday was selected as the "outstanding local college football player of 1939" to receive the third annual Arch McDonald WJSV Trophy tonight at the Touchdown Club banquet at the Willard Hotel.

Selection of Nowaskey completes the list of trophy recipients for the fourth annual Touchdown Club dinner which promises to be the most successful yet. Chairman of Dinner Committee Richard Daniels said last night that all seats for the event had been sold and that about 450 guests were expected.

Main awards of the evening will be made to Eddie Anderson, of Iowa, as "coach of the year"; Nile Kinnick, halfback of Iowa, "outstanding gridder of year"; John Kimbrough, fullback of Texas A. & M., "outstanding back of year"; Ken Kavanaugh, end of L. S. U., "outstanding lineman of year," and Dean Herring, tackle of Princeton, "player who contributed most to college football in 1939." Herring lost his leg as result of injury received playing for Princeton.

In addition, trophies donated by the Washington Redskins will be given to "most valuable" players of five local colleges. They are Joe McFadden, G. U. quarterback; Murphy Booth, G. W. halfback; Ralph Albarano, Maryland tackle; Pete Sachon, C. U. quarterback, and George Brown, A. U. tackle and end.

To this, the most sumptuous affair of all the lavish Touchdown Club dinners, will come an impressive array of political and business leaders as well as plain Mr. Average Citizen. Heading the political bosses will be Postmaster General Farley, Federal Loan Administrator Jones, Sam Rayburn, House of Representatives majority leader; Joseph W. Martin, House of Representatives minority leader, and eight other Congressmen.

The eight Congressmen invited to attend are Carter Glass, Virginia; Guy Gillette, Clyde L. Herring and Vincent F. Harrington, all of Iowa; John H. Overton, Louisiana; Tom Connally, Texas; Jennings Randolph, West Virginia, and Matthew J. Merritt, New York.

Other prominent guests will be Samuel W. King, Delegate from Hawaii; James L. Fly, commissioner, Federal Communications Commission; Maj. Emory E. Larsen, head football coach of the Naval Academy; Gen. E. B. Gregory, quartermaster general, U. S. Army; Admiral Emory H. Land, of United States Marine Commission and Brian Bell, head of Washington Bureau of Associated Press.

Four former presidents of the Touchdown Club also are among the distinguished guests, A. J. (Dutch) Bergman, John R. McGovern, Charles Fenwick and Bernard L. Eberts.

C. U. Frosh Five Swamped, 51 to 20

Catholic University's freshmen, following in the dubious steps of their big brothers, were swamped by the Belmont Abbey Junior College quintet, 51-20, at C. U. Gym last night.

The fledgling Redbirds made a creditable showing in the first half, holding the North Carolinians to 18-7. But Belmont Abbey began to click in the second half and ran away from the willing but inadequate Cardinals. Jim Mulvihill and Ed Veihmar, former St. John's stars, accounted for 13 of C. U.'s total between them. Mulvihill, in particular, played standout ball and was tied with Belmont Abbey's Cunningham for high scoring honors with 11 points.

Belmont.	G	FG	P	Catholic U.	G	FG	P
Condon,f	1	1	3	Veihmar,f	1	0	2
Sikish,f	2	1	5	Stynes,f	2	1	5
Anderson,f	1	1	3	Lynch,c	0	0	0
Fulton,f	5	0	10	Milkes,c	0	0	0
Copeland,f	3	1	7	Keleher,c	0	0	0
Pollock,c	0	0	0	Dupes,g	0	0	0
Cunningham,c	5	1	11	Boyle,g	0	0	0
Lescard,g	0	0	0	Mulvihill,g	4	3	11
Hupp,g	4	1	9	Lesard,g	1	0	2
Marshall,g	1	1	3	Myers,g	0	0	0
Totals	22	7	51	Totals	8	4	20

A New Denver Sport—on a Cutter Seat Built for Two

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Helen Porterfield, a Denver business girl, teaches her horse the approved way to draw a cutter at the Denver Riding Academy, a mild form of exercise compared to the thousands that take to the mountain ski trails around the city

College Grid's Three Famous K's Are Feted

Kinnick, Kimbrough and Kavanaugh Meet at Reception Here; to Be Honored At Touchdown Club Banquet Tonight

By Jack Munhall.

The three "K's"—Kinnick, Kavanaugh and Kimbrough, biggest stars of the 1939 college football season, met for the first time last night as they were given a reception at the Willard Hotel by the Touchdown Club of Washington, which will honor them tonight at its fourth annual banquet.

With the same open-mouthed awe that your average kid baseball fan bestows upon his diamond heroes, Nile Kinnick, Iowa halfback; Ken Kavanaugh, L. S. U. end, and John Kimbrough, Texas A. and M. fullback, shook hands and posed for pictures.

There was no jealousy or envy among these headliners. You could tell by the way they looked at each other. Naturally they were curious about the other's physical makeup.

Looking at the three, in the imaginary eye of one of the others, you saw at once why Kimbrough is described by his coach, Homer Norton as the "most powerful running back I ever coached." Towering over 6 feet, with shoulders of a Tarzan, Kimbrough even in civies looks every bit like the fellow who ripped Tulane's great line to shreds in the Sugar Bowl. Moreover this great Texan boy is handsome enough to run Clark Gable or Tyrone Power a close second in Hollywood.

Kavanaugh, who shares with Gaynell Tinsley the distinction of being the only L. S. U. player who ever received All-American honors two years running, also is a tall, Adonis-type lad. Standing about two inches taller than Kimbrough at 6 feet 3½ inches, Kavanaugh has tooth-paste ad teeth and wavy, black hair. His hands, which in one game snared three touchdown passes for L. S. U., are almost as large as Kimbrough's, who, if you haven't heard, is Umpire Cal Hubbard's closest rival.

Now we come to Kinnick, recognized as the outstanding player of the three and of all the country's players. Here we were slightly shocked. Nile Kinnick, at first glance, appears too short and too light to pass as a college player, let alone the fellow who was selected by Walter Camp as the captain of his All-America eleven.

Even after you have noticed Kinnick's bull-like shoulders and powerful, stubby legs which his trousers can't conceal, you wonder how this sandy-haired little fellow sparked Coach Eddie Anderson's Iowa team

See KAYS, Page 21, Column 3.

Paychek Wins 32d Fight in Row, Stopping Lacroix

Sarasota, Fla., Jan. 15.—Johnny Paychek, 189, heavyweight title contender from Des Moines, Iowa, won his thirty-second consecutive fight here tonight by knocking out Jack Lacroix, 184, of Montreal, in the second of a scheduled ten-round bout.

Lacroix was on the floor five times from rights to the chin. He went down again, but couldn't get up. The first blow Paychek landed a second after the opening bell sent the Canadian wobbling to his knees.

It was Paychek's twenty-second knockout in 32 bouts.

Harold Steinman, Paychek's manager, said he would go to Miami tomorrow to confer with Mike Jacobs regarding a possible bout with Joe Louis after the latter fights Arture Godoy. Steinman said he would guarantee Louis $50,000 to fight Paychek.

Kid Hatcher, 157, of Lake City, S. C., stopped Joe Lanahan, 131, of Lexington, Ky., in the sixth round of the semi-final.

G. U. Frosh Five Beats Y. M. C. A.

The Georgetown University freshman basketball team won its second game in three starts yesterday by defeating Y. M. C. A., 54-38.

Georgetown.	G	FG	P	Y.M.C.A.	G	FG	P
Schmidli,f	6	1	13	Bousman,f	4	0	8
Walker,f	0	0	0	Hahn,f	1	1	3
Engles,f	4	3	11	Steele,c	3	0	6
Janowski,f	0	0	0	Ball,g	1	2	4
B'nheimer,c	5	0	10	Rhodes,g	4	1	9
Rodriguez,c	0	0	0	Bolstad,g	1	0	2
Willets,g	2	2	6	Harrison,g	2	2	6
Schmitt,g	1	0	2				
Ceramis,g	1	3	5	Totals	16	6	38
Pavich,g	2	1	5				
Lynch,g	0	0	0				
Novascke,g	0	0	0				
Sullivan,g	1	0	2				
Totals	22	10	54				

H. Dettweiler Tops Augusta Women's Field

Leads Small Field In Title-Holder's Golf Event; 2d Round Today

By the Associated Press

Augusta, Ga., Jan. 15.—Helen Dettweiler, Washington D. C., professional campaigned through a harsh wind today to take a one-stroke lead at the end of the first round of the 72-hole medal play women's title-holder's golf tournament.

Effects of a gale-like wind were emphasized in Miss Dettweiler's rounds of 46-40—86, or 11 blows over regulation figures for the course.

Seven shotmakers sought the title vacated by red-haired Patty Berg of Minneapolis. Several withdrew due to illness.

Mrs. Helen Hicks Harb, of Long Island, and cherry-cheeked Jean Bauer, of Providence, R. I., tied for second place at 87.

A difference of five strokes separated this pair from Mrs. L. C. Pray, Washington, D. C., who was in fourth place with 92. Elizabeth Dunn of Indianapolis, Ind., finished fifth with 97.

Far back and out of the ranks of the championship contenders were the two Augusta entries, Mrs. Dorothy J. Manice with a 99 and Mrs. Reginald Maxwell, who carded 100.

The second 18 holes are scheduled for tomorrow.

All-Time Navy League Pin Mark Falls

The all-time Navy League duckpin record rolled by the Lithos last week at Arcadia lasted just seven days, for last night the Hydros posted a 1,818 team set to break the mark by eight sticks.

Hydros included a 625 game in the record total set. Individual honors for the night went to Gerald Small, of Secretary's, with a 161 game and 401 set.

Bureau of R. C. team members contributed an all-time Southern Railway League mark, also at Arcadia, with a 1,690 set, including a 570 game. Georgia Harp led the pinfall with a 367 set, while the best game of the night was a 147, by H. Barnes, of Freight Traffic.

Astor Clarke was back on top of the Men's Federal League action with a 404 set, with high game going to Mike Omali with a 157. Team honors went to GAO with 642 and 1,801.

LUCKY STRIKE

The leading Gothics figured in three season's records in the Procurement League at Lucky Strike—J. J. McMahon with a 164 game and 411 set, and the team with a 1,707 set count. Their game of 611 was also high, and in addition to sweeping the honors they routed the Tudors three straight.

Henry Fowler hung up a new season's record in the Electrical League, a 441 set, while Wise Brothers also set a new mark with a 1,759. Fowler had a 158 game in his big set that led the team to a 619 game.

National Capital Press monopolized the action in the Graphic Arts League. Bill Cos rolling a 149 game and the team a 581 game and 1,731 set. Bill Edwards, Standard Engravers, had a 379 set.

Transit was the big volt of the Kilowatt League, with a 596 team game and 1,724 set, while a team member, Bill Behnke, had high set of 387. Bill Lanahan, of Substation topped the high game scores with 135. Transit won the odd game from Sales.

Ida Weinberg's 139 game and Mrs. Hilda Ring's 327 set topped the What's-In-A-Name League scores at Lucky Strike, while Wage and FCA tied with 517 team games and the latter had top set of 1,489.

Bethesda Chevy-Chase Girls Triumph, 37-14

Bethesda-Chevy Chase girls' basketball team opened its season yesterday at home with a 37-14 victory over St. Mary's Seminary, of Leonardtown. Margaret Lee tallied 19 points to lead the victors and Elen Taylor was second high with 10.

Here's What All-American Gridmen Get

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Standing behind the trophies they'll receive tonight at the fourth annual Touchdown Club banquet at the Willard Hotel are (left to right) Ken Kavanaugh, Louisiana State end, who'll be honored with the Knute Rockne Memorial Trophy; Nile Kinnick, Iowa halfback, Walter Camp Memorial Trophy; John Kimbrough, Texas A. & M. fullback, who'll get a special award

Card Ringmen Start Drills For Canadians

Capt. Bunsa and Jay Turner 'Ailing' After Last Victory

Catholic University's lopsided victory over Miami University's fighters Saturday left its mark on the Cardinal squad, it was discovered yesterday as Coach Eddie LaFond began whipping his fighters into shape for their date with McGill, of Montreal, Canada, next Saturday night in Brookland gymnasium.

Capt. Joe Bunsa and Jay Turner turned up "ailing" at yesterday's practice and will have to undergo special treatment this week. Bunsa, who defeated his 155-pound Miami opponent, Joe Bonano, reported with a strained back, and Turner with a bruised right side.

Turner, outweighed 53 pounds, took some terrific punishment from his heavyweight opponent, Tommy Kearns, and it was at first feared he had a caved-in rib. X-rays, however, revealed no fracture.

LaFond, who was moaning all last week about what Miami would do to his team, put on his usual long face again yesterday as he pumped the only Canadian on his team, Gerry Strang, for information on the Montreal squad.

Strang reminded LaFond that more than half the Canadian representatives each year in Olympic competition have been recruited from McGill and that they are not to be considered lightly.

Meanwhile, the Cardinal basketball team, its feathers drooping slightly from four straight losses—three on the road—returned yesterday from Pennsylvania to prepare for tomorrow night's game with Western Maryland at C. U. gym.

Coach Fod Cotton said that his team—largely composed of C. U. football players—is rounding into shape and that he expects to give the Green Terrors a real battle.

G. U., Invades Terp Court, G. W. at Navy

Georgetown and George Washington collaborate today in opening the week's college basketball schedule. The Hoyas, returning to action after four successive defeats, meet Maryland at College Park tonight at 8:30. The Colonials, sporting a four-game winning streak, meet Navy at Annapolis this afternoon.

In a preliminary to the Georgetown-Maryland game, one of the features of the local cage season, the Hoya frosh meet Jewish Community Center, leader of the Heurich Amateur League, at 7 o'clock.

The Hoya varsity will present a revised line-up against the Terrapins, who are favored because of recent victories over Duke and Richmond. Al Lujack returns to center after one game at forward. Buddy O'Grady, highly touted sophomore find, and George Pajak will start at forwards and Capt. Johnny Schmitt and Irving Rizzi will be at guards.

Maryland is expected to start the same combination that has accounted for victories in six of eight games, including three straight in the Southern Conference. Mearle Duvall and George DeWitt will be at forwards, Charley Weidinger, at center, and Milton Mulitz and Pershing Mondorff, at guards.

George Washington, although it is viewing Navy with increasing respect since the Middies' upset of Pennsylvania, is confident of extending its streak at Annapolis this afternoon.

The Colonials' opening line-up will comprise Matt Zunic and George Garber, forwards; Joe Comer, center, and Reds Auerbach and Bobby Gilham, guards.

Joe Hanley, a Washington boy and former Western All-High center, is captain of the Navy five. Other Middy stars are Wilbur Barton and Norman Ackley, who led the attack against Penn.

Probable starting line-ups:

Georgetown.	Position.	Maryland.
(13) Pajak	F.	DuVall (27)
(6) O'Grady	F.	DeWitt (31)
(49) Lujack	Center	Weidinger (17)
(23) Rizzi	G.	Mulitz (23)
(30) Schmitt	G.	Mondorff (29)

12 Schoolboy Fives To See Action Today

By Bill Burnett

Though two interhigh games stand out on today's scholastic cage schedule, there will be a total of 12 other teams in Washington and vicinity struggling for victory as their seasons approach the crucial stages.

The four public school clubs involved will be making their second start in the series. Central and Eastern tangle at Tech, and Roosevelt entertains the McKinley lads, both clashes starting at 3:30.

On performances to date, Eastern and Roosevelt should win without being extended. Each holds one interhigh victory already, and the opponents have each been beaten once. Nothing drastic has happened to any of the teams to change the present tenor of their ways.

Of the six other games on the card, the highlight probably will be Woodrow Wilson's meeting with a suddenly awakened St. John's team. It will take place at the Johnnie court in the afternoon. Other games at the same time will be G. W. U. Frosh vs. Anacostia, Friends and Landon, Bethesda vs. Georgetown Prep, National Training School vs. Mount Rainier and G. W. High vs. Western. Each will be played on the court of the last mentioned.

An added feature of the action will be the continuation of individual scoring competition. At present Frank Cady, whose St. John's club rang up its first victory in six games last week, is almost a full percentage point ahead of the field in average-points-per-game. He has totaled 73 markers in the Claret's six outings for an average of 12.16 per game.

The next two lads in the standings also have a chance to improve their records today. Bob Custer, Eastern's "machine gun" pointmaker, is in second place with an 11.4 average and he'll be trying to boost that against Central today. Hymie Perlo, of Roosevelt, and Blair's Nick Carter rank next with 10.75 and 9.88, respectively.

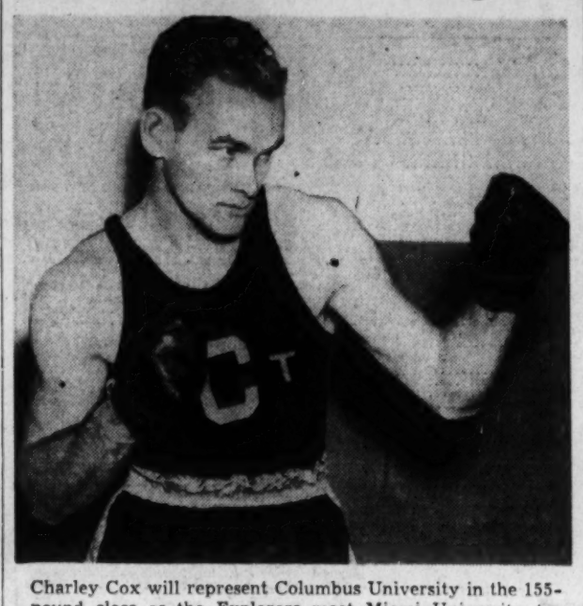
Perlo, incidentally, shares the single-game record of the season with Freddy Rice, of Gonzaga, each

See SCORING, Page 21, Column 2.

REPAIRING SPEEDOMETERS AMMETERS, etc. CREEL BROTHERS

ROLLER SKATING CAPITOL CASINO MATINEE DAILY 2—6 P. M. NIGHTS 8—11 P. M. Phone REp. 6100 DEL. & CANAL NEAR CAPITOL

Columbus Ring Team Meets Miami Tonight



Charley Cox will represent Columbus University in the 155-pound class as the Explorers meet Miami University tonight at Turner's Arena

Students, Alumni to Wear Full Dress For Opener; Explorers Are Favored Over Catholic University Victims at Arena

It will look like a night at the opera tonight when Columbus University inaugurates its tenth collegiate boxing season against Miami University at Turner's Arena at 8:30 o'clock before a ringside filled with a student body and alumni clad in full dress.

The largest opening night crowd in the Columbus University's history is expected to turn out as the Fighting Explorers open one of their brightest schedules in recent years with the hard-hitting band of Floridians.

To lend an additional splash to what will be the most colorful opening of a college boxing season in Washington, tuxedoed ushers will direct spectators, exempt from the "dress' rule, to their seats. Most unusual of all—fans will be permitted to cheer while bouts are in progress.

Abandon Rule

The Explorers are abandoning the rule prevalent in the majority of college boxing matches in permitting the spectators to give vent to their emotions while their favorites are battling at a hot pace.

In addition to attempting to protect their undefeated status of last year, the Columbus fighters will be out to equal, or better, the performance of Catholic University, which turned back the Southerners, 5½-2½, Saturday night at Brookland. A strong rivalry is in the making between the two local schools, which meet for the first time next month.

Columbus will go into tonight's battle a strong favorite. Miami's strenuous schedule of three engagements in a week's time on the road would make them the underdogs, if nothing else would. They defeated the powerful Clemson College squad last Tuesday night in Clemson, S. C., and tonight's battle will be the third and last before returning to Coral Gables, Fla.

As in the bout with Catholic University, Miami will be favored in the lighter divisions. Capt. Bunny Lovett, 120-pounder who has been undefeated in two seasons, was a victor by forfeit Saturday night, and Joey Church, 135-pounder, won by a technical knockout over his Cardinal opponent. Church, who was on the 1936 Olympic team, defeated Washington's Lou Gevinson in the amateur tryouts that year.

Lazear Is Ace

The Explorers main hopes will center around Ralph (Buddy) Lazear, 145-pound star, who has won nine out of ten bouts in the last two years by knockouts. His tenth was won by a decision last season. He will be a favorite to beat George Bach.

While Church will be heavily favored over the Explorers' Stanley Stephenson, Phil Appel may upset the dope against Lovett. In the 127-pound class, Leonard Lehner, of Columbus, and Miami's Jerry O'Connell will go in about even. Charley Cox, Bill Crum and Rube Hayman will be favorites for Columbus in the 155, 165 and 175-pound classes.

The heavyweight match, featuring Miami's 235-pound football tackle, Tommy Kearns, and Artie Lane, 6-foot-2, 190-pound Explorer, will be a toss-up. Kearns won against Clemson but lost to the Cards' knockout artist, Jay Turner, by a decision. Lane, a freshman at Maryland University last year, was undefeated and has a dangerous left hand. Tickets for the fights are on sale at Turner's Arena, Fourteenth and W streets northwest, and at the university athletic offices.

The line-ups:

120-Pound Class
Phil Appel (C.) vs. Buddy Lovett (M.).

127-Pound Class
Leonard Lehner (C.) vs. Jerry O'Connell (M.).

135-Pound Class
Stanley Stephenson (C.) vs. Joe Church (M.).

145-Pound Class
Ralph Lazear (C.) vs. George Bach (M.).

155-Pound Class
Charley Cox (C.) vs. Joe Bonano (M.).

165-Pound Class
Bill Crum (C.) vs. Bud Stern (M.).

175-Pound Class
Lou Hayman (C.) vs. Red Cameron (M.).

Unlimited
Artie Lane (C.) vs. Tommy Kearns (M.).

Senior P.G.A. Play Again Ends in Tie

Jock Hutchison, Hackbarth All Even After 18 Holes

By the Associated Press

Sarasota, Fla., Jan. 15.—Jock Hutchison and Otto Hackbarth played 18 holes of good golf here today but failed to break their tie for the National Professional Golf Association Senior Championship.

They finished the regular tournament all square for top honors yesterday. Since today's playoff failed to decide the winner, they will try it again tomorrow over an 18-hole course.

Hackbarth, veteran Cincinnati professional, was 2 up on Hutchison, once holder of the U. S. Open and British Open titles, as they finished the first nine holes today on the par 70 Bobby Jones municipal course. Despite a stiff, cold wind Hackbarth had shot a 36, one over par, and Hutchison a 38.

Hutchison won the fourteenth and the fifteenth, and they remained all square through the next three holes.

On the incoming nine Hackbarth carded a 38 and Hutchison scored 36, giving both players 18-hole cards of 74.

Scores

COLLEGE BASKETBALL

Belmont Abbey, 51; Catholic U. Freshmen, 20.
Ohio State, 32; Northwestern, 31.
Erskine, 30; Wofford, 22.
North Carolina Frosh, 46; Wake Forest Frosh, 33.
Missouri, 27; Iowa State, 16.
Illinois, 48; Michigan, 43.
Duquesne, 28; Loyola (Chicago), 27.
North Carolina, 54; Wake Forest, 52.
Michigan State, 48; Marquette, 19.
Toledo, 46; Baldwin-Wallace, 24.
Louisiana State, 33; Alabama, 28.
Kalamazoo, 33; Ypsilanti, 27.
Iowa, 41; Chicago, 27.
Indiana, 40; Wisconsin, 34.
Purdue, 50; Minnesota, 24.
Hargrave M. A., 54; Augusta M. A., 36.
Albion, 28; Alma, 27.
John Carroll, 30; Akron, 25.
Bucknell, 48; Susquehanna, 35.
Moravian, 61; Hartwick, 34.
Central, 42; Penn (Iowa), 23.
Ball State, 67; Western Mich. State, 44.
Luther, 30; Upper Iowa, 22.
St. John's (N. Y.), 44; Niagara, 40.
Drake, 42; Tulsa, 33.
Moravian, 61; Hartwick, 34.
N. C. College, 37; N. C. State, 33.
Canyon Tchrs., 49; Hardin Simmons, 28.
Bradley Tech, 53; New Mexico Aggies, 37.
Oklahoma A. and M., 38; Creighton, 27.
Florida, 45; Georgia Tech, 40.
Salem, 57; West Liberty, 46.
Trinity, 54; Austin College, 34.
Milwaukee State Tchrs., 50; St. Norbert, 42.

COLLEGE WRESTLING

Franklin-Marshall, 17; Ohio State, 11.

Mid-Atlantic Women to Run Own Tourney

Two Major Changes in Plans Made; Group Seeks Recognition

By Merrell W. Whittlesey

Two major changes in the Middle Atlantic Golf Association's plans for the 1940 golf season will find the executive committee handing the annual women's championship over to the ladies, with their own committees and to run it the way they see fit, plus the association seeking more recognition in the United States Golf Association.

The last Middle Atlantic women's championship, an October, '39, event at Washington Golf and Country Club, was not all milk and honey and was marked by withdrawals, questions as to the validity of the pairings, and the aftermath was some of the out-of-town entrants threatened to schedule an attractive tournament for this fall on the exact dates of the Middle Atlantic.

The officers of the oldest golf body in this section received a score or more letters and to get back in the good graces of the women golfers, to whom they looked to support their event, they decided to keep hands off.

The result was that the association will ask the women's golf committee chairman of each of its member clubs to promote the week-long tournament next October at the Chevy Chase Club. The chairmen will meet with the officers of the golf body and work out any differences, probably reduce the entry fee and attempt to restore the event to the biggest women's event in this sector. For the last two years the tourney has drawn only a handful of entries, and averaged one each year from the member clubs in Virginia, excluding Army-Navy and Washington.

Dr. W. C. Barr, newly elected secretary-treasurer of the oldest golf association in this sector, plans to lead a drive for more recognition for the local clubs in the U. S. G. A., to be handled through the Middle Atlantic Association.

Maryland, Virginia and the District are sparsely represented on the major committees of the parent golf body, and the various State and city associations in the territory are not strong enough to ask for representation.

Dr. Barr, Jesse Dowling, sr., new president, and other veteran golf officials will attempt to have the Middle Atlantic Golf Association gain recognition and have a say as to the rules that concern the thousands of golfers in this section.

As it stands, the Virginia, Maryland District and Mid-Atlantic golf associations work alone, and often have conflicting tournament dates, sites, etc. A clearing house for the varied schedules, suggested in last year's District meeting by Ralph Fowler, would be a big help.

However, as it stands, the Middle Atlantic body is now in a slump and it must be strengthened considerably before it could take precedent over any more active group like the Maryland State. Only 12 of the 29 member clubs were represented at the annual meeting, and the year's activity, instead of boosting the treasury, left the finances near the zero mark.

Johnny Mize Signs, Gets Salary Increase

St. Louis, Jan. 15 (AP).—Johnny Mize, National League batting champion in 1939, signed a 1940 contract with St. Louis Cardinals today at a reported increase in salary.

Neither Mize nor President Sam Breadon, with whom the husky first baseman conferred, would comment, but informed sources believed Mize would receive $17,500.

Last season Mize batted .349 and received $12,000 or $13,000.

More Sports, Pages 18, 21

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Bay Carse Scores by Two Lengths in Hialeah Park Feature

$3.20 Shot Scores Over Nightland

Bright Blue Takes Show Spoils; Rain And Cold Greet Fans At Florida Plant

By the Associated Press

Hialeah Park, Fla., Jan. 15.—Rain fell here early today and a cold wind followed in the afternoon, leaving the racing strip slow and conditions anything but comfortable for the patrons. Most of them came out before the chill set in and, consequently found themselves wishing they had topcoats or some other means of keeping warm. Scratches reduced the program and the featured Normandy Isle Purse, seven-furlong test for 3-year-olds, had only five starters. There was no show betting on this event.

Warren Wright, whose Calumet Farm Silks have been more prominent at the meeting than those of any other stable, was represented by his fifth winner of the Miami Jockey Club's session when Bay Carse took the headliner by two lengths. Branham & Moseley's Nightland was second, a similar margin before Bright Blue, which races in the "Mr. French" colors of Mrs. Charles Freeman Shelden. The winner, a $3.20 for $2 choice, finished in 1:27 1-5.

Bar Carse now has won two races in as many local appearances. He is eligible for next Saturday's Hialeah Stakes but was not nominated for the rich Flamingo.

Cuckoo-Man led in the field for five furlongs, but could not get clear. He disposed of Darby Dienst, then had Bright Blue and Bay Carse at his side turning for home. Bay carse, on the outside, appeared to have his two rivals in close quarters as they began their stretch battle. He soon drew out in handy fashion. Nightland ran over tired horses to be second.

Firemen in Action

The Takoma Fire Department Juniors' 145-pound basketball team will meet the Procurement Division Thursday night at 8 o'clock at the Takoma Park, Md., fire hall. Takoma players will meet at the gymnasium at 7:30 p. m.

Bowling

CHRISTIAN ENDEAVOR BOWLING LEAGUE
Team Standings

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Col. Hts. 1	32	13	Wallace 2	22	23
Nat. City	30	15	Keller 1	21	24
Wallace 1	28	17	Cov.-First 2	19	26
First Ref.	28	17	Sherwood	18	27
Takoma Park	27	18	Eckington	17	28
Mt. Tabor	25	20	Col. Hts. 2	17	28
N. Y. Ave.	23	22	Keller 2	16	29
Cov.-First 1	22	23	United Breth.	15	30

FARM SECURITY ADMINISTRATION BOWLING LEAGUE
Team Standings

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Miscellaneous	31	17	South Bldg.	25	23
Mailers	30	18	Administrators	20	28
Supplies	28	20	Contracts	20	28
Start Bldg.	26	22	Region 1	15	33

Season Records

High individual game—Goldberg (Mailers), 168. High individual set—Goldberg (Mailers), 406. High team game—Miscellaneous, 1,604. High team set—Mailers, 1,706. High strikes—Hoffman (Miscellaneous), 34. High spares—Goldberg (Mailers), 114. High average—Goldberg (Mailers), 113-14.

N. F. F. E. LEAGUE
Team Standings

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Treasury 1	31	11	Veterans 2	21	21
Navy 2	28	14	Navy 3	20	22
Navy 5	27	15	Navy 6	18	24
War 4	26	16	War 2	16	26
Treasury 3	24	18	Veterans 1	15	27
Navy 4	24	18	War 3	14	28
Treasury 2	23	19	War 5	14	28
Navy 1	22	20	War 1	13	29

Season Records

High individual average—R. Prevost, Navy No. 1, 118.9. High strikes—R. Prevost, Navy No. 1, 39. High spares—R. Prevost, Navy No. 1, 107. High individual game—A. Widmer, Veterans No. 2, 182. High individual set—A. Widmer, Veterans No. 2, 519. High team game—Treasury No. 1, 612. High team set—Treasury No. 1, 1,660.

MT. RAINIER DUCKPIN LEAGUE
Team Standings

	W.	L.		W.	L.
John's Rest.	42	15	M. and C.	25	32
Russell Motor	41	16	Dr. Pepper	25	32
Smith's Tavern	37	20	Klein's Tavern	23	34
Kidwell's	35	22	Mt. Rainier	23	34
Saur's S. S.	34	23	A. & A. Cl'ners	21	36
White Horse	32	25	Odd Fellows	16	41
Fire Dept.	31	26	Post Office	14	43

Season Records

High team game—Russell Motor Co., 672. High team set—Russell Motor Co., 1,914. High individual game—E. Shank (John's), 182. High individual set—Chet. Lilley (Smith's), 442. High average—R. Ward (Russell), 123-54. High strikes—Chet. Lilley, 47. High spares—R. Ward, 188.

ELKS' CLUB BOWLING LEAGUE
Team Standings

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Justice	32	13	Trustees	20	24
Esquires	30	15	Brotherly Love	20	25
Antlers	29	17	Fidelity	18	27
Rulers	26	19	Stewards	17	28
Charity	25	20	Entertainment	15	30
Band	24	21	Secretaries	14	30

Season Records

High team game—Esquires, 626. High team set—Esquires, 1,732. High individual game—McGolrick, 162. High individual set—Heffelfinger, 429. High strikes—Waldrop, 28. High spares—Thorpe, 122. High average—Schroth, 116-16.

MOVING PICTURE MACHINE OPERATORS
Team Standings

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Capitol	25	14	Roosevelt	25	21
Circle	24	15	Earle	18	21
Juniors	24	15	Princess	17	22
Palace	24	15	Central	17	22
R-K-O	22	17	Ambassador	12	27
Atlas	21	18	Columbia	12	27

Season Records

High team set—Atlas, 1,688. High team game—Atlas, 620. High individual set—Sullivan (Capitol), 401. High individual game—Kyreakou (RKO), 156. High individual average—Anderson (Circle), 114-30. High spares—Anderson (Circle), 99. High strikes—Stuart (Roosevelt), 23.

BROOKLAND LADIES' LEAGUE
Team Standings

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Sanico	25	14	V. & Stradley	19	20
Willis S. S.	25	14	Federal Litho.	17	19
Edmonds	23	16	Martin's	18	21
B'kland Hdw.	20	19	Superior Elec.	14	25
B'kland Gar.	20	19	B'kland Rec'n.	11	25

Season Records

High team game—Federal Litho., 549. High team set—Brookland Hardware, 1,463. High individual game—Wienecke, 139. High individual set—Wienecke, 342. High strikes—Wienecke, 12. High spares—Biggs, 71. High average—Wienecke, 105.

CHEVY CHASE SATURDAY LEAGUE
Team Standings

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Ice Palace	28	14	Kings Park Inn	20	22
Blue Ribbon	27	15	Kirby's Sales	20	22
Panama Canal	25	17	W. M. A.	18	24
Guy Sum Rest.	23	16	Baldwin Letter	18	24
Kafeo Club	23	19	Jaffa 2	14	28
Continentals	22	17	Jaffa 1	11	31

Season Records

High team game—Ice Palace, 615. High team set—Guy Sum Rest., 1,761. High individual game—Barnes (Kings Park Inn), 161. High individual set—Walker (Ice Palace), 404. High strikes—Healey (Kafeo Club), 35. High spares—Tyler (Motor Lines), 118. High individual average—Newgent (Motor Lines), 121-10.

BUREAU OF ENGRAVING LEAGUE (Navy)
Team Standings

	W.	L.		W.	L.
Squids	26	16	Shellbacks	20	22
Lobsters	26	16	Polliwogs	20	22
Shipworms	24	18	Helldivers	19	23
Eels	22	20	Crabs	18	24
Mermaids	22	20	Beachfleas	17	25
Barnacles	21	21	Bilgerats	17	25

Season Records

High individual game—Irish Prescher, 152. High individual set—Lieut.-Comdr. Sullivan, 381. High team game—Shellbacks, 891. High team set—Shellbacks, 1,671.

Hialeah Park Race Charts

MONDAY, JANUARY 15, 1940.

(Copyright, 1940, by the Cecelia Co., Daily Racing Form.)

WEATHER, CLOUDY; TRACK, SLOW.

FIRST RACE—Three furlongs (nursery course). Purse, $800. For 2-year-old fillies. Start good from Puett gate. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 2:01. Off at 2:02. Winner, Maemere Farm's b. f. (2), by Gar Monarch—Pana Franks. Trained by G. E. Phillips. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:34.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	Start	Stretch	Finish	Straight
MISS FRANCES	(Roberts)	116	4	2	1½	1¹	$5.20
CHANCE CUT	(Arcaro)	116	8	3	3¹	2½	1.05
RED MANTILLA	(Robertson)	116	1	1	2²	3²½	3.60
SUBURA	(Yarberry)	116	2	5	4⁴	4⁴	5.70
COOK BOOK	(Hardy)	116	7	4	5¹½	5¹	24.15
RUBAIYAT	(Berg)	116	6	10	7½	6⁶	81.15
NUTMEG LASS	(S.Renick)	116	10	7	6½	7⁵	39.20
BROWN FLOWER	(Chalmers)	116	9	6	8¹½	8¹½	197.50
WHISKACHANCE	(McCombs)	116	3	8	9⁵	9⁵	41.90
BAWBEE	(Anderson)	116	5	9	10	10	16.90

Two-dollar mutuels paid—MISS FRANCES, $12.40, $4.30, $3.30; CHANCE CUT, $2.60, $2.20; RED MANTILLA, $3.10.

MISS FRANCES, away forwardly and racing straight the entire trip, shook off her opposition in the final furlong, but had no sped in reserve at the end. CHANCE CUT broke well, but was carried out by RED MANTILLA. She was then taken to the inside at the furlong pole and finished gamely to wear RED MANTILLA down. The latter, quickest to begin, bore out badly in the opening quarter mile and troubled several of the starters. CHANCE CUT and SUBURA most

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from Puett gate. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 2:31½. Off at 2:32½. Winner, Mrs. E. D. Jacobs' ch. m. (7), by Garrote—Cerva. Trained by H. Jacobs. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:14⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
CERISSE III	(F.A.Smith)	112	1	6	8⁵	3½	2½	1²	$2.25
HEZDREL	(Wright)	115	8	8	1½	1½	1½	2¹	9.30
WEEPOR	(Wholey)	110	5	2	4¹½	5¹½	5¹	3ns	6.95
JOCKS BETSY	(Meade)	109	3	3	3¹½	4½	3¹	4ns	3.25
CLAPAIR	(Arcaro)	118	2	7	7¹	8⁴	4½	5⁴	†9.50
TRAVEL AGENT	(Carlsberg)	113½	11	4	2¹	2¹	6⁴	6½	13.60
PENABUD	(Flinchum)	112	7	9	8⁴	7⁴	7⁴	7⁵	8.35
CAVE HILL	(Robart)	117	9	11	9½	9¹	8⁵	8½	102.65
JOE D.	(McCombs)	114	10	1	6¹	8¹	9²	9⁵	111.05
COL SCOTT	(Watson)	112	6	10	11	10½	10¹½	10²	105.30
BERWYN	(Nash)	118	4	8	10²	11	11	11	?

†H. Pleet and Miss M. Manya entry.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—CERISSE III, $6.50, $4.10, $2.90; HEZDREL, $9.80, $5.50; WEEPOR, $5.40.

CERISSE III, eased off the pace in the run down the backstretch, swung around the leaders entering the stretch, shook off HEZDREL to win with speed in reserve. HEZDREL, prominent throughout, assumed command at the furlong pole, but was no match for the winner. WEEPOR, strongly ridden all the way, wore JOCKS BETSY down in the final drive.

Daily double, MISS FRANCES and CERISSE III, paid $68.60.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1,000. For maiden 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from Puett gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:01. Off at 3:01. Winner, H. H. Price's b. m. (5), by Mokatam—Musidora. Trained by D. R. McDaniel. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:13⅗.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
LA JOYA	(Arcaro)	114	1	2	3²	2²	2²	1¹½	$2.80
LIMERICK	(J.Renick)	116	2	3	1²	1½	1²	2²	5.75
BARBED RETORT	(F.A.Smith)	116	4	4	4⁷	4¹⁰	4⁸	3ns	2.65
AL G.	(Mattison)	111	3	1	2½	3½	3½	4⁴	2.35
COLOR SALUTE	(Prater)	113	5	5	5	5	5	5	8.00

Two-dollar mutuels paid—LA JOYA, $7.00, $4.00, $2.80; LIMERICK, $5.40, $3.20; BARBED RETORT, $2.50.

LA JOYA, slightly restrained while going forwardly the opening half mile, came around the leader entering the stretch, closed with determination and won going away. LIMERICK showed the most speed while saving ground, but then faltered when challenged. BARBED RETORT gained steadily after entering the stretch and wore AL G. down the last stride. AL G. weakened badly in the stretch.

FOURTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 3-year-olds. Start good from Puett gate. Won ridden out; place driving. Went to post at 3:31. Off at 3:31. Winner, L. B. Mayer's ch. g. (3), by Dunlin—On Top. Trained by S. Judge. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:57⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SUCCESS STORY	(Donoso)	118	1	5	2h	1h	1¹	1¹	1¹	$1.00
JENNIE MAY	(McCreary)	100	2	3	5h	6	5¹	4²	2¹	8.65
RAPHAEL	(Flinchum)	105	5	8	6	5¹	4½	3¹½	3¹	2.50
PARI-LEROY	(Roberts)	110	3	4	4½	3¹½	2²	2¹	4¹½	11.60
TOTACHE	(Bateman)	105	6	2	1½	2½	3¹	5¹½	5⁴	16.85
HEAD HUNTER	(J.Renick)	112	4	1	3¹½	4	6	6	6	8.95

Two-dollar mutuels paid—SUCCESS STORY, $4.00, $3.00, $2.40; JENNIE MAY, $5.20, $3.40; RAPHAEL, $2.80.

SUCCESS STORY held the field safe for speed, but was steadily restrained and taken back to the stretch turn. He took command when called upon, held JENNIE MAY safe as PARI-LEROY, JENNIE MAY dropped out of contention leaving the backstretch, moved up gradually while going extremely wide and may have won with a stronger rider. RAPHAEL responded gamely to punishment and shook off PARI-LEROY. The latter saved much ground entering the stretch, but weakened when the real test came.

FIFTH RACE—Six and one-half furlongs. Purse, $1,100; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from Puett gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 4:01. Off at 4:02½. Winner, Mrs. B. F. Whittaker's ch. g. (7), by High Cloud—Gay O'Mar. Trained by J. Howard. Value to winner, $775; second, $175; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:19.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
HIGHOMAR	(Nash)	113	6	8	6¹	5¹	3½	1¾	$1.60
WINNING CHANCE	(May)	120	5	1	3¹	3¹	4²	2ns	5.50
GO HOME	(Roberts)	107	1	3	2¹½	1h	1¹	3⁴	7.45
DOUBLE B.	(Durando)	112	4	2	1h	2¹	2½	4²	8.90
MODEST QUEEN	(Packer)	108	3	4	4¹½	4²	5⁵	5⁴	10.35
MARCHING FEET	(Flinchum)	107	2	5	5	7²	7²	6⁵	18.40
DOUBT NOT	(Anderson)	113	7	6	5¹	6⁴	6¹	7h	18.55
SCANDALOUS	(Caffarella)	104	8	7	7½	8	8	8	5.05

Two-dollar mutuels paid—HIGHOMAR, $5.20, $3.40, $3.10; WINNING CHANCE, $4.50, $3.40; GO HOME, $4.40.

HIGHOMAR gradually bettered his position in the final 3 furlongs while saving ground and, squeezing through very tight quarters the last sixteenth mile, wore the leaders down and won going clear. WINNING CHANCE, prominent and racing well off the inner rail, finished gamely when placed to a drive and outlasted GO HOME. The latter raced DOUBLE B. into defeat, drew clear straightening out into the stretch, but was then faltered. DOUBLE B. stopped through the stretch.

SIXTH RACE—Seven furlongs (out of chute). Purse, $1,200; allowances. The Normandy Isle. For 3-year-olds. Start good from Puett gate. Won handily; place driving. Went to post at 4:33. Off at 4:33. Winner, Calumet Farm's b. c. (3), by Reigh Count—Black Carse. Trained by B. A. Jones. Value to winner, $850; second, $200; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:27⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BAY CARSE	(Caffarella)	108	3	2	2h	3h	3²	1¹	1½	$0.60
NIGHTLAND	(Nash)	113	5	1	5	5	4⁵	4½	2½	9.90
BRIGHT BLUE	(F.A.Smith)	108	2	5	4⁴	4⁴	2h	3¹	3½	6.30
CUCKOO-MAN	(Charlton)	110	1	4	1h	1½	1h	2h	4¹⁰	16.90
DARBY DIENST	(Anderson)	119	4	3	3½	2¹	5	5	5	663.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—BAY CARSE, $3.20, $2.40, out; NIGHTLAND, $5.10, out; BRIGHT BLUE, out.

BAY CARSE, going close up while lightly restrained until straightened into the stretch, moved up with determination on the outside of the leaders, but bore over and interfered with CUCKOO-MAN and BRIGHT BLUE, then drew away in the final sixteenth mile. Claim of foul was made but was not allowed. NIGHTLAND broke fast, but dropped out of contention in the early running. He bettered his position steadily after entering the stretch and disposed of BRIGHT BLUE. The latter, on the inside, suffered mostly during the crowding. CUCKOO-MAN was racing well when troubled. He faltered slightly in the drive.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-quarter miles. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from Puett gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 5:00½. Off at 5:09½. Winner, Mrs. E. D. Jacobs' ch. g. (10), by High Cloud—Italicofe. Trained by H. Jacobs. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 2:08⅗.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
MIDSHIPMAN	(Durando)	113	1	6	5¹	3h	1½	1¹½	1h	$3.75
RED ROGUE	(Flinchum)	115	5	7	6¹	6⁴	3½	2h	2h	3.55
BRAVING DANGER	(Hardy)	120	3	8	8	8	5¹	4⁴	3¹	12.25
GOLD CROSS	(Winn)	115	6	1	3¹½	2h	2⁴	2¹	4⁵	36.80
CALUMET RED	(Haas)	113	7	3	4¹½	5¹	6¹	5h	5½	4.15
RED TREE	(Watson)	120	2	5	7h	7¹	7²	6⁴	6⁴	2.90
GRAND LIGHT	(Bateman)	110	4	4	2¹	1¹	4h	7¹	7²	39.25
SURE TOUCH	(Caffarella)	118	4	2	2h	4h	8	8	8	8.10

Two-dollar mutuels paid—MIDSHIPMAN, $9.50, $4.80, $3.40; RED ROGUE, $4.20, $3.10; BRAVING DANGER, $5.50.

MIDSHIPMAN followed the pace while saving ground until leaving the backstretch. He moved up fast between the leaders, took command midway around the turn, but then had to be vigorously ridden to withstand the bids of his opposition. RED ROGUE outrun early, was blocked while moving forwardly rounding the last turn. He finished gamely and was wearing the winner down. BRAVING DANGER, slow to begin, slipped through on the inside all the way and closed strongly. GOLD CROSS weakened in the last furlong.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles. Purse, $1,000; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good from Puett gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 5:36. Off at 5:37. Winner, Elmar Farm's b. h. (4), by Pari-Mutuel—Duncally. Trained by M. M. Jolley. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:53.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
PARI CALL	(Roberts)	104	5	2	6¹	5¹	3½	1h	1½	$4.40
PALAMEDE	(Martin)	114	7	8	7¹	7¹½	6h	2h	2¹	1.90
YOUR BUDDY	(Caffarella)	107	2	1	1¹	1h	1h	3¹	3ns	7.25
DARK BEAU	(Winn)	109	1	2	3½	3h	5¹½	4²	4⁵	5.85
DISSEMBLER	(Berg)	109	3	4	2¹	2²	2⁴	5¹	5½	17.75
BLACK GIFT	(Flinchum)	103	8	6	8	8	7¹	6⁴	6¹	12.60
GEN. L.	(Martin)	103	4	3	4¹	4¹	6½	7¹	7¹½	26.45
COMBAHEE	(Rosen)	114½	6	7	5¹	5½	8	8	8	5.35

Two-dollar mutuels paid—PARI CALL, $10.80, $4.40, $3.40; PALAMEDE, $3.80, $2.60; YOUR BUDDY, $3.70.

PARI CALL, lightly restrained to the stretch turn, moved up gamely when called upon and, continuing with determination when the final test came, outlasted PALAMEDE. The latter, rated back of the early pace, gained while slipping through on the inside, but was in tight quarters through the stretch. YOUR BUDDY showed the most speed, but bore out badly entering the stretch. He came again and outlasted DARK BEAU. The latter had no excuses.

Yacht Club Reelects Magruder

By the Associated Press

Annapolis, Jan. 15.—The Annapolis Yacht Club, sixth largest in the United States, today announced the re-election of Commodore Peter H. Magruder.

Laurence Thompson was elected vice commodore, William F. Stromeyer, rear commodore; Dr. J. Willis Martin, fleet captain, and John C. Flood, secretary.

Lieut. Comdr. Morris D. Gilmore (retired), John N. Wilson and Harwood Strange were named to the board of governors. John C. Hyde was re-elected treasurer.

Commodore Magruder said the annual rendezvous of the Chesapeake Bay Yacht Racing Association would be held here August 18-19 in conjunction with the annual club regatta.

Magruder said recent tonnage reports showed that craft owned by active and nonresident members of the yacht club made it the sixth largest in the country.

The Post Consensus at Hialeah Park

(Compiled from the selections of the Nation's leading handicappers)

Late Consensus (Revised)

First race	Second race	Third race	Fourth race	Fifth race	Sixth race	Seventh race	Eighth race
Oh Oh (21)	Presidential (17)	Gal. Stroke (21)	Welding (24)	Dusky Duke (22)	Unerring (18)	Swing Band (22)	False Point (20)
Pacifier (16)	Bustle (16)	Br. & Early (11)	Little Bolo (14)	Betty's Bob. (14)	Dolly Val (12)	Sassy Mate (17)	Wm. Palmer (8)
Hermar (6)	Rissenfly (13)	Noble Boy (8)	Unico (9)	Ard. Woods (7)	Flying Lee (11)	Merry Onky (8)	Sun Mica (7)

Bennings (Washington Post)

Pacifier	Presidential	Feng	Arched	Muf. Drums	Dolly Val	Swing Band	Cuckoo
Sly Heels	Timber Lady	Down Under	Welding	Dusky Duke	Ghost Queen	Merry Onig	Lackawanna
Maeside	Usin	Noble Boy	Unico	Arg. Woods	Unerring	Sassy Mate	Wage Earner

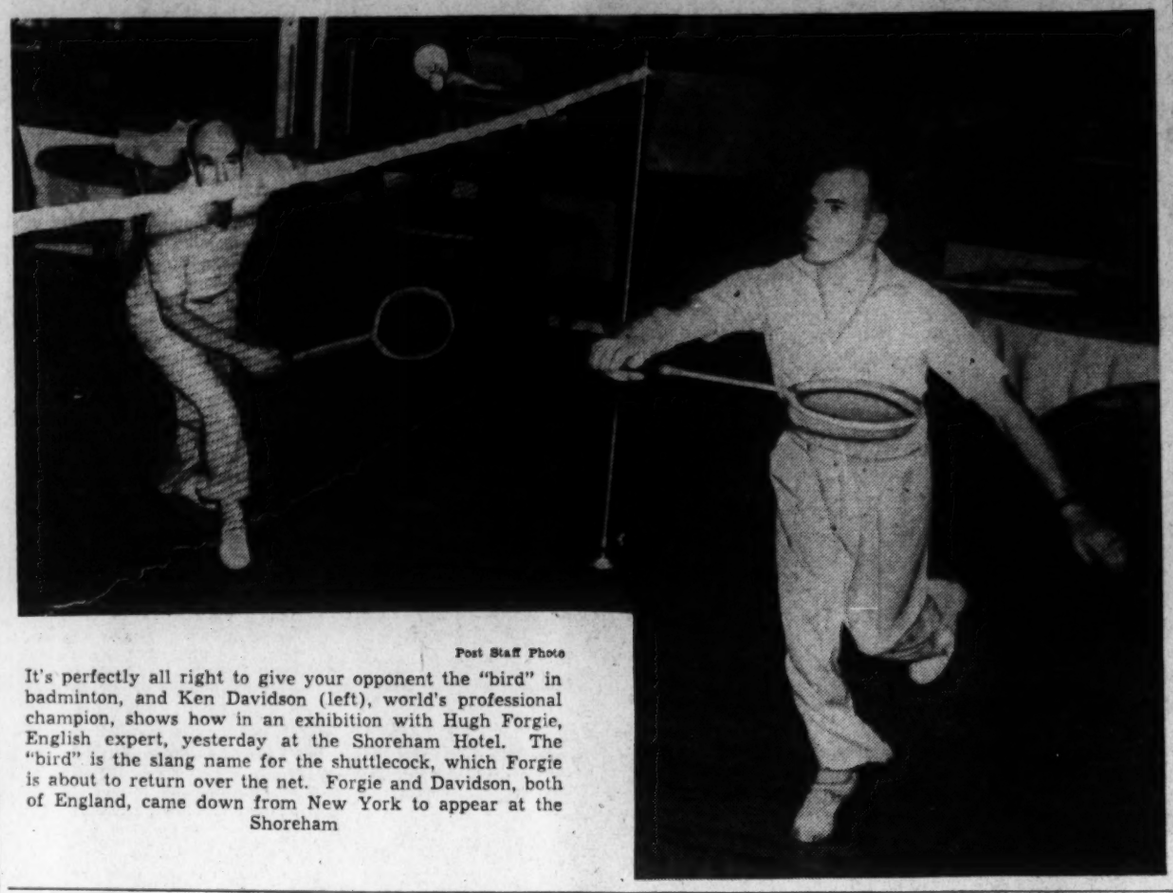
Best bet—Dolly Val.

Louisville Times (Associated Press)

Pacifier	Presidential	Br. & Early	Arched	Sundodger	One Jest	Golden Cargo	Lackawanna
Lochiea	Discobolo	Gallant Stroke	Little Bolo	Dusky Duke	Unerring	Sassy Mate	Wage Earner
Grist	Rissenfly	Feng	Welding	Arg. Woods	Dolly Val	Swing Band	Symphon

Best bet—One Jest.

World's Pro Badminton Champion Gives Partner the 'Bird'



Post Staff Photo

It's perfectly all right to give your opponent the "bird" in badminton, and Ken Davidson (left), world's professional champion, shows how in an exhibition with Hugh Forgie, English expert, yesterday at the Shoreham Hotel. The "bird" is the slang name for the shuttlecock, which Forgie is about to return over the net. Forgie and Davidson, both of England, came down from New York to appear at the Shoreham

Hialeah Park Entries With Marvel Ratings

FIRST RACE—Three furlongs (nursery course); purse, $800; for maiden 2-year-old colts and geldings.

No.	Horse	Jockey.	Wt.	Odds	Rate
6	Grist (Hardy)		118	20-1	...
7	Oh Oh (Anderson)		118	3-1	...
8	Dosage (Dupuy)		118	20-1	...
9	Pacifier (Wright)		118	2-1	...
10	Lochlea (Arcaro)		118	8-1	...
11	Black One (Nash)		118	12-1	...
1	General Jack (Meade)		118	8-1	..
2	Maeside (Roberts)		118	10-1	...
3	Sly Heels (Robertson)		118	15-1	...
4	Hermar (S. Renick)		118	3-1	...
5	Arestino (no boy)		118	10-1	...

SECOND RACE—Seven furlongs (chute); purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

6	Presidential (Roberts)	120	5-2	324
7	Discobolo (Anderson)	118	10-1	330
8	Sonny John (Schmidl)	114	20-1	324
9	*Usin (Durando)	115	3-1	329
1	*Risenfly (Flinchum)	108	10-1	327
2	*Timber Lady (Duncan)	106	4-1	324
3	Manamaid (Ryan)	113	15-1	321
4	Bustle (Donoso)	115	10-1	334
5	*Little Rhody (Winn)	113	10-1	323

THIRD RACE—Seven furlongs (chute); purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

5	Gallant Stroke (Ashcroft)	120	4-1	331
6	Reminiscent (Rosen)	120	12-1	319
7	*Noble Boy (Caffarella)	115	6-1	331
8	Soigne (Donoso)	111	6-1	332
1	Bright and Early (Arcaro)	120	6-1	328
2	Penny (Robertson)	116	4-1	338
3	Couleedam (Young)	116	15-1	323
4	Down Under (Meade)	116	10-1	320

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

6	Paper Girl (Anderson)	108	15-1	312
7	Alsuru (Kovita)	111	10-1	321
8	Welding (Yarberry)	112	2-1	323
9	Flying Duke (Young)	115	10-1	314
1	Unico (Dupps)	113	4-1	321
2	J. Edgar H. (Schmidl)	113	12-1	311
3	Arched (Caffarella)	108	6-1	314
4	*Friars Scout (Durando)	109	4-1	317
5	*Little Bolo (Winn)	124	6-1	312

FIFTH RACE—Seven furlongs (chute); purse, $1,200; the Coconut Grove; for 3-year-olds.

5	Argonne Woods (Donoso)	113	4-1	326
6	Muffled Drums (Dupps)	107	5-1	323
7	Sundodger (Porter)	113	10-1	325
8	Nossy (Schmidl)	110	6-1	331
1	Blind Impulse (Meade)	110	4-1	325
2	Dusky Duke (Rosen)	116	2-1	326
3	Betty's B'by (F. A. Smith)	116	6-1	319
4	†Maealr (Roberts)	110	15-1	317

†Formerly ran as Air Stream.

SIXTH RACE—Seven furlongs (chute); purse, $1,400; the Kissimmee; for fillies and mares, 4-year-olds and upward.

5	*Dolly Val (Wells)	109	2-1	339
6	Parscout (R. W. Smith)	108	6-1	347
7	Unerring (Ryan)	115	4-1	348
8	Short Distance (Roberts)	108	15-1	335
1	Flying Lee (Robertson)	114	10-1	337
2	Quack (Bateman)	110	4-1	336
3	Harp Weaver (J. Renick)	117	12-1	339
4	Ghost Queen (Watson)	105	8-1	331

SEVENTH RACE—Six furlongs, purse, $1,000; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

6	Merry Onig (Meade)	114	12-1	316
7	*Taskeitfrome (Packer)	108	15-1	316
8	*Black Time (Durando)	112	10-1	322
9	Sassy Mate (Anderson)	112	4-1	321
1	*Anti Air (Caffarella)	107	6-1	317
2	Flying Destiny (Eccard)	113	10-1	321
3	Liberty Ann (May)	112	15-1	318
4	*Swing Band (Flinchum)	105	5-2	318
5	Golden Cargo (Hanford)	108	8-1	316

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles (on the turf); purse, $1,100; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

6	William Palmer (Watson)	113	10-1	330
7	**Wage Earner (Mattison)	113	3-1	324
8	Autograph (J. G. Wilson)	108	15-1	324
9	Play Gold (Eccard)	117	4-1	329
1	Symphon (Packer)	103	3-1	325
11	*Goshen (Durando)	116	10-1	323
1	*Cuckoo (Caffarella)	114	8-1	323
2	*Sun Mica (Winn)	109	10-1	316
3	Lackawanna (Anderson)	118	3-1	314
4	False Point (Meade)	108	12-1	320
5	*Symphon (Flinchum)	112	20-1	322

†I. Bieber entry.

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

Weather, cloudy; track, slow.

Les Conklin's Race Selections

HIALEAH PARK

1—Pacifier, Lochiea, Grist.
2—Presidential, Manamaid, Risenfly.
3—Gallant Stroke, Noble Boy, Reminiscent.
4—Unico, Little Bolo, Friar's Scout.
5—Dusky Duke, Betty's Bobby, Argonne Woods.
6—Flying Lee, Unerring, Dolly Val.
7—Sassy Mate, Merry Onig, Swing Band.
8—Sun Mica, Bieber entry, Play Gold.
Best bet—

Am. Tel & Tel. 1939 Net Is $9.23 a Share

Profit Compares With $8.16 Per Share For Previous Year

By the Associated Press

New York, Jan. 15.—Preliminary statement of American Telephone & Telegraph Co. for 1939 today showed net income of $172,446,000, equal to $9.23 a share on the capital stock, or slightly more than the $9 per share annual dividend. This compared with $152,428,028, or $8.16 a share in 1938. The December income was partly estimated.

The report of the Bell System and its principal subsidiaries for three months to November 30 showed net income applicable to stock of the parent company of $55,522,349, equal to $2.97 a share, compared with $42,754,694, or $2.29 a share, in the comparable period a year ago.

For the 12 months ended November 30 the Bell System reported net income applicable to stock of American Telephone & Telegraph Co. of $188,905,562, equal to $10.11 a share, compared with $153,385,512, or $8.21 a share, in the preceding 12 months.

The statement for American Telephone & Telegraph Co. only for the quarter ended December 31, with December figures partly estimated, showed net income of $47,410,000, equal to $2.54 a share, against $40,877,607, or $2.19 a share, in the final quarter of 1938.

Spalding Reports Profit

A. G. Spalding & Bros., sporting goods firm, reported for the fiscal year ended October 31 net profit of $168,368, equal to 27 cents a share on the common stock, compared with loss of $1,054,392 in the preceding year.

National Investors Corporation

In sharp contrast to the trend in general stock prices, National Investors Corporation during the fourth quarter showed an increase of 6.5 per cent in asset value per share before payment of the year-end dividend of 14 cents. After payment of the dividend, according to the annual report just issued, the increase was from $5.81 to $6.05 per share, or 4.1 per cent, which contrasts with a decline in the Dow Jones averages of industrial stock prices of 1.5 per cent during this same period. For 1939 National Investors showed a decline in per share asset value, after payment of dividends of 19 cents, from $6.19 to $6.05, or 2.3 per cent, in comparison with a decline in the Dow Jones industrial averages over the same period of 2.9 per cent.

Chemical Fund

The quarterly report of Chemical Fund, Inc., made public today reveals an increase in net assets to $7,285,679 on December 31, 1939, from $5,979,569 reported on September 30, 1939. Unrealized net appreciation on December 31, included in net assets, amounted to $285,735. Net asset value per share was $10.62 at the year-end compared with $10.58 three months ago. During the quarter the company continued its growth, the number of shares outstanding increasing from 565,050 on September 30 to 685,798 on December 31.

As of December 31, 1939, 92.37 per cent of the company's net assets, taking securities at cost, were in common stocks and 7.63 per cent in cash and accounts receivable, after allowing for all accounts payable. A quarterly dividend of 13 cents per share is being distributed to stockholders on January 15, which compares with a distribution of 7 cents covering the previous quarter.

Hiram Walker-Gooderham

Net earnings equal to $2.08 per share on the 724,004 common shares outstanding are reported by Hiram Walker-Gooderham & Worts for the first quarter of the company's current fiscal year, or for the three months ended November 30, 1939, compared with $2.32 a share for the corresponding quarter of 1938.

A. G. Brown Appointed A. B. A. Deputy Manager

New York, Jan. 15 (AP).—Robert M. Hanes, president, American Bankers Association, announced today that A. G. Brown, president, Ohio Citizens Trust Co., Toledo, Ohio, had been appointed deputy manager of the association in charge of the agricultural credit department.

Brown will take over his new duties in February. His appointment was described as a move in expanding the association's effort to help 10,000 member banks in agricultural areas expand their services. The association's agricultural commission will continue under the direction of Dan H. Otis.

Steel Operations Dip to 84.8%

New York, Jan. 15 (AP).—Operating schedules for the Nation's steel mills this week were trimmed 1.3 points to 84.8 per cent of capacity, the American Iron & Steel Institute estimated today. Last week's rate was 86.1 per cent. The decline was the second in a row since the sharp rebound from the Christmas holiday lull. Steel circles said that the comparatively high rate of operations was being maintained, despite a slackening in new business, because of large backlogs mills built up during the last quarter of 1939. A month ago output was rated at 90 per cent of capacity and a year ago 52.7 per cent.

Cotton Prices Gain 10 Cents To $1.05 a Bale

By the Associated Press

New York, Jan. 15.—Cotton futures started up the price ladder again today after last week's downward slide. Final prices were up 2 to 21 points. Quotations stayed on the plus side most of the session but in the last hour buying by the trade expanded and final levels were the best for the day.

Higher markets at Liverpool and Alexandria plus steady demand from trade interests were the chief supports. Pressure was negligible throughout.

The January delivery showed a disposition to trial behind the rest of the list, at one time even selling below the previous close.

Trade in January stops at noon Wednesday. Since certified stocks now total 7,045 bales, many brokers expected a fair number of notices to come out before the expiration. This theory was belived to have caused considerable transferring of long holding forward and subsequent narrowing of differences between near and distant months.

	Open	High	Low	Close	
May	10.86	10.90	10.86	10.98*	+0.19
July	10.51	10.56	10.51	10.64*	+0.19
October	9.69	9.85	9.69	9.85	+0.19
December (Old)	9.62	9.79	9.62	9.79	+0.21
January	11.06	11.06	10.89	11.02	+0.03
March	10.93	11.09	10.93	11.08	+0.16
May	10.67	10.83	10.67	10.83	+0.18
July	10.29	10.44	10.28	10.44	+0.19

*Bid.
Spot, nominal; middling (11 inch), 11.51.

Cottenseed Oil

Although sharp early gains in cottonseed oil futures were trimmed a bit, the market closed with underlying steadiness and 7 to 10 points higher today. Disquieting foreign news inspired much of the demand. Last-minute covering lifted January 30 points at one time. That delivery went off the board at noon with a net gain of 20 points. Sales totaled 65 contracts: March, 6.97; May, 7.07*; July, 7.18*. *Bid.

Crude oil was quoted 5⅞ cents bid throughout the belt.

Patman Blames Unemployment on Big Chain Systems

New York, Jan. 15 (AP).—Congressman Wright Patman (Democrat), of Texas, told 400 delegates to the Association of Buying Offices convention today that the chain-store system in the United States was responsible for unemployment to "at least 7,000,000 or 8,000,000 people. The convention was held in connection with the twenty-ninth annual meeting of the National Retail Dry Goods Association, opening tonight.

Patman told the delegates, who make the New York purchases for hundreds of retail stores throughout the country, that:

"The interstate chain-store system will not in the end succeed in this country. Two things will cause the hastening of the day of widespread consumer cooperative movements.

"One is monopoly in retail distribution by interstate chains and the other is high cost of distribution."

Patman advocated passage of his Federal chain-store tax bill to limit operations of "more than 7,000 chain-store concerns in the United States."

"I do not believe," said the Congressman, "in the regimentation of business by the Government in Washington; neither do I believe in the regimentation of business by a few executives in one city. One is just as bad as the other.

"It is an illusion that man is efficient only as he moves in regimented groups at the bidding of a few dictator New York executives."

Security Averages

Stocks	50 Ind.	20 RRs.	20 Util.	90 T'tl.
Yesterday	116.7	30.4	69.4	95.8
Previous day	116.9	30.6	69.5	96.0
Week ago	122.7	32.4	71.8	100.6
Month ago	120.6	31.8	68.0	98.4
Year ago	123.8	32.2	66.6	100.3
Two years ago	113.8	33.2	62.8	92.9
High, 1939	131.7	37.7	74.5	106.4
Low, 1939	96.0	23.4	58.2	79.4
High, 1938	136.1	34.3	70.7	109.5
Low, 1938	83.6	20.1	45.2	67.5
Bonds	20 Ind.	20 RRs.	20 Util.	60 T'tl.
Yesterday	87.0	57.7	101.7	82.1
Previous day	87.2	58.1	102.0	82.4
Week ago	87.5	59.6	102.2	83.1
Month ago	86.8	57.9	101.6	82.1
Year ago	86.2	60.0	99.8	82.0
Two years ago	82.8	68.9	95.4	82.4
High, 1939	88.0	64.0	102.8	84.6
Low, 1939	83.2	51.9	97.0	78.0
High, 1938	87.3	70.0	99.7	83.0
Low, 1938	74.9	47.9	87.3	70.7

(1926 average equals 100.)

Steel Output Climbs Above Normal Rate

Index of Purchasing Power Now at Highest Point Since September

New York, Jan. 15.—After declining from 90 per cent of capacity to 73.7 per cent as the result of the Chrismas holiday, steel output rebounded to 85.7 per cent in the first week of 1940, according to the Alexander Hamilton Institute today. Output started off the New Year far above the normal demand which is tentatively estimated at 38.7 per cent for 1940. Unless fundamental conditions improve, making possible an upward revision in the estimate of the normal demand, a setback in steel output is in prospect. The probability is not great that 1940 will be a year of overproduction in view of the surplus output of 1939, when output equaled 64.6 per cent as against an estimated normal demand of 37.2 per cent.

The index of business income, for the week ended December 23, rose 76.8 from 75.7 in the preceding week. This gain was more than sufficient to offset a rise in the index of business expenses from 77.7 to 77.9. Consequently, expenses exceeded income by only 1.1 points as against an excess of 2.0 points in the preceding week. Business is, consequently, within striking distance of profitable operations.

In the week ended December 23, the price index of farm products, which reflects the national income, advanced, and the gain was only partly offset by a rise in the prices of manufactured goods. Consequently the purchasing power index rose from 73.6 in the preceding week to 74.3, the highest level since the end of September.

Business Loans Gain $10,000,000 in Week

The Federal Reserve Board said yesterday that banks in 101 leading cities had increased their commercial, industrial and agricultural loans by $10,000,000, to a total of $4,363,000,000, in the week ended January 10.

The rise ended three weeks of declines which had interrupted a long series of increases. In the 101 cities, business loans have made a net advance of $448,000,000 in the last 21 weeks. Major changes last week were increases of $21,000,000 in New York City and $10,000,000 in the Chicago Federal Reserve district, and decreases of $5,000,000 each in the Atlanta and Dallas districts.

Crude Rubber Consumption Sets New Peak

New York, Jan. 15 (AP).—Crude rubber consumption in the United States set a new high record in 1939, totaling 577,591 long tons, compared with the previous record of 575,000 long tons in 1936, the Rugger Manufacturers Association reported today. Total consumption was 32.2 per cent larger than in 1938.

Consumption in December was estimated at 48,428 tons, a decrease of 10.9 per cent from the previous month and only slightly larger than the 48,143 tons consumed in December, 1938.

Low domestic supplies of crude rubber were bolstered somewhat by record December imports of 69,134 tons, which lifted total domestic stocks to 138,017 tons as of December 31, compared with 118,535 tons on November 30 and 231,500 tons a year ago. December imports were 61.9 per cent larger than November and 87.0 per cent larger than December, 1938.

Crude rubber afloat to United States ports on December 31 was estimated by the association at 91,095 tons against 114,004 a month earlier and 45,105 a year ago.

Gross imports of crude rubber for the full year 1939, reported by the Department of Commerce, totaled 497,212 tons compared with 400,178 tons in 1938.

Canadian Exports Rise $32,135,583 in Month

Ottawa, Jan. 15 (AP).—Heavy shipments of wheat accounted for about half of the increase of $32,135,585 in Canada's domestic exports in December compared to November, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics reported today. Total exports were $101,023,250, compared with $68,887,665 in the corresponding month of 1938.

Wheat exports were $26,041,163, an increase of $16,993,565 over a year ago, while exports of wheat flour, meats, newsprint and nickel made up a major portion of the remainder of the increase. Total domestic exports, exclusive of gold, during 1939, amounted to $900,927,832, compared with $837,583,917 in 1938.

Cottonseed Crush

The Census Bureau reported yesterday that cottonseed crushed in the five-month period, August 1 to December 31, totaled 2,539,426 tons, compared with 2,621,914 tons in the corresponding period a year ago, and that cottonseed on hand at mills December 31 totaled 1,161,935 tons, compared with 1,368,585 tons a year ago.

The Market

By C. Norman Stabler
A Special Correspondent.

Average Declines With Rally at Close; War Stocks Show Most Firmness; Long-Term Treasury Bonds Lower

New York, Jan. 15.—War news set the pace for the stock market today. While there was a continuation of the recent decline, there was more firmness than was displayed during the closing days of last week. The decline today was moderate, amounting to 0.24 point in the composite average, and aviations and oils were among the war stocks that displayed more firmness than the balance of the list.

Holland and Belgium

Should Belgium and Holland be dragged into the European conflict, the street would regard it as a bearish development for the time being. Eventually it might lead to orders for war materials from American firms but war orders thus far have not materialized in the quantity that was expected. Temporarily it would mean further unsettlement and the stock market has about all its cares to handle at the moment.

Any broadening of the war front, it is felt in the financial district, would hasten the liquidation for foreign holdings of American securities. At the present level of the market, more than half of the rise which followed the declaration of war has been wiped out, with the rails suffering a relatively greater decline than the industrials. The current downswing has gone to a point where some technicans feel a rally, even if it is one of technical proportions only, is quite in order. In the case of some groups of stocks there have been eight or nine consecutive declines.

War and Stock Averages

The following tables show the level of the market before the outbreak of war, the extent of the advance and the proportion of the more recent decline in the entire market, the industrials and the rails:

Composite Average of 100 Stocks

Low September 1	99.13
High on war move	110.03
Net gain	10.90
Low today	104.35
*Loss from high	5.68

*62 per cent of previous upswing.

Composite Average of 70 Industrials

Low September 1	133.48
High on war move	145.22
Net gain	11.74
Low today	139.46
*Loss from the high	5.76

*49 per cent of previous upswing.

Composite Average of 30 Rails

Low September 1	18.99
High on war move	28.49
Net gain	9.50
Low today	22.42
*Decline from high	6.07

*64 per cent of previous upswing.

Trade News Favorable

Trade news continues generally favorable but with the expected signs of a seasonal decline. Steel figures, made public today, showed the operating rate of the country to be 84.8 per cent of capacity. This compares with 86.1 per cent a week ago and 90.0 per cent last month. Heavy shipments are cutting down the backlogs of finished steel and there is a lag in new orders.

15 Most Active Stocks

Special Dispatch to The Post

New York, Jan. 15.—The 15 most active Stock Exchange issues today were:

	Vol.	Close	Net ch.
Stand. Brands	41,200	7	+ ⅛
U. S. Steel	22,700	59	—1
Loft, Inc.	20,100	20⅝	— ⅛
Int. Mer. Mar.	17,600	9⅜	— ⅜
Curtiss-Wright	17,000	9⅜	— ⅛
General Motors	12,000	51⅞	+ ⅛
Republic Steel	11,900	19⅛	— ⅛
Chrysler	10,300	82¼	— ⅜
Aviation Corp.	9,900	6¼	— ⅛
Nash.-Kelv.	9,700	7	— ⅛
N. Y. Central	9,600	16⅜	— ⅛
General Elec	8,600	38½	— ⅜
Cmwlth. Edison	8,200	31½	— ⅛
Kennecott	8,200	35¼	— ⅛
Anaconda Cop.	7,800	28¼	+ ⅛

Volume: 15 stocks, 214,800 shares.
Ratio to total volume: 24.9 per cent.

The bullish forces were encouraged today by a strong rally that developed before the close. This was enough to bring in a few plus signs and to reduce major losses of virtually all leaders. Most active stock of the day was standard brands, up a quarter. Steel followed with a point loss, while Bethlehem was little changed. Chrysler lost a major fraction, but General Motors made slight upward progress. Aviations and coppers were prominent on the tape.

Bonds Dull and Lower

Dull and easy conditions prevailed today in all departments of the listed bond market. The depressants that send stocks lower were equally effective in the high-grade issues market, and speculative bonds naturally followed the equities. Losses ranged from small fractions in best-rated obligations to 3 points and more in various volatile corporate and foreign obligations. Turnover was $6,160,000, which indicates that lack of buyers sent the market lower, rather than any heavy pressure of offerings.

Long term United States Treasury bonds lost ground in the increasing difficulties of the international situation. The recessions ranged to ½ point and represented the most serious downturn of the year. Guaranteed bonds of the farm and home corporations also were soft. Highest grade utility, railroad and industrial bonds were fractionally lower.

Speculative railroad bonds dipped all along the line, the declines running from fractions to 2 points. Rails that might conceivably be affected by Secretary Wallace's plea for return of land granted to certain carriers were no more affected than the others. Holding company and share privilege bonds were generally lower, and local tractions lost little ground. Communications bonds and other special groups were dull.

Insurance Stocks Gain, Bank Shares Lower

New York, Jan. 15.—Insurance stocks in the New York City market continued higher during the past week, reaching a new high mark on Wednesday, January 10, according to records compiled by Hoit, Rose & Troster. The aggregate market value of 20 leading fire and casualty insurance issues at that time was $647,558,000, the highest level reached for the past 12 months. At the close on Friday, January 12, the aggregate market value stood at $642,686,000, compared with $638,191,000 at the close of the previous week, a net increase of $4,449,000, or 0.70 per cent.

New York City bank stocks eased off during the past week. The aggregate market value of 16 leading issues on Friday, January 12, was $1,543,004,000, compared with $1,588,731,000 at the close of the previous week, a decrease of $45,727,000, or 2.88 per cent.

Argentine Exports Up 41% in Year

Buenos Aires, Jan. 15.—Argentina's exports in 1939 had a total value of 1,570,226,000 pesos as compared with 1,400,453,000 pesos during 1938, an increase of 12.1 per cent. The volume of exports rose 41.1 per cent from 9,119,000 tons in 1938 to 12,866,000 tons last year.

The continuing disparity between the value and quantity of exports throughout the past year was mainly due to low prices in the cereal and linseed groups. Shipments of these products in 1939 as compared with the preceding year rose 54 per cent in volume but only 17.2 per cent in value. The volume of wheat exports jumped 144.5 per cent while the value increase was slightly less than 50 per cent.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, Jan. 15 (AP).—Sharply smaller than expected hog receipts in the open market today helped boost prices as much as 25 cents, returning top to $6. The cattle market also was generally 25 cents higher, but lambs had a steady to easier undertone. Hog receipts in the open market totaled only 11,000, or 12,000 less than advance estimates. Packer direct receipts, however, were heavy, amounting to 19,000 hogs. The market was fully 25 cents up early and later unevenly 10 to 25 cents higher.

(U. S. Department of Agriculture).—SALABLE HOGS—Receipts, 11,000; total, 30,000. Opened active; fully 25 higher than Friday's average; spots up more; later trade unevenly 10 to 25 up; top, 6.00; bulk good and choice 160-240 pounds, 5.75@6.00; 240-270 pounds, generally 5.50@5.85; most 270-330 pound butchers, 5.35@5.65; strictly good and choice 130-160 pound averages, 5.25@5.75; good 380-550 pound packing sows, 4.50@5.00.

SALABLE CATTLE—Receipts, 7,500; salable calves, 500. Receipts sharply abridged because of storm conditions; few truck cattle here; run mostly medium to good steers, yearlings and short-fed heifers; general market 25 higher; fairly active at advance; most steers, 8.75@10.75, but $2.00 bid on several loads; salesmen attempting to beat 12.00; early top, 11.75; several loads, 11.00@11.50; stockers scarce, slow; best heifers, 10.25, with numerous loads 7.75@9.25; weighty cutter cows up to 5.75 and better; canners strong to 15 higher at 4.25@5.00; no outstanding weighty sausage bulls here; these quotable to 7.75, with 7.50 and 7.60 paid for meaty beef type offerings; practical top, vealers, 12.50, 50 higher.

SALABLE SHEEP—Receipts, 6,000; total, 8,000. Fat lambs and yearlings slow; undertone steady to easier; early bids and sales good to choice wooled lambs downward from 9.00; best held 9.15@9.25 and upward; five decks good slaughter yearlings, 8.00; best held higher; sheep steady; few native ewes, 4.00@4.50.

Lumber Orders 82% of 1929

The lumber movement during the holiday week ended January 6 in relation to the seasonal weekly averages of 1929 was:

Production, 75 per cent; shipments, 75 per cent; orders, 82 per cent, according to reports to the National Lumber Manufacturers Association from regional associations covering the operations of representative softwood and hardwood mills.

Compared with the average of the preceding ten weeks, new business at the lumber mills booked in the holiday week ended January 6, 1940, as reported by 5 per cent fewer mills, showed decline of only 0.3 per cent; production and shipments decline of 26 per cent, respectively. Although many mills were still closed over the holidays, compared with the preceding week, production, as reported by 2 per cent more mills, was 21 per cent greater, shipments were 3 per cent greater, new orders, 10 per cent heavier. New business was 15 per cent above production. Shipments were 6 per cent above output.

Dunne Again Heads N. Y. Security Dealers

New York, Jan. 15.—At the annual meeting of the New York Security Dealers Association last night, the appointment by the governors of Frank Dunne, of Dunne & Co., to the 1940 presidency of the association for his fourth consecutive term was announced.

Other officers reappointed for the ensuing years are: C. E. Unterberg, of C. E. Unterberg & Co., first vice president; John J. O'Kane, jr., of John J. O'Kane, Jr., & Co., second vice president; Louis Albert Gibbs, of Laird, Bissell & Meeds, treasurer; Tracy R. Engle, of Engle, Abbot & Co., seretary, and Eli T. Lippman, executive secretary.

Associated System Output

New York, Jan. 15.—For the week ended January 5, Associated Gas & Electric System and the New England Gas & Electric Association Group report net electric output of 104,394,874 units. This is an increase of 14,234,328 units or 15.8 per cent above production of 90,160,546 units for a year ago.

Buying Wave Carries Wheat Above a Dollar

Closing Prices Are 1¾-2¼ Cents Over Saturday Prices

By the Associated Press

Chicago, Jan. 15.—A sudden renewal of buying today gave the wheat market its strongest rally since August 2 and restored dollar-a-bushel quotations to the blackboard. The advance amounted to more than 2 cents.

Some buying was inspired by threatening European news, but many dealers regarded the market as being due for an upturn after the steady decline of the past two weeks, which had erased 10 cents or more from quotations. Mills were understood to be in the market for small quantities. At times purchase orders disclosed a scarcity of offers which were attracted only by higher bids. This brought in some previous "short" sellers to cover their sales.

An advance of about a cent in bread in some Eastern markets also attracted attention. Chicago grain dealers raised bids to the country from 3 to 4 cents over May in order to attract wheat.

Reaching its high point just before the close, wheat finished 1¾ to 2¼ higher than Saturday; May, 1.00¼ to 1½; July, 8 to 98¼. Corn was ⅝ to ⅞ up; May, 58⅜; July, 58¾. Oats, unchanged to ⅛ up. Soybeans, 1 cent higher. Rye, ⅝ to 1 up, and lard, 7 to 10 higher.

Exporters estimated foreign sales of Canadian wheat over the week-end at 300,000 bushels and 120,000 bushels of Canadian rye were sold to Germany.

Futures Price Range

	Open	High	Low	Close
Wheat—				
May	98⅝	1.00½	98⅜	1.00⅛
July	96½	98¼	96½	98¼
September	96	97½	96	97½
Corn—				
May	57⅞	58⅝	57¾	58¾
July	58¼	58⅞	58¼	58¾
September	58¾	59¼	58¾	59⅛
Oats—				
May	39⅞	40	39⅛	39¾
July	34⅜	34⅞	34¼	34½
September	32½	32⅝	32¼	32⅝
Soy Beans—				
May	1.17⅛	1.18½	1.17⅛	1.18
July	1.15	1.15¾	1.14½	1.15
Rye—				
May	69	69¾	68¾	69¼
July	68½	69¼	68¼	68¾
September	68¼	69	68¼	68¾
Lard—				
January	5.85	5.85	5.85	5.85
March	6.25	6.25	6.22	6.22
May	6.37	6.42	6.37	6.40
July	6.55	6.62	6.55	6.57
September	6.75	6.80	6.75	6.77

Cash Grain Prices

WHEAT—Cash, No. 2 yellow hard, 98¾.

CORN—No. 2 mixed, 64¼@64¾; No. 2 mixed, 64¼@64¾; No. 3, 64¼; No. 1 yellow, 59½@60; No. 2, 59¼@60; No. 3, 58¾@59¼; No. 4, 57½; No. 1 white, 65¼; No. 2, 65@65½.

OATS—Sample grade mixed, 36¾; No. 2 white, 43⅛; No. 3, 41¾@42½; sample grade white, 40@40¾.

SOY BEANS—No. 2 yellow, 1.18¼@1.18½; No. 3, 1.16½.

BARLEY—Malting, 54@66, nominal; feed, 40@50 nominal; No. 3 barley, 62; No. 3 malting, 64.

TIMOTHY SEED—4.60@4.90, nominal.

RED CLOVER—12.50@15.00, nominal.

RED TOP—8.50@9.00, nominal.

ALSIKE—15.00@18.00, nominal.

ALFALFA—17.50@22.50, nominal.

SWEET CLOVER—4.50@5.25, nominal.

Visible Grain Supply

New York, Jan. 15 (AP).—Visible supply of American grain showed the following changes from a week ago (in bushels): Wheat decreased 2,952,000; corn decreased 13,000; oats decreased 682,000; rye increased, 86,000; barley decreased 249,000.

Money Markets

New York, Jan. 15 (AP).—The Netherlands guilder spiraled downward today in relation to the dollar while fresh rumors of possible German violation of Dutch and Belgian neutrality gave Europe something else to worry about. In sharp contrast were gains of ¼ cent for the pound sterling and 0.00½ of a cent for the French franc. Closing rates follow (Great Britain in dollars, others in cents):

Canada—Official Canadian control board buying rate for U. S. dollars, 110.00; selling rate, 111.00.

Europe—Great Britain, demand, $3.97; cables, $3.97½; 60-day bills, 3.95¼; 90-day bills, 3.93½.

Demand Rates

Montreal in New York	88.25	*Portugal	3.67
New York in Montreal	113.68¾	*Rumania	.73
Belgium	16.80	Sweden	23.83
Denmark	19.33	Switzerland	22.43
*Finland	1.90	*Yugoslavia	2.35
France	2.25¾	Argentina—Official	29.77
*Germany	40.25	Free	22.75
Benevolent	17.50	Brazil—Official	6.95
*Greece	.73	Free	5.10
*Hungary	17.60	*Mexico	16.85
Italy	5.05	Japan	23.49
Netherlands	53.27	Hongkong	24.80
Norway	22.73	Shanghai	8.10

(Rates in spot cables unless otherwise indicated. *Nominal.)

New York

Bar silver, 34¾, unchanged.

Call money steady, 1 per cent. Prime commercial paper, ⅝ per cent. Time loans steady, 60-90 days, 1¼; 4-6 months, 1½ per cent. Bankers' acceptances unchanged, 60-90 days, ½-⅝ per cent; 4 months, ⅝-½ per cent; 5-6 months, ⅝-⅝ per cent. Rediscount rate, New York Reserve Bank, 1 per cent.

London

Money, ¾-1 per cent. Discount rates, short bills, 1⅛ per cent; 3-month bills, 1⅛.

Bar silver, 21¾d. off ⅛. (Equivalent 39.44 cents on the dollar basis $4.03.)

Bar gold 168s, unchanged. (Equivalent $33.85.)

Paris

Final quotations for the United States dollar was unchanged at 43.80 francs (2.283 cents to the franc) in foreign exchange trading today. The rate compared with the franc at 2.252 cents in New York over the week-end. Exchange on London, 176.625. Three per cent rentes in the bourse were 74.15 francs; 4½s "A," 83.70; 4½s 1937, 216.75.

The Day's Movement In Leading Markets

Stocks

	Mon.	Sat.
Advances	144	133
Declines	443	327
Unchanged	229	194
Total issues	816	654

Rally at close after setback; volume, 861,800.

Bonds

Low-priced and foreign dollar issues lead decline; transfers, $6,166,500.

Curb

Generally lower; turnover, 134,000.

Commodities

Wheat, cotton and domestic sugar higher; coffee narrow.

Exchange

Higher; Great Britain, $3.97½; France, 2.25¾ cents.

Riggs Loans $25,250,000 In Past Year

Robert V. Fleming, president and chairman of the board of the Riggs National Bank, in his annual report to stockholders of the bank, throws light on the present demand for business loans as it affected local banks last year.

"During the year 15,126 new loans and discounts were made for an aggregate amount of $25,250,000," he said. "A breakdown of these figures discloses that 919 loans of $5,000 and over were made for a total of $19,025,000 and 14,207 loans under $5,000 were made for an aggregate amount of $6,217,000.

"It has been our practice to keep a record of all applications presented to the loan committee, showing those granted and those declined, as well as the reasons for the action taken.

"An examination of these records discloses that of a total of $27,100,265.19 in loan applications considered during the year 1939, only $1,948,250, or 6.82 per cent, were declined.

Few Loans Declined

"Most of the applications declined were not for business loans, but came under the classification of real-estate mortgage and construction loans and were declined, either because the type of property involved, its appraised value or other sound reasons made them ineligible.

"Eliminating the foregoing loan applications from those declined, applications totaling $430,000, or but 1.60 per cent of the total applications received, were declined.

"Furthermore, it is interesting to note that as of December 30, 1939, of a total of $7,821,500 in lines of credit which we have been pleased to make available to various customers, only $3,193,000, or 40.5 per cent of the total lines, were in use."

Current net earnings for 1939 totaled $982,963.02, as compared with $953,872.55 for 1938.

'Big Board' Honors H. D. Auchincloss

Hugh D. Auchincloss, a member of the New York Stock Exchange firm of Auchincloss, Parker & Redpath, which has its headquarters here, has been elected a member of the nominating committee of the New York Stock Exchange.

Albert G. Redpath, resident partner in New York of the same firm, has been nominated to membership on the board of governors of the New York Curb Exchange, it was also announced today.

Machine Tool Industry at 93.3%

Cleveland, Jan. 15 (AP).—The machine tool industry operated at 93.3 per cent of capacity in December, a gain of 2.3 points over November, the National Machine Tool Builders Association announced today.

The year-end operating rates was in contrast to that at the start of the year—52.5 for January, 1939.

Business Failures

New York, Jan. 15 (AP).—Business failure in the United States during the week ended January 11 rose to 277 from 250 in the preceding week, Dun & Bradstreet reported today. This compared with 380 in the comparable 1938 week.

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Treasury Securities and Federal Land Bank Bonds Traded Over the Counter

(Reported by Robert C. Jones & Co.)

United States Treasury Notes

(Exempt from all income taxes, both normal and surtax.)

Outstanding (Millions.)	Issue.	Rate.	Maturity.	Bid.	Asked.	Approx. Yield.
$738	Notes (B 40)	1½	6-15-40	101.22	101.24	....
737	Notes (C 40)	1½	12-15-40	102.6	102.8	....
677	Notes (A 41)	1½	3-15-41	102.12	102.14	....
504	Notes (B 41)	1½	6-15-41	102.13	102.15	....
204	Notes (C 41)	1½	12-15-41	102.25	102.27	....
426	Notes (A 42)	1¾	3-15-42	103.25	103.27	....
342	Notes (B 42)	2	9-15-42	105.4	105.6	.05
232	Notes (C 42)	1¾	12-15-42	104.18	104.20	.16
629	Notes (A 43)	1½	6-15-43	102.21	102.23	.32
421	Notes (B 43)	1½	12-15-43	102.21	102.23	.42
513	Notes	1	3-15-44	101.22	101.24	.57
416	Notes	¾	6-15-44	100.22	100.24	.57
	Notes	1	9-15-44	101.30	102	.56

(Figures after decimals are 32ds of a point.)

Federal Land Bank Bonds

Outstanding (Millions.)	Rate.	Maturity.	Bid.	Asked.
$238	3s	July, 1955-45	105¾	105¾
203	3s	January, 1956-46	105¾	105¾
213	3s	May, 1956-46	105¾	105¾
142	2½s	May, 1955-45	106¾	107¼
136	4s	July, 1946-44	111¾	112¾

United States Treasury Bills

(Exempt from all income taxes both normal and surtax.)

Outstanding (Millions)	Maturity	*Bid.	Asked.
$450	January 17. 24. 31. 1940	.06	....
400	February 7. 14. 21. 28. 1940	.05	....
400	March 6. 13. 20. 27. 1940	.05	....
200	April 3. 10. 1940	.05	....

(*Quotations are discount from par.)

Short Treasury Guaranteed Issues

Outstanding (Millions.)	Issue.	Rate	Maturity.	Bid.	Asked.	Approx. Yield.
$128	HOLC

Complete Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total yesterday, 861,800; previous day, 434,130; week ago, 631,860; year ago, 686,160; two years ago, 933,680; January 1 to date, 8,699,530; year ago, 11,879,000; two years ago, 14,083,170.

Dow-Jones Stocks

By the United Press

New York, Jan. 15.

	High.	Low.	Close.	Net ch.
30 industrials.	145.95	143.06	144.65	—0.54
20 rails	30.56	30.05	30.33	—0.27
15 utilities	25.35	24.82	25.03	—0.18
65 stocks	49.14	48.21	48.71	—0.25

Transactions in stocks used in averages today:

Industrials	111,800
Rails	52,300
Utilities	39,700
Totals	203,700

Sales.	Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge.
A					
Abbott Lab	3	68⅝	68	68⅝	— ⅝
Adams Exp	11	8	8	8	.....
Addressog	2	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	— ⅛
Air Reduction	14	52⅜	50⅛	51⅜	— 1⅛
Alaska Juneau	6	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜	+ ⅛
Alleghany Corp	3	1	⅞	⅞	.....
Alleghany pf xw	2	10	10	10	— ⅛
Alleg pf$30 ww	25	11⅜	10⅞	11⅛	— ⅛
Allegh pf$40ww	2	10	10	10	— 1⅛
Allegh-Ludl Stl	17	19¼	18¼	18⅜	— ⅜
Allen Industries	1	9½	9½	9½	— ⅛
Al Chem & Dye	4	173½	171¾	171¾	— ¾
Allied Mills	4	13⅞	13½	13½	— ⅜
Allied Strs	21	8¼	8⅛	8⅛	+ ⅛
Allis-Ch Mfg	18	37⅝	36½	37	+ ⅛
Alpha P Cem	3	15¼	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
Amal Leather	1	2	2	2	.....
Amal Leather pf	1	14½	14½	14½	— ⅛
Amerada Corp	1	53½	53½	53½	— ¼
AmAsCnDel	1	20	20	20	— ⅛
Am Airlines	6	42¼	41¾	42	.....
Am Bank Note	2	10½	10⅜	10⅜	— ⅛
Am Bosch	1	5¼	5¼	5¼	.....
Am Brake Shoe	3	39¼	38⅞	38⅞	— 1⅛
Am Can	5	114¼	113¼	113¼	— 1
Am Can pf	1	175	175	175	— ½
Am Car & Fdy	14	26½	24¾	26¼	+ ⅜
Am Car & F pf	45	45	45	45	— 1
Am Ch & Cable	8	21⅜	21	21⅜	— ⅛
Am Chicle	1	133	133	133	— 1
Am Colortype	3	6½	6½	6½	+ ⅛
Am Coml Alco	2	6¾	6¾	6¾	.....
Am Crystal Sug	2	11½	11½	11½	— ⅛
Am Encaus Tiil	4	2¾	2¾	2¾	— ⅛
Am & For Pow	12	2	1⅞	2	— ⅛
Am & FP $6 pf	11	20½	20	20⅛	— ⅜
Am & F Pf7 pf	17	24	23	24	+ ⅛
Am-Hawaii SS	21	31⅜	30¾	31	— ⅛
Am Hide & Leat	6	5½	5⅜	5⅜	— ⅛
Am Home Pr	4	57½	56⅝	57⅛	+ 1
Am Ice	15	2¾	2⅝	2⅝	.....
Am Ice pf	9	27½	26½	26½	— 1
Am International	1	5½	5⅛	5⅛	.....
Am Locomotive	10	19¾	18⅞	19¾	+ ⅛
Am Locomo pf	2	54¼	53⅞	54¼	.....
Am M & Fdy	9	14	13½	14	+ ⅛
Am Metal	6	23½	23	23	.....
Am News Co	1	25	25	25	.....
Am Pow & Lt	72	4¼	4	4¼	— ⅛
Am P&L $6 pf	7	58	57	58	+ ¼
Am P&L $5 pf	13	48¾	48	48¾	— ⅛
Am Rad & St S	71	9¾	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Am Roll Mill	28	15⅜	15	15⅜	— ⅛
Am Safety Raz	3	11⅝	11⅜	11⅜	— ⅛
Am Seating	6	9½	9⅜	9⅜	— ⅛
Am Ship Bldg	10	31½	31½	31½	— ⅛
Am Smelt&R	18	47¾	46¾	47⅜	— ¼
Am Smelt&R pf	4	145½	145½	145½	+ 1
Am Snuff Co	1	68	68	68	.....
Am Stl Fdrs	18	28	26¾	27⅝	— ⅛
Am Stores	3	12¾	12½	12½	— ⅛
Am Sugar Ref	6	19	18½	19	— ⅛
Am Sugar pf	1	87½	87½	87½	— ⅛
Am Tel & Tel	28	169	167¾	168¼	— ¼
Am Tobacco	2	85½	85⅛	85⅛	— ⅜
Am Tob B	11	87¼	87	87¼	— ⅛
Am Type Fdrs	3	5¼	5	5¼	.....
Am Wat Wks	22	11⅛	10⅝	11⅛	+ ⅛
Am Woolen	13	8½	8¼	8¼	— ⅛
Am Wool pf	10	46⅛	45⅛	46⅛	.....
Am Zinc L&S	9	6¼	6	6¼	.....
Anaconda	78	28⅜	27	28¼	+ ⅛
Anchor Hock Gl	6	20¾	20½	20⅜	+ ⅛
Arm Ill	20	5¾	5⅝	5⅝	— ⅛
Arm Ill pr pf	1	49	49	49	.....
Armstrong Ck	15	37⅞	37⅜	37⅜	— ⅛
Arnold Const	3	10¼	10	10	— ⅛
Artloom Corp	3	8¼	8¼	8¼	.....
Asso Dry Goods	2	7⅞	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
Atch T & SF	19	22⅜	22¼	22¼	— ⅛
Atch T&SF pf	3	50⅜	50⅛	50⅛	.....
Atl Coast Line	8	19¼	19	19¼	— ⅛
Atl G&W Ss pf	1	16	16	16	— 1
Atl Refining	7	21¼	20½	21¼	+ ⅛
Atlas Corp	12	8½	8⅜	8⅜	— ⅛
Atlas Corp pf	3	48¾	48¾	48¾	.....
Atlas Pow	1	63	63	63	— 2
Atlas Tack	1	6¾	6¾	6¾	— ⅛
Auburn Auto	6	2½	2	2	— ⅛
Aviation Corp	99	6¾	6	6¼	— ⅛
B					
Bald Loco ct	40	15⅜	14⅞	15⅛	.....
Balt & Ohio	11	5⅜	5⅜	5⅜	— ⅛
Balt & Ohio pf	3	7	7	7	.....
Bangor & Ar	1	13	13	13	— ⅛
Bansor&A pf	1.50	81¼	81¼	81¼	.....
Barber Asph	2	13⅞	13⅞	13⅞	— ⅛
Barker Bros	1	8⅛	8	8⅛	— ⅛
Barker pf	50	27½	27	27	— ⅛
Barnsdall Oil	6	12¾	12¼	12¼	— ⅛
Bayuk Cigar	6	26½	25¾	25⅞	— ⅛
Beatrice Cream	1	27¾	27¾	27¾	— ⅛
Beech Crk RR	20	30¼	30¼	30¼	+ 1¼
Belding-Hem	2	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Bendix Aviat	49	28¼	26⅜	27¼	— ⅛
Benef Ind Ln	12	21¼	21	21¼	— ⅛
Best & Co	1	37	37	37	— ⅛
Beth Steel	76	74¾	72	73¾	— 1

Sales.	Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge.
Beth Stl 5% pf	2	18	18	18	+ ⅛
Beth Stl 7% pf	7	115⅛	115	115⅛	+ ⅛
Bigelow-Sanf	4	29¼	28½	29¼	.....
Blaw-Knox	6	10½	10¼	10¼	— ⅛
Bliss & Laugh	4	19⅝	19⅛	19⅛	— ⅛
Bloomingdales	20	15	13	15	.....
BoeingAirplane	34	22¾	21¾	22⅜	+ ⅜
Bohn Al&Brass	3	21⅜	21¼	21¼	+ ⅛
Bon Ami A	40	118⅛	118⅛	118⅛	.....
Bon Ami Bf 1.30	63	62⅜	62⅜	62⅜	— ⅛
Bond Strs	1	22⅛	22⅛	22⅛	— ⅛
Borden Co	22	22⅛	21⅝	22	— ⅛
Borg-Warner	22	23⅜	22⅜	23⅛	— ⅛
Bower Roll Bear	1	31⅛	31⅛	31⅛	— 1⅛
Brewing Corp A	2	6⅛	6⅛	6⅛	.....
Bridgeport Brs	20	10⅝	10¼	10⅜	.....
Briggs Mfg	19	20⅝	20	20⅛	— ⅛
Briggs & Strat	1	38¾	38¾	38¾	.....
Bristol-Myers	4	52½	52	52½	.....
Bklyn&Q Trn pf	3	14	14	14	.....
Bklyn-Man Tr	14	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜	— ⅛
Bklyn-M T pf ct	3	50	48	48	— 2
Bklyn Un Gas	13	22¾	22	22⅜	— ⅛
Brunswick-B'ke	9	22	21½	21⅞	— ⅛
Bucyrus-Erie	11	9¼	8¾	8⅞	.....
Bucy-Erie7%pf	2	102⅛	101¾	101¾	— ⅜
Budd Mfg	13	5½	5¼	5⅜	.....
Budd Mfg pf	50	40½	40	40½	— ⅛
Budd Wheel	8	5	4⅞	4⅞	— ⅛
Bullard	1	21	21	21	— 1
Bulova Watch	1	29	29	29	.....
Burling Mills	17	20¼	19¼	20	.....
Burr Add Mch	8	11⅞	11⅜	11⅞	— ⅛
Bush Terminal	5	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	.....
BshTBldgpfct7	.60	10	10	10	.....
Butler Bros	8	7	7	7	.....
Butler Bros pf	1	21	21	21	.....
Butte Cop&Zinc	1	4	4	4	.....
Byers (A M) Co	2	11¼	11¼	11¼	— ⅛
C					
Calif Packing	1	23⅛	23⅛	23⅛	— ⅛
Callahan Z-Lead	6	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	.....
Calumet & Hec	10	6⅜	6⅛	6⅜	+ ⅛
Campbell Wyant	3	14	14	14	— ⅛
Can Dry G Ale	13	17⅛	16⅞	16⅞	+ ⅛
Canad Pacific	14	8	7⅞	8	.....
Cannon Mills	2	39¾	39¾	39¾	+ ⅛
Capital Ad A	4	5¼	5¼	5¼	— ⅛
Carriers & Gen	1	23¾	23¾	23¾	.....
Caterpil Tract	11	52	51	52	+ ⅛
Celanese Corp	27	27⅜	26¾	27¼	— ⅛
Celan pr pf	.40	108¼	108¼	108¼	+ ¼
Celotex Corp	9	10	10	10	.....
Cent Aguirre	3	32½	32⅛	32⅛	— ⅛
Cent Foundry	6	3	3	3	.....
Cent Ill Lt pf	40	113	112½	112½	.....
Cent R R N J	2	4½	4½	4½	.....
Cent Violeta Sug	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	.....
Cerro de Pas	3	38½	38¼	38½	— ⅛
Certain-teed Pr	8	6½	6⅜	6⅜	— ⅛
Cert-teed 6 pf	20	29	29	29	+ ⅛
Chain Belt	1	20	20	20	.....
Cham Pap&F	1	24¼	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
Checker Cab	2	15½	15½	15½	— ⅛
Ches & Ohio	31	39¾	39¼	39½	.....
Ches & Oh pf	1	97¼	97¼	97¼	+ 2¼
Ches Corp	19	4¾	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
Chi Gt West pf	1	11	11	11	.....
Chi Mail Or	2	11½	11	11	.....
Chi M St P&P	10	⅛	⅛	⅛	.....
Chi M StP&P pf	2	⅜	⅜	⅜	.....
Chi Pneu Tool	3	12¾	12¾	12¾	— ⅛
Chi Pn T pr pf	1	47	47	47	+ 1
Chi R I&P Rail	1	⅛	⅛	⅛	.....
Chi R I&P Rail pf	1	⅜	⅜	⅜	.....
CRI&Pac 6 pf	2	⅜	⅜	⅜	.....
Childs Co	3	5	5	5	.....
Chrysler Corp	103	83¾	79½	82½	— ⅛
City Ice&Fuel	4	12¾	12¾	12¾	— ⅛
Clark Equip	6	28⅛	28½	28½	— ⅛
Clev El Ill pf	40	114	113¾	113¾	— ⅛
Clev Graph Br	6	37⅛	36	36½	— 1
Climax Molyb	12	38	35½	38	+ 2
Cluett Peabody	12	36¾	36	36¾	+ ⅛
Coca-Cola	3	118⅛	118¼	118⅜	— ⅛
Colgate-Palm-P	49	17	16⅝	17	.....
Colin-Kenk	31	30	30	31	+ ⅛
Col & South	30	3¾	3⅜	3⅜	.....
Col & So 1 pf	30	4⅜	4¼	4½	— ⅛
Col Fuel & Iron	1	17⅜	17⅜	17⅜	— ⅛
Colum Brcast A	3	23¼	23	23	.....
Colum Brcast B	23	23¼	23	23¼	+ ⅛
Colum G & El	35	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝	.....
Col G&E pf A	1	89½	89½	89½	.....
Col Pict vtc	3	7¼	7¼	7¼	.....
Colum Pict pf	3	21½	21	21	.....
Colum Carbon	1	89½	89½	89½	— 1
Comi Credit	13	47¼	46¼	47½	+ ⅛
Comi Invest Tr	13	16⅝	16⅜	16⅜	— ⅛
Comi Solvents	37	13⅞	13⅛	13⅜	.....
Com'with & So	39	1¼	1¼	1¼	.....
Com & Sou pf	7	68½	67¾	68¼	— ⅛
Com'with Edis	82	31⅜	30⅞	31⅛	— ⅛
Conde Nast	1	5¼	5¼	5¼	.....
Congress Cigar	3	8¼	8	8¼	.....
Consol Aircr	17	26¾	25¼	25⅞	— ⅛
Cons Copperm	23	8¼	8¼	8¼	— ⅛
Cons Edison	48	20⅜	20⅛	20⅛	— ⅛
Consolidation pf	4	106	107⅜	108	— ⅛
Cons Fil Ind pf	2	8⅜	8⅜	8⅜	.....
Cons Laundries	2	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	.....
Consol Oil	22	7¼	7¼	7¼	— ⅛
Consol'n Coal	1	15½	15½	15½	.....
Consumer Corp	11	15½	14⅞	14⅞	— ⅛
Cont Bak A	5	14	13⅞	14	.....
Cont Bak B	3	1¼	1¼	1¼	.....
Cont Bak pf	1	95¼	95¼	95¼	— ⅛
Cont Can	9	42¾	41⅞	42¼	+ ⅛
Cont Can Pfd	15	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝	+ ⅛
Cont Ins	4	39	39	39	— ⅛
Cont Motors	42	3¾	3¼	3¼	— ⅛
Cont Oil Del	14	23⅝	22⅝	23¼	+ ⅛
Cont Steel	2	26	25⅝	25⅝	— ⅛
Corn Exchpf	80	60	59½	60	.....
Corn Products	4	63½	62¼	63½	+ 1½
Coty Inc	24	4¼	4¼	4¼	.....
Coty Internat	3	1	1	1	+ ⅛
Crane Co	16	22½	22	22¼	+ ⅛
Cream of Wh	3	32	31½	31⅝	.....
Crocker Corp	1	9½	9½	9½	.....
Crown Cork&S	12	28⅜	28¼	28⅜	— ⅛
Cwn Ck pfww	30	39	39	39	.....
Crown Zellerbh	18	15¼	15	15¼	+ ⅛
Cr Zeller pf	30	91¾	91	91	+ ⅛
Crucible Steel	37	36½	35½	36	.....
Cuba R R pf	20	4	4	4	.....
Cuban-Am Sug	12	6⅞	6½	6⅞	+ ⅛
Curtis Publishg	3	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞	.....
Curtis Pub pf	3	44	44	44	— ¼
Curt-Wright	170	9¾	9⅛	9⅛	— ⅛
Curtiss-Wr cl	12	28⅜	28⅛	28⅜	+ ⅛
Cush'n 8$ pf	20	53	53	53	.....

Sales.	Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge.
Outer-Hammer	2	19¼	19	19¼	.....
D					
Deer & Co	15	21	20¾	20⅝	— ⅛
Deere & Co pf	1	26½	26½	26½	— ⅛
Del & Hudson	14	19¾	19	19⅛	— ⅛
Del Lack & W	25	8⅝	8	8	— ⅛
Devoe&Ray At	.70	21½	21¼	21½	.....
Diamond Match	2	34¼	34¼	34¼	+ ⅛
Diam Match pf	1	41¾	41¾	41¾	+ ⅛
Diam T Motor	1	8	8	8	.....
Distil Crp-Seag	10	18⅜	18⅛	18⅜	— ⅛
Dixie-Vortex	1	12⅜	12⅜	12⅜	+ ⅛
Dixie-Vort A	1.10	35	34½	35	.....
Doehler Die Cas	1	16⅜	16⅜	16⅜	— ⅛
Dome Mines	6	23¼	23	23¼	.....
Douglas Aircr	24	76¾	75	76¾	+ ¼
Dow Chem	3	146	145	145	— ½
Dresser Mfg	3	14⅝	14⅜	14⅜	.....
Dunhill Int	1	6¼	6¼	6¼	.....
Dupian Silk	2	13⅛	13	13	— ⅛
du Pont de N	22	178½	175	178	+ ½
du Pont pf	5	123¾	123	123¼	.....
Dup Lat 1 pf	.10	118	118	118	.....
E					
Eastern Air L	19	27⅞	26⅝	27¾	+ ⅛
Eastern R Mill	2	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞	.....
Eastm Kodak	3	160	158½	158½	— 1½
Easton Mfg	9	29⅝	27⅞	28½	— ⅛
Edis Bros Strs	2	16⅜	16½	16½	— ⅛
Eitingon Schild	10	1⅛	1	1⅛	.....
El & Mus Ind	1	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	.....
El Auto-Lite	28	35¾	34½	35¼	— ⅛
Elec Boat	30	15⅞	14⅜	15⅝	+ ⅛
El Pwr & Lt	311	1	⅞	1	.....
El Pw&Lt $6 pf	4	28	27¾	28	+ ¼
El Pw&Lt $7 pf	19	33½	32	33¼	+ 1
El Storage Bat	1	29¾	29¾	29¾	— ⅛
Elk Horn Coal	2	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	.....
El Paso Nat G	10	38¾	38¾	38¾	— ⅛
Eng Pub Serv	23	11¼	10⅝	11	— ⅛
Eng PS $6 pf	1	94½	94½	94½	— ⅛
Equit Off Bldg	1	2	2	2	.....
Erie RR	2	1½	1½	1½	— ⅛
Erie 1 pf	2	2¾	2¾	2¾	+ ⅛
Eureka V Cleam	3	4	4	4	.....
Evans Prod	4	8¾	8½	8½	— ⅛
Ex-Cell-O	4	21¼	20½	20½	— ⅜
F					
Fairbanks Mrse	8	35½	34½	35	+ ⅛
Fed Lt & Trac	2	15⅜	15⅜	15⅜	— ⅛
Fed Mng & Sm	2	26½	26	26	— 1¼
Fed Mot Trck	3	4¼	4¼	4¼	+ ⅛
Federa D Strs	1	22⅜	22⅜	22⅜	— ⅛
Fed D Strs pf	1	86	86	86	.....
Ferro Enam	3	17⅜	17⅜	17⅜	— ⅛
Fid P Fire Ins	3	39	38⅝	39	— ⅛
Firestone T&R	4	20½	20	20	— ⅛
Flintkote	7	18⅜	18⅛	18⅜	— ⅛
Florence Stove	1	32½	32½	32½	+ ⅛
Food Machinery	1	34¾	34¾	34¾	+ ⅛
Foster Wheeler	1	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛	— ⅛
Freeport Sulph	4	32	31⅞	32	.....
G					
Gabriel Co A	1	2¼	2¼	2¼	— ⅛
Gair (Robert)	3	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	— ⅛
Gair Robert pf	1	15½	15½	15½	— ⅛
Gamewell Co	.60	14	14	14	— ⅛
Gaylord Cont	2	12⅜	12⅛	12⅛	— ⅛
Gen Am Invest	5	6¼	6¼	6¼	— ⅛
Gen Am Trans	3	52½	51	51	— 2
Gen Baking	3	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	.....
Gen Cable	8	10⅝	10¼	10¼	— ⅛
Gen Cable A	1	20⅜	20⅜	20⅜	— ⅛
Gen Cigar	1	17½	17½	17½	— ⅛
Gen Cigar pf	.10	114½	114½	114½	— ⅛
Gen Elec	86	38⅝	37⅝	38⅛	— ⅛
Gen Foods	16	46⅞	46⅛	46⅝	— 1⅛
Gen G & El A	3	3	3	3	.....
Gen Mills	1	87⅛	87⅛	87½	.....
Gen Mills 5 pf	.20	129	128	128	— 2
Gen Motors	.120	52	51	51⅞	+ ⅛
Gen Out Advert	19	5⅝	4⅝	5	.....
Gen Out Adv A	1	42	42	42	+ 1
Gen Print Ink	1	9¼	9	9¼	— ⅛
Gen Pub Service	5	3	3	3	.....
Gen Ry Sig pf	.20	86½	86½	86½	— 2½
Gen Real & Util	5				.....
Gen Refract	7	28⅝	28⅝	28⅝	+ ⅛
Gen Shoe	7	14½	14½	14½	— ⅛
Gen Stl C pf	2.75	60	59½	59½	— ⅛
Gen Tel	5	21¼	21¼	21¼	— ⅛
Gen Thea Eq	5	12⅛	12	12⅛	.....
Gen T & Rub	2	20⅜	20¼	20⅜	— ⅛
Gillette Saf R	3	6¼	6¼	6¼	.....
Gimbel Bros	11	8	7⅝	7⅞	+ ⅛
Gimbel Bros pf	2	48	47¾	47¾	— ⅛
Glidden Co	15	17⅜	17	17⅛	.....
Glidden cv pf	1	40	40	40	.....
Gobel (Adolf)	1	2¾	2¾	2¾	.....
Goebel Brew	8	2½	2¾	2¾	.....
Goodrich (B F)	31	17¾	16½	17⅜	— ⅛
Goodrich BF pf	2	83¾	83¼	83¼	.....
Goodyear T&R	36	22½	21⅝	22¼	— ⅛
Goth Silk Hos	2	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	.....
Goth SilkH pf	30	70	69	69	.....
Graham-Pg Mot	3	1	⅞	⅞	— ⅛
Granby Con M	7	7½	7⅜	7⅜	— ⅛
Grand Un w ct	4	11¼	11¼	11¼	.....
Grand Un w ct	1	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Grant (WT)	4	33½	32¼	32¼	— 1⅛
Gt Nor I O ct	3	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	.....
Gt North Ry pf	38	23⅝	22½	23⅜	+ ⅛
Gt West Sug	1	28	28	28	.....
Gt West S pf	4	113¼	113¼	113¼	.....
Green (H L)	1	31½	31⅛	31⅛	— ⅛
Greyhound Cp	42	16¾	16¼	16½	— ⅛
Guantan Sugar	6	2¼	2⅛	2¼	.....
Guanian S pf	.10	22	22	22	+ 1
H					
Hack Water	1	31½	31½	31½	— ⅛
Hall (WF) Print	10	18	17¾	18	.....
Harb-Walker	1	25	25	25	.....
Hayes Mfg	3	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	.....
Hazel-Atlas Gl	1	111½	111½	111½	.....
Hecker Prod	6	10	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
Hercules Motor	2	15	15	15	.....
Hercules Pow	4	88	88	88	— ⅛
Hercules P pf	1	113½	113½	113½	— ⅛
Hershey Choc	1	61	61	61	.....
Holland Furn	1	31¾	31¾	31¾	+ ⅛
Hollander (A)	2	6	6	6	.....
Holly Sugar	1	12⅜	12⅜	12⅜	— ⅛
Homestake Min	1	60	59¼	60	.....
Houd-Hersh A	1	33¾	33¾	33¾	.....
Houd-Hersh B	10	12⅛	12⅛	12⅛	.....
Household Fin	1	68⅛	68⅛	68⅛	— 1⅛
Houston Oil	3	5¾	5¾	5¾	+ ⅛
I					
Illinois Central	16	11⅝	11¼	11½	— ⅜
Ill Cent LL	.10	39¼	39¼	39¼	— ⅛
Ill Central pf	2	27	27	27	— ⅛
Indian Refin	2	6	6	6	.....
Indust Rayon	3	26⅛	26	26	— ⅛
Inger Rand	1	114	114	114	1
Inland Steel	6	84	83	84	.....
Inspirat Cop'r	17	12¾	12	12¾	.....
Interb Rap Tr	10	3¼	3⅛	3⅛	— ⅛
Interb Rap T ct	1	2¾	2¾	2¾	— ⅛
Interchem Corp	4	40½	40	40	1⅜
Intercon Rubber	1	4½	4½	4½	— ⅛
Interlake Iron	20	11	10¾	11	.....
Int Agricult	12	13¾	13¼	13¾	— ⅛
Int Bus Machine	1	183½	183½	183½	— 1½
Int Harvester	27	55¾	53⅝	55	.....
Int Harvest pf	1	166½	166½	166½	— ⅛
IntHydro-Elec A	7	4½	4⅜	4½	.....
Int Mer Mar	176	6⅜	6⅛	6⅜	— ⅛
Int Minieral	2	6¾	6¾	6¾	— ⅛
Int Nick Can	50	36⅝	36⅛	36½	— ⅛
Int Paper & Pw	50	12¼	11⅞	12⅛	— ⅛
Int Pa & Pw pf	34	52⅝	51¾	52¾	.....
Int Ry Cen Am	9	5	4½	5	— ⅛
IntRyCenApf	.70	52	51½	51½	— ⅛
Int Shoe	2	36	35½	35½	.....
Int Silver pf	2	97½	97½	97½	— 1
Int Tel & Tel	36	4¼	4	4	.....
Int T & T for ct	8	4¼	4	4	.....
Interest DepStr	1	9½	9½	9½

Furr Awarded Decision Over Theodorescu

Joey Spangler Drops Unpopular Decision To Eddie Finazzo

FIGHTS, from Page 16.

swinging, dived into a crouch hurling overhand lefts to Phil's wounded eye.

Phil unveiled his right hand first in the third round as Milo came out of his southpaw stance in a whirling turn. Furr took command of the fighting briefly by jabbing the Rumanian almost at will, but the fourth found him running into plenty of trouble as the bell ended the round and left him on even terms for that heat.

Theodorescu opened up with a two-handed attack that had Phil reeling momentarily. Both boys were fighting wildly, and LaFond had to separate them after they failed to heed the bell. The Rumanian came back to take the next two rounds and in the sixth snapped Furr's head back with a lightning left and right to the head. Theodorescu looked alternately like a neophyte and a veteran fighter, but Furr was lucky to win.

An early lead piled up in the first four rounds gave Al Gilbert, 155½, of Washington, a six-round decision over Baltimore's Vic Finazzo, 152, in a bloody semifinal which saw Gilbert's left eye a bloody mess at the end.

Vic cut Al's eye with a twisting right in the fifth round, and staggered him twice with the same punch in the next round.

Biggest and most unpopular surprise of the night came when Eddie Finazzo, 146, Vic's "kid brother," floored the veteran Joey Spangler, 152, of Richmond, for an eight count in the fourth round and was awarded a majority decision in their six-rounder. The verdict drew a round of hisses and boos.

Spangler, who apparently had a big lead over the inexperienced Eddie, "took it easy" throughout the fight. Somehow, Referee Harry Volkman and Ray Bowen, judge, picked Finazzo. Dr. O. U. Singer was the dissenter.

A straight left into the face of Phil Inzan, 137¼, of Baltimore, was all Elwood Harris, 136¼, of Richmond, had to offer, but he kept it working frequently enough to give him a decision in the night's curtain raiser.

Jimmy Trouble, colored lightweight, from Richmond, almost went out in the second round, but gave Peppy Brown, of Baltimore, plenty of trouble in the next two heats before he dropped the decision to the chocolate-colored Baltimore man.

Spangler Demands Return With Finazzo

Joey Spangler, who dropped an unpopular decision to Baltimore's Eddie Finazzo in a six-round preliminary, charged into the ring during intermission and challenged Eddie to a return bout.

The Richmond middleweight offered to meet Finazzo again on a winner-take-all basis and to donate his purse to the infantile paralysis fund. Then to top it off, he defied Eddie to enter the ring.

"I'll fight that bum anytime," snarled Eddie leaping through the ropes. Spangler insisted that from the applause following their fight that he should have been acclaimed the winner and that he deserved a return match. Incidentally, Matchmaker Goldie Ahearn, Finazzo and the latter's managers were seen in conference outside the arena while Spangler was hurling his defi.

Landis to Banish New Violators

LANDIS, from Page 16.

cannot say whether we will try to make a deal in which he would be involved."

Alva Bradley, president of the Cleveland Indians, commented:

"You can always bet when Landis does a thing he does it 100 per cent."

Fights "Covering Up"

One of Landis' most determined stands has been his fight to outlaw "covering up" in major-minor league deals. It is this policy that involved him in bitter warfare with the major league club owners at their last winter meetings in Cincinnati. New regulations which would have cured his powers were introduced, but were balked when the American League decided to stand by the commissioner.

Landis is opposed to the widespread chain-store systems which are growing up in baseball. But when they are conducted properly in strict accordance with rules he isn't gunning for them, as proved by the fact that the New York Yankees have not had any trouble with him despite their important farm system.

Boyd Flattens Boros in Eighth

Baltimore, Jan. 15 (AP).—Bill Boyd, heavyweight protege of Jack Dempsey, knocked out Al Boros, of Bridgeport, Conn., tonight in the eighth round with a terrific haymaker to the jaw.

Dr. M. L. Lichtenberg, boxing commission physician, said Boros may have suffered a fractured jaw and advised that X-rays be taken immediately.

Boyd, a Baltimorean weighing 187½, had Boros groggy in the sixth although still fighting back gamely. Boyd unloosed a heavy body attack in the seventh and shifted to his head in the eighth, pummeling him until Boros, who weighed 202½, appeared barely able to lift his hands. A right to the jaw near the close of the eighth of the ten-round bout, ended the fight.

Wilson Jayvee Five Splits Double-Header

Wilson Teachers College Jayvees divided a double-header with the D. C. Recreation five last night in Wilson gym, winning the first game, 53-36, and dropping the second, 32-29.

Wilson.	G	FG	P	D. C. Rec'n.	G	FG	P
Dodd, f.	2	0	0	Jarrell, f.	2	2	6
Wallette, f.	2	0	4	Price, f.	2	1	3
Rike, f.	1	1	3	Draper, f.	0	1	1
Schattman, f.	2	1	5	Cronin, c.	2	3	7
Lamb, c.	1	1	3	Jenkins, g.	2	1	5
Furash, g.	4	2	10	Reeves, g.	2	0	4
Sorell, g.	2	0	4	Schwaner, g.	1	0	2
				Ruffner, g.	2	0	4
Totals	13	5	29	Totals	13	8	32

Skiis for U. of Kansas Chancellor

Chancellor Deane W. Malott, of the University of Kansas, found use for his skiis on the snow-covered campus at Lawrence yesterday.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

2 Games Top School Court Slate Today

SCORING, from Page 17.

with 19 points. Perlo's brilliant effort came in a 31-28 victory over Baltimore City College, and Rice connected in a 29-26 beating of Washington-Lee.

Though he's played nine games already, which gives him an advantage, Carter, of Blair, has turned in more points than any other local schoolboy. In nine starts he's registered 89, while the star of the Blair five, Johnny Norris, has managed for only 70. Washington-Lee's lanky young center, McNab, has played in more games than anyone, 11, and his 73 points puts him in seventeenth place.

The first 30 scorers:

	Points.	Games.	Avg.
Cady (St. Johns)	73	6	12.16
Custer (Eastern)	57	5	11.4
Perlo (Roosevelt)	86	8	10.75
Carter (Blair)	89	9	9.88
Placos (Anacostia)	44	5	8.8
Mahoney (Wash.-Lee)	78	9	8.66
Fugler (Wilson)	42	5	8.4
Shumate (Bethesda)	65	8	8.1
Corrado (St. Johns)	48	6	8.00
Alexander (W.-L.)	72	9	8.00
Bentley (Wilson)	39	5	7.8
Norris (Blair)	70	9	7.77
Kelly (Blair)	70	9	7.77
Rice (Gonzaga)	53	7	7.57
Dellinger (Tech)	45	6	7.5
Karas (Western)	45	6	7.5
Travis (Roosevelt)	56	8	7.0
Sonenker (Western)	35	5	7.0
Anderson (Anacostia)	35	5	7.0
Barnsley (Bethesda)	55	8	6.87
Klisman (Central)	61	9	6.77
McNab (W.-L.)	73	11	6.63
Lumpkin (Western)	33	5	6.6
O'Donnell (Gonzaga)	39	6	6.5
Di Biasi (Central)	43	7	6.14
Cowdrey (Wilson)	28	5	5.6
MacDonald (Wilson)	28	5	5.6
Shulman (Eastern)	27	5	5.4
West (Roosevelt)	43	8	5.37
Walsh (Tech)	26	5	5.2

Lewis Signs At Pay Raise

LEWIS, from Page 16.

Griffith. "As long as you're here, I guess I've got to talk to you. But hereafter no more of the personal visits, understand?"

Apparently Lewis profited from his talk with the Nats' owner, because he emerged from their conference with high satisfaction written on his features.

"I did all right," Lewis told reporters. "He isn't so tough to do business with. I'm tickled with my new contract. I'd say Mr. Griffith is a great fellow."

Griffith and Lewis discussed the plan of Manager Bucky Harris to convert the .317-hitting third baseman into an outfielder.

"Lewis told me he's willing to take a shot at it. That's one of the things I like about him," said Griffith. "We can use his hitting in the outfield and he thinks he can learn to play the position. He had a little practice out there last year and liked it. The only thing that bothered him was throwing to the right base. That comes with experience."

Lewis' contract-signing conference with Griffith marked the first time that the player has talked contract with the Nats' owner unaccompanied by his colleague and roommate Cecil Travis.

"Travis wrote me he couldn't get away for the trip to Washington," said Lewis. "But he told me he liked the contract Mr. Griffith sent him."

Brighter Side

RUNYON, from Page 18.

chology. Then Herbert turned over the case ace and raked in all the money.

He quit the game and the next day Herbert left town with Mrs. Jake, and our old man said it caused talk when it came out that they had been sweethearts in Kansas City years before and that she had staked Herbert with Jake's own money to play against her husband and had framed a set of signals with Herbert so she would know when he had cinch cards and could tell Jake to call, and that wiping his chin twice with his right hand was the mainmost signal.

Our old man said that was one of the few stories he knew that had no moral, and the bartender said oh, yes, it did. He said the moral to that story was never call a hand on your wife's say-so. But our old man said the bartender did not love his wife and that no attention should be paid to his moral.

15 St. Mary's (Calif.) Athletes Dismissed

Moraga, Calif., Jan. 15 (AP).—Fifteen St. Mary's College athletes, including six members of the 1939 varsity football squad, were dismissed because of deficiencies in scholastic requirements. They failed to maintain a "C" average, Edward P. (Slip) Madigan is head coach at St. Mary's.

Sonnenberg Meets Casey On Mat Card

Undaunted by the fact that he was barred from a recent wrestling bout in the Midwest because of a heart condition, Gus Sonnenberg, old-time Dartmouth All-America football player, will return to the wrestling wars Thursday night in Turner's Arena.

Gus will grapple with Tom Casey on the card featuring Joe Cox and Ernie Dusek. The younger brother of Steve (Crusher) Casey, Tom took up wrestling after a boxing career which saw him lose a 12-round decision to Tommy Farr.

Sonnenberg has been pronounced physically sound by New York and New Jersey commission physicians, Promoter Joe Turner said yesterday. He lost to Jim Londos here last month. Tommy O'Toole will meet Abie Coleman in another supporting bout.

Kinnick and Other Grid 'K's' Honored

KAYS, from Page 17.

to one of its greatest seasons in history.

Then you talk to Anderson, the Associated Press' choice as "coach of the year," and you learn that not only is Kinnick downright deceiving in appearance but that he is one of the smartest players Anderson has ever handled.

"Kinnick is pretty small as college football players go," said Anderson, "but when a boy has his brains and the natural ability and courage to go with it then he has an unbeatable combination."

Although their testimony was accepted with a small grain of salt by those who remembered Davy O'Brien, Sammy Baugh and Whizzer White's earlier statements, the three "K's" all went on record as being indifferent to professional football.

Said Kinnick, who was drafted by the Brooklyn Dodgers:

"For the time present, at least, I'm not interested in professional football. I plan to enter law school next year, probably at Iowa."

Said Kavanaugh, who was drafted by the Chicago Bears:

"I can't say anything definite now, except that I am more interested in a professional baseball career. I played last summer with a semi-pro nine, Roanoke Rapids, in North Carolina, and I believe I might be able to get a big-league tryout."

Said Kimbrough, undrafted for the following obvious reason:

"I'm only a junior. I look forward to another year of football with Texas A. and M."

Asked if he was married, Kimbrough blushed like a schoolgirl and said of course he wasn't, but that he expected to be before long. His girl friend at present is Jo Ann Simmons, of El Paso, whom he thought enough of to risk his first trip in an airplane to visit the day following the Sugar Bowl game at New Orleans.

Recreation League Basketball Schedule

TODAY

McKinley Division—Regal Clothiers vs. Maritime Commission, 7:30; N. E. Merchants vs. Petworth, 8:30; Marvin's Credits vs. G. A. O., 9:30.

Eastern Division—Bolling Field vs. Greenbelt, 8; Call Rdio. vs. S. Kanns, 9.

Women's Division (Civic Section No. 1)—Typewriters vs. Mount Rainier, 7:30; McLean vs. Highlanders, 8:30; Wildcats vs. C. & P. Telephone Co., 9:30. All games at Central.

WEDNESDAY

Roosevelt Division—Northern Preps vs. Pepco, 7:30; Sixth Presbyterian vs. Wallace Memorial, 8:30; Retail Clerks vs. Mount Rainier No. 1, 9:30.

Central Division—Railroad Retirement vs. N. L. R. B., 7:30; Cal's Valet vs. N. Y. Life Insurance, 8:30; Sigma Phi Epsilon vs. Treasury 9:30.

Hine Division (Farm Credit Section)—Owls vs. Eagles, 8:30; Cardinals vs. Penguins, 9:30.

THURSDAY

McKinley Division—Bell Clothiers vs. United Typewriters, 7:30; Marvin's Credit vs. Petworth, 8:30; N. E. Merchants vs. Maritime Commission, 9:30.

Roosevelt Division—Aschbison-Keller vs. Washington Flour, 7:30; J. C. C. vs. McLean A. C., 8:30; Red Cross vs. Agriculture, 9:30.

Central Division—G. P. O. Apprentices vs. Civil Aeronautics, 7:30; Social Security vs. United Food Stores, 8:30; Mount Vernon A. A. vs. Georgetown Blue Streaks, 9:30.

Eastern Division—Wade's Auto vs. National Laundry, 8; Seat Pleasant vs. Mount Rainier No. 2, 9.

Langley Division—Eckington vs. Greek-Americans, 7; Sherwood A. C. vs. Greyhounds, 8; A. B. Social vs. 25 Club, 9.

Hine Division—Celtics vs. U. S. S. Potomac, 7:30; United States Engineers vs. Congress Heights, 8:30; Marion A. C. vs. Lansburgh, 9:30.

Langley Division (G. P. O. Section)—Job Press No. 2 vs. Proof Room, 6; Composing vs. Document, 8.

FRIDAY

Women's Division (Government Section)—Veterans vs. F. B. I., 8:30; Commerce vs. Treasury, 9:30. Both games at Macfarland.

A Real Thriller!

Chevy Chase.	G	FG	P	Kavakos.	G	FG	P
Cremins, f.	13	1	27	B. Sotzsky, f.	0	1	1
Mirhige, f.	10	1	21	Prinis, f.	0	0	0
Burdick, f.	1	0	2	Simmonds, c.	1	1	3
C. Hayden, c.	5	0	10	MacGowan, g.	0	0	0
G. M'incupp, g.	1	0	2	R. Sotzsky, g.	1	0	2
H. Hayden, g.	1	0	2				
R. M'incupp, g.	1	0	2				
Totals	32	2	66	Totals	2	3	6

Score at half: 35-1 (Chevy Chase). Referee—MacLeod. Umpire—Edwards.

Cold Is Leading Excuse as 84 Escape Tickets

U. S. Marshal, Postal Carrier and Tax Unit Driver Win Leniency

Difficulty in last week's cold spell was the excuse given by motorists among 84 for whom traffic tickets were adjusted. The 70 warnings and 14 outright cancellations represented an increase of 20 over the number of tickets "fixed" the preceding week.

Maj. Ernest W. Brown, police superintndnt, will meet today with precinct commandrs and traffic division heads to initiate a safety campaign with "teeth in it." Among other innovations, officials are expected to inaugurate an absolute ban on ticket "fixing."

"Frozen radiator," and "car stuck in the snow," rather than the usual crop of "diplomatic immunity" excuses, dotted the report for the week ended January 13.

Jack Teague, 1204 Fern street northwest, got a parking violation stricken from the record when he explained his motor had frozen when he stopped to deliver a package.

U. S. Marshal Escapes

Others who got off with warnings because they were unable to move cars in heavy snow or on slippery grades included Walter S. Cantrell, of the Valley Vista Apartmetnts; S. Harrison Kahn, 3206 Wisconsin avenue northwest, and Anne J. Neil, 1654 Newton street northwest.

A deputy United States marshal, a Postoffice employe and a Bureau of Internal Revenue official declared they were on "official business" to escape with warnings for traffic violations. They were Deputy Marshal Edward J. Geraci, 513 Kennedy street northwest, who police said disobeyed an official sign, and Thomas W. Lion, jr., 2301 First street northwest, special Postoffice deliveryman, who parked alongside a loading zone, according to the report. Identity of the driver of the Internal Revenue auto was not recorded. The ticket was issued to an alcoholic unit machine.

Strangers Plead Ignorance

A number of tickets were canceled for out-of-town visitors who pleaded ignorance of local regulations.

Those who had tickets, their violations, and the reasons given for cancellation follow:

TRAFFIC DIVISION—Howard P. Roush, 2929 Connecticut avenue northwest, parked in an official parking space, had official permit; Julian S. Whitestone, Alexandria, Va., parked overtime, no previous record; Maurice Benin, Alexandria, Egypt, parked 4 to 6 p. m., tourist in the city; Benjamin Lust, 808 Elder street northwest; parked overtime, recommended by Inspector Holmes; Leo F. Dondero, 1845 North Capitol street, commercial vehicle in meter zone, no record in previous 13 years.

SECOND PRECINCT—Wade Tillman, 1108 Sixth street northwest, parked 2 to 8 a. m., operator taken ill; Joseph Ennis, jr., 225 N street northwest, parked 4 to 6 p. m., car disabled; Nate G. Pitzer, 1123 Thirteenth street, northwest, parked 2 to 6 p. m., car disabled; Dr. Lewis A. Klein, Bethesda, Md., parked 4 to 6 p. m., doctor on emergency, call; Benjamin F. Pace, 727 Twelfth street northwest, parked in emergency no parking zone, previous good record; Thyrsa Whitaker, 1123 Eleventh street northwest, parked within 20 feet of corner, car disabled; Nathan Bernstein, 2525 Holmead place northwest, parked overtime, car disabled; Dr. Edward J. Gunning, 1616 Sixteenth street northwest, parked in no parking any time space, physician on emergency call; Lela R. Drake, 1349 Kenyon street northwest, parked 8 a. m. to 6 p. m., car disabled; Benjamin Van Wort, Charlotte, N. C., stranger in city; Harry Nicodemis, 1875 Mintwood place northwest, parked overtime, car disabled; Pat L. Crim, 719 I street northeast, parked overtime, car disabled; Allen E. Shubert, Montgomery County, Penna., parked 4 to 6 p. m., stranger in city; Sponsue C. Flack, 221 O street northwest, parked over 18 hours, collateral posted on first notice; Max Kaplan, New York City, parked over 18 hours, stranger in city and operator ill; Adolph R. Dietz, 2016 Fourteenth street northwest, parked 8 to 9:30 a. m., truck loading merchandise; June H. Nolan, 1427 N street northwest, parked over 18 hours, operator taken ill; Willis H. Lanier, 34 R street northwest, parked 2 to 8 a. m., car disabled.

THIRD PRECINCT—Jack Teague, 1204 Fern street northwest, parked over two hours, car frozen; Audrey Alexandria, 2229 Bancroft place northwest, parked abreast, delivering package; Florence Braunsdorf, 2027 Massachusetts avenue northwest, parked 2 to 8 a. m., streetcar; Bureau of Internal Revenue, parked 4 to 6 p. m., official business; Peggy A. Burgess, 1301 L'Enfant square southeast, parked 8 to 9:30 a. m., out of gasoline; Compton I. White, 608 North Carolina avenue southeast, no parking any time violation, previous good record; Kathryn R. Dufresne, 1309 Seventeenth street northwest, parked 4 to 6 p. m., unable to start car; Joseph Dufresne, Fort Belvoir, Va., parked 4 to 6 p. m., out-of-town resident; Vanderhorst G. Nelson, Dundalk, Md., parked 4 to 6 p. m., not familiar with regulations.

FOURTH PRECINCT—Espidio G. Dison, 300 A street northwest, parked public space, thought vacant lot was apartment house property; Edward T. Moxley, 300 N street southwest, parked public space, thought vacant lot was apartment house property; Max Phillips, 600 Sixth street southwest, parked over 18 hours, was ill; Lorin R. Crandall, Cadyville, N. Y., parked less than 25 feet from stop sign, not familiar with regulations; Lester Kilmer, 1015 L street southwest, parked over 18 hours, collateral posted on previous ticket.

FIFTH PRECINCT—Orval E. Decker, Wilmerding, Pennsylvania, parked over 18 hours, visitor in city; William S. Porte, 1617 Twenty-fifth street southeast, obstructing crosswalk, car disabled.

SEVENTH PRECINCT—John D. Butler, Norwood, Pa., parked over one hour, emergency; George DeWitt, Maryland University, parked overtime, student; Walter B. Symonds, 2322 Thirty-seventh street northwest, parked less than 20 feet from bulling line, stopped to take crippled person in building; Carl Kriesstedt, 1407 Thirty-seventh street northwest, parked over 18 hours, sick; Edward P. Brooks, 1343 Thirtieth street northwest, parked over 18 hours, sick; Evelyn S. W. French, 3017 N street northwest, parked over 18 hours, sick; Ollie J. Mayer, 1305 Thirty-fifth street northwest, parked over 18 hours, sick; Don Morrison, 1923 Thirty-fifth place northwest, parked 2 a. m., to 8 a. m., car broken down.

EIGHTH PRECINCT—Robert M. Burton, 2949 Brandywine street northwest, parked in alley, used by unknown person; Walter S. Cantrell, Valley Vista Apartments, disobeyed official sign, stuck in snow; William H. Sharpe, 33, Patterson street northeast, parked at bus stop, out of gas; Ollis A. Ball, 2930 Woodland drive northwest, parked abreast, delivering package; S. Harrison Kahn, 3206 Wisconsin avenue northwest, parked over 18 hours because of icy streets.

NINTH PRECINCT—Buford Rowland, 222 Eighth street northeast, parked 2 to 8 a. m., only one sign in entire block; Ethel V. Walker, 900 H street northeast, parked more than 6 inches from curb, another party moved car; Alexander Gorman, 1225 Maryland avenue northeast, parked over 18 hours, sick; Anna Keady, 608 Massathusetts avenue northeast, parked over 18 hours, sick; Evelyn M. Small, 134 Tennessee avenue northeast, parked over 18 hours, good previous record; Emma Barber, 1610 Maryland avenue northeast, parked over 18 hours, sick; Horace Carter, 1816 T street northwest, disobeying official sign, excellent record.

TENTH PRECINCT—Robert Marvin, Alexandria, Va., obstructing traffic, car had been stolen; Betty Oswald, 1737 Kenyon street northwest, parked over 18 hours, two tickets issued for same offense; Mary Y. Halsey, 3317 Twenty-fourth street northwest, no parking any time violation, no previous record; Anne Juanita Nell, 1054 Newton street northwest, parked over 18 hours, unable to move car on slippery street; Edward J. Geraci, 513 Kennedy street northwest, disobeying official sign, Deputy U. S. Marshal on official business; Thomas W. Lion, jr., 2301 First street northwest, parked on loading zone, special deliveryman for U. S. mail on official business; Alice C. Stephan, 1355 Euclid street northwest, parked over 18 hours, no previous record.

TWELFTH PRECINCT—John D. Gilmore, 1836 Newton street northeast, parked over 18 hours, mechanical trouble; Ivan C. Lane, 136 Emerson street northwest, parked 2 to 8 a. m., ignition trouble; John A. Bolinger, 647 Franklin street northeast, parked over 18 hours, in hospital; Beatrice M. Malone, 1320 Eleventh street northwest, parked 2 to 8 a. m., staying with sick person.

THIRTEENTH PRECINCT—Mary Ellen Frye, Denver, Colo., obstructing fire plug, stranger in city; Mildred L. Wagnon, Atlanta, Ga., parked 4 to 6 p. m., stranger in city; Douglas Titus, 2101 Connecticut avenue northwest, parked at funeral sign, parked before sign was placed; John Downers, 2029 Connecticut avenue northwest, no parking any time violation, parked before sign was placed; William T. Frasier, 1750 Willard street northwest, parked overtime, owner recently; Lucille E. Hoyt, 2750 Q street northwest, parked 4 to 6 p. m., car disabled; Bettie B. Dick, Staten Island, N. Y., parked over 18 hours, stranger; Wilson T. Fletcher, 334 D street northwest, parked over 18 hours, sick; Henry D. Pigg, 1419 Clifton street northwest, parked over 18 hours, owner out of city; Mildred C. Bivins, Herndon, Va., parked 2 to 8 a. m., nurse on emergency call; Hughes C. Odom, Bryan, Tex., parked 4 to 6 p. m., stranger; Helen C. Davis, 2006 Columbia road northwest, parked over 18 hours, dead battery; Orville Zimmerman, Roosevelt Hotel, parked 4 to 6 p. m., stranger; Stephan, 1355 Euclid street northwest, parked over 18 hours, no previous record.

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Ex. Rep. Wanger And Son Die

Norristown, Pa., Jan. 15 (AP).—George Wanger, 52, attorney, was found dead in his office today—9 hours after his father, Irving Price Wanger, 87, former United States Representative, died at his home. Coroner W. J. Rushing expressed belief the son died of a heart attack after receiving news of his father's death over the telephone.

The elder Wanger, a Republican, first was elected to Congress in 1892 to represent Bucks and Montgomery counties. He served 18 years, retiring in March, 1911.

Ship Movements

At New York

Arrived Yesterday
Exochorda, from Mediterranean.

Arrive Today
No arrivals scheduled.

Arrive Tomorrow
Vulcanid, from Trieste.

Sailing Today
Exminster, for Tangier, Mosdale, for Liverpool
Mount Aetna, for Casablanca.

Sailing Tomorrow
Olimmaren, for Gothenburg.
Rex, for Naples.

Funeral for Adm. Bostwick To Be at Fort Myer Tomorrow

One-Time Commander Of Fleet Battleships Died Sunday Night

The funeral for Rear Admiral Lucius Allyn Bostwick, who died at the naval hospital Sunday night, will be at Fort Myer Chapel at 11 a. m. tomorrow.

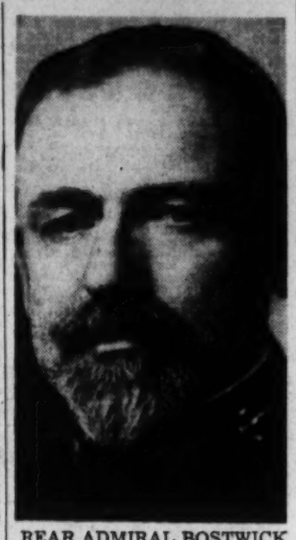
Admiral Bostwick, 70, one-time commander of the fleet's battleships, was retired in 1933. His widow, Mrs. Mary W. Bostwick, lives at 2103 O street northwest.

Capt. R. D. Workman, Navy chaplain, will officiate at the services, which will be followed by burial with military honors in Arlington Cemetery. Honorary pallbearers will be Rear Admirals S. S. Robison, M. M. Taylor, C. B. McVay, F. H. Clark, W. R. Sexton, J. W. Greenslade and C. W. Nimitz and Capt. M. L. Deyo.

Born at Providence, R. I., Admiral Bostwick entered the Naval Academy in 1886. He served on the battleship Oregon in the Spanish-American War, participating in the Battle of Santiago.

At outbreak of the World War, Admiral Bostwick was given command of the U. S. S. South Dakota, which was engaged in escort and transport duty through the submarine zone. He received the Navy Cross and a special letter of commendation from the War Department for this service.

In the last months of the war, Admiral Bostwick commanded the U. S. S. New Mexico and in 1919 headed a board charged with demobilizing the naval transportation service. He was assistant chief of naval operations in 1922 and the next year



REAR ADMIRAL BOSTWICK

commanded the battleship California.

After service as chief of staff to the commander of the battle force and fleet commander, he became president of the Naval Board of Inspection and Survey for three years. In 1929, he was given command of the battleship division of the fleet with rank of vice admiral and for the three years before his retirement was commandant of the Fourth Naval District at Philadelphia.

TVA Urges Area Be Made Giant National Playground

A proposal by the Tennessee Valley Authority that the TVA development, spreading over six States, be converted into a giant national playground was submitted to Congress yesterday by President Roosevelt.

In a letter he characterized as "utter fallacy" the idea that the primary purpose of the act creating the TVA was the development of electric power. In a broader sense, he declared, the TVA was formed "to raise the standards of life by increasing social and economic advantages in a given area." Power development, he declared, was intended ultimately to be only a "small part" of the social and economic enterprises in the Tennessee watershed.

Appropriations Approved

Meanwhile, informed sources said the House subcommittee considering appropriations for the TVA for the coming fiscal year had voted approval of the $40,000,000 recommended for the authority in the President's budget estimates.

The text of President Roosevelt's message follows:

"So much publicity has been given by the press and in other ways to the power development feature of the work of the Tennessee Valley Authority that it is fair to assume that many of our citizens and even Government officials hold a belief that the purpose of the act creating the authority was primarily the development of electric power.

"It is perhaps time to call attention to this utter fallacy.

"The original legislation, based on my recommendation to the Congress in 1933, was intended—in part as an experimental project—to raise the standards of life by increasing social and economic advantages in a given area, in this case the whole of the watershed which runs into the Tennessee River and including portions of many States.

Flood Prevention Cited

"Part of this objective meant the elimination of very large annual damage to life and property as a result of floods; and, therefore, it was planned to build a series of dams in the Tennessee River and on some of its many tributaries. The building of such dams would, it was figured, reduce property damage which had averaged $20,000,000 a year for a long time. The building of such dams would also make possible the production of a large amount of electric power and would also afford barge navigation for many hundreds of miles up the river.

"Furthermore, the original objective of the law included many other things, such as the planting of water-retaining forests near the headwaters of the many rivers and streams, the terracing of farm hillsides, the building of small check-dams, the development of fertilizer, the diversification of crops and other soil-building methods, the improvement of highways and other forms of transportation, the bringing in of small industries, the extension of rural electric lines, and many other similar activities.

Power Only a Part

"In other words, it is time that people should understand that power development was only a part—and ultimately only a relatively small part—of a great social and economic experiment in one of our major watersheds.

"From time to time I have transmitted to the Congress special reports from the Tennessee Valley Authority relating to special subjects in the progress of this great task. I am transmitting herewith the latest of these reports, a monograph on the 'recreation development of the Tennessee River system.' This summarizes 'the results that have been accomplished through certain experiments and demonstrations in this field and contains specific conclusions and recommendations with respect to additional legislation on this subject.' It is coming to be realized more and more that in the improvement of our American civilization we cannot stop at hospitals and schools any more than we can confine ourselves to strictly economic subjects. Recreation in its broad sense is a definite factor in the improvement of the bodies and minds of our future citizens.

"I hope that this report, which is only one of many which the Tennessee Valley Authority has made from time to time, will dispel any erroneous impression that the Tennessee Valley Authority's work is concerned principally with the mere development of electric power."

Emergency Cost in 5 Years 11.77 Billions

President Roosevelt reported to Congress yesterday that 80 Federal agencies had spent $11,776,501,569 of the $12,930,201,033 in relief and other emergency funds appropriated since April, 1935.

The report, bringing statistics on emergency funds up to December 31, 1939, showed that the monthly expenditure of emergency funds had dropped from a peak of $320,898,997 in April, 1936, to $123,634,080 in September, 1939, and rose to $157,752,654 last month.

More than half of the total for the four years was spent by the WPA, which disbursed $7,412,857,674. Next was the Federal Emergency Relief Administration which preceded WPA and spent $834,166,889.

Transfers

NAVY

CAPTAINS

Thomas S. King 2nd, chief of staff and aide, cdr., dest., Battle Force, to Naval Academy.

George J. McMillin, C. O., U. S. S. Medusa, to Gov. of Guam, & cdt. Nav. Sta. Guam.

LIEUTENANT COMMANDERS

Robert E. Blue, U. S. S. Milwaukee, to Navy Yard, Ports., N. H.

Thomas E. Fraser, aide to cdt., Navy Yd., Ports., Va., to C. O., U. S. S. Yrmall.

Herschel A. Smith, upon disch. trmt. Nav. Hosp., San Diego, to U. S. S. Salt Lake City.

LIEUTENANT

Robert B. Pirie, Bomb. Sqdn. 5 (U. S. S. Yorktown); to Scts. Sqdn. 5 (U. S. S. Yorktown).

LIEUTENANTS (J. G.)

Frank R. Arnold, U. S. S. Argonne, to U. S. S. Honolulu.

Donald G. Gunn, U. S. S. Nacoma, to U. S. S. Craven, ors. December 26 to ofc U. S. S. Goldsborough, revoked.

Raleigh C. Kirkpatrick, Nav. Air Sta., Pensacola, to Bomb. Sqdn. 7 (U. S. S. Wasp).

Robert E. Riera, instn. Nav. Air Sta., Pensacola, to Fighting Sqdn. 2 (U. S. S. Lexington).

Malcolm T. Wordell, instn. Nav. Air Sta., Pensacola, to Fighting Sqdn. 4 (U. S. S. Ranger).

Herbert C. Yost, U. S. S. Arctic, to U. S. S. Enterprise.

ENSIGN

Elmer S. Watts, jr., U. S. S. Oklahoma, to U. S. S. Cushing.

Medical Corps

LIEUTENANT

James D. Boone, Nav. Hosp., Mare Is., to Asiatic Fleet.

Supply Corps

LIEUTENANT

William J. Lawson, Nav. Air Sta., San Diego, continue treatment Nav. Hosp., San Diego.

Mrs. Roosevelt To Lead Panel On Faith, Peace

National Conference Of Christians, Jews Sponsors Session

With American religious forces' possible contribution toward world peace scheduled to be considered under the panel-leadership of Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, the National Conference of Christians and Jews Institute of Human Relations will get under way today at the Willard Hotel.

The institute, expected to draw more than 500 men and women from several States, will formally open with a luncheon meeting at 12:30 p. m., when the role of the National Conference of Christians and Jews in the development of American democracy will be stressed, with Dr. Everett R. Clinchy, conference president, presiding.

Mrs. Roosevelt will be heard on tonight's program, speaking on "The Churches and World Peace," and having as fellow panel-members Dr. John L. McMahon, president of the Catholic International Peace Association; Dr. Frank Kingdon, president, University of Newark, and Mrs. Alexander Wolf, National Council of Jewish Women.

Dr. Clinchy will introduce several persons familiar with three-faith work in various fields at the luncheon. They will represent the screen, radio, public and parochial schools, religious news services and women's groups. Commissioner Hazen is expected to greet the delegates.

Following the luncheon will be informal round-table discussions.

Participants will be:

Herbert L. Seamans, national conference of Christians and Jews College secretary; Dr. F. J. Kelly, chief, higher education division, United States Office of Education; the Rev. Msgr. Edward B. Jordan, dean, the Catholic Sisters College, the Catholic University of America; Dr. Abraham N. Fransblau, professor, religious education, Hebrew Union College; Rabbi Norman Gerstenfeld, Washington, D. C., Hebrew Congregation; the Rev. Dr. Maurice S. Sheehy, head of the department of religious education, the Catholic University of America; Dr. Stewart D. Cole, director, Service Bureau for International Education; Rabbi Louis Wolsey, Rabbi Congregation Rodepn Shalom, Philadelphia, Pa.; Dr. George B. Galloway, National Economic and Social Planning Association; Right Rev. Msgr. John A. Ryan, director, social action department, National Catholic Welfare Conference, and Dr. Harlow S. Person, vice chairman, National Economic and Social Planning Association.

What's Going On And Where

Breakfasts

Early Birds, Willard Hotel, 8 a. m.

Luncheons

Institute of Human Relations, sponsored by the National Conference of Christians and Jews, Willard Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Legal Record

DAILY ASSIGNMENT, JANUARY 16

Nonjury Actions

737, 66603; ——, 5182—Bonse vs. Bonse. Attys., J. W. Boles—J. D. Sadler.

1335, 65956—Winfield vs. Winfield. Attys., T. E. O'Connell—Cobb, Howard & Hayes.

714, 66545—Scandolos vs. Scandolos. Attys., D. E. Clarke—H. H. Blaustein. J. C Turco.

1398, 66633—Harris vs. Harris. Attys., A. A. Stern—F. M. Fawcett, Webb.

1162, 67531—Cassell vs. Barnes et al. Attys., J. J. Carmody—Ben Lindas, G. L. Quinn, A. Lyman, A. Goldstein, B. G. Ostmann.

1407, 135—Lewis vs. Lewis. Attys., J. F Reilly, W. E. Leahy—C. H. Fleming.

1417, 67421—DeBow vs. DeBow. Attys., Lester Wood—Morris Benson.

1383, 64603—Bingham vs. Bingham Attys., N. C. Turnage—F. F. Kelly.

1125, 66234—Phillips vs. Phillips. Attys., H. L. Davis, jr.—T. L. Gowen.

300, 65305—Downie vs. Palmer. Attys., W. M. Earnest—W. J. Cashill.

1438, 67916—Capone vs. Capone. Attys., A. Lyman—R. Neudecker.

1439, 105—Faidley vs. Faidley. Attys., F. L. Warfield, W. H. Yeatman—Albert Lyman.

1443, 66535—Garrett vs. Garrett. Attys., R. S. Fowler—N. C. Turnage.

1451, 35—White vs. ——. Attys., B. M. Kail—Ellis Klein.

1453, 217—Franklin vs. Franklin. Attys., G. A. Parker—J. F. Derricotte.

1472, 66692—Stanley vs. Stanley. Attys., G. B. Fraser—E. R. Kelly.

1474, 67619—Horton vs. Smith et al. Attys., R. M. Williams, C. R. Walliford—E. Hill.

1481, 118—Isaac vs. Isaac. Attys., H. Wood—J. Y. E. Allen.

1483, 66704—Garrison vs. Garrison. Attys., M. J. Lane—G. A. Parker.

1488, 68046—Thomas vs Thomas. Attys., J. Permut, J. DiLeo—H. P. Butz.

1500, 66938—3735—Simpson vs. Simpson. Attys., Icenhower & Teepe—J. M. Tannebaum.

1504, 67174—Luongo vs. Luongo. Attys., J. E. Boardman—J. L. McGroary.

1506, 67918—Posey vs. Posey. Attys., R. B. Washington—B. Chernoff.

1517, 67028—Clark vs. Clark. Attys., R. W. Galiher—R. L. Tedrow, J. Sadler.

1522, 67296—Dulin vs. Dulin. Attys., Linda N. Ruhey.

1363, 67786—Breeden vs. Breeden. Attys., Leon Pretzfelder—M. E. Buckley.

1068, 67445—Montgomery Ward Co. vs. Coe. Attys., Ed. Crammond—W. W. Cochran.

479, 66119—Auer et al. vs. Coe. Attys., A. M. Houghton—W. W. Cochran.

480, 66120—Auer et al. vs. Coe. Attys., A. M. Houghton—W. W. Cochran.

1277, 66571—Merritt vs. Merritt. Attys., A. A. Stern—S. M. Alpher.

1316, 67480—Jackson vs. Jackson. Attys., T. L. Dodson—A. S. Pinkett.

1215, 64153—Coleman vs. Coleman. Attys., Denny Hughes—M. J. Lane.

1214, 63576—Marshall vs. Marshall. Attys., Denny Hughes—M. J. Lane.

1132, 66975—Storm vs. Storm. Attys., I. H. Haipern—L. A. Rover.

1361, 66776—Blanchard vs. Blanchard. Attys., R. S. Norris—T. H. Patterson.

733, 66412—Whitney vs. Whitney. Attys., H. C. Esper—J. E. Addis.

1459, 104—Morrison vs. Coe. Attys., S. B. Michael—W. W. Cochran.

1463, 218—Nakken Products vs. Coe. Attys., Leonard Day—W. W. Cochran.

1467, 209—Morrison vs. Coe. Attys., S. B. Michael—W. W. Cochran.

1471, 62571—Portal vs. Portal. Attys., Lawson & Berry—L. Allen.

1510, 400—Pep Boys vs. Coe. Attys., C. A. O'Brien, B. J. Garvey—W. W. Cochran

1511, 51—Lombard et al vs. Coe. Attys., P. A. Blair, J. H. Kilcoyne—W. W. Cochran.

1514, 297—Peck vs. Peck. Attys., D. F. O'Connor—W. W. Dosh.

1516, 383—Freyn Eng. Co. vs. Coe. Attys., E. W. Shepard—W. W. Cochran

1524, 67592—Hogans vs Hogans. Attys., J. M. Boardman—H. M. Fowler.

1529, 67825—Corci vs. Corci. Attys., H. P. Leeman—S. J. Aquino.

1530, 667—Persons vs. Persons. Attys., N. Burkinshaw, D. Maher—L. A. Block, E. E. Cummins.

1534, 67996—Gelzer vs. Gelzer. Attys., R. A. Harman—C. F. Alm.

1536, 6764—Rosenberg vs. Rosenberg. Attys., M. E. Poole—A. J. McGarraghy, I. Bryan.

1537, 67931—Edwards vs. Edwards. Attys., E. C. Dickman—E. M. Chaplin.

1538, 40—Munday vs. Munday. Attys., G. P. Smith—R. Eaton.

1539, 562—Leckey vs. Leckey. Attys., E. B. Sullivan—G. L. Potts.

1543, 67812—Braxton vs. Braxton. Attys., J. Permut—W. H. McGrath.

1544, 712—Kues vs. Kues. Attys., L. S. Bendhaim—L. Pretzfelder.

1545, 119—Frye vs. Frye. Attys., R. H. Snyder—J. M. Tannenbaum.

1546, 351—Hoy vs. Hoy. Attys., J. F O'Brien—J. M. McGuire—L. H. Shapiro.

1548, 66645—Bullock vs. Bullock. Attys., F. E. Young, jr.—F. H. Grosman.

1553, 99—Wilkerson vs. Wilkerson. Attys., J. F. Wilson—R. Morris.

1554, 474—Hively vs. Hively. Attys., V. O. Hill—D. Palkin.

1557, 415—Helwig vs. Helwig. Attys., R. Edwards—H. M. Goldstein.

1562, 125—Mahoney vs. Mahoney. Attys., L. A. Block—J. M. Tanenbaum.

1563, 66928—Knight vs. Knight. Attys., J. E. Artis—G. McNeill, B. Clines.

1571, 67843—Hudson vs. Hudson. Attys., M. Kaplan—R. B. Washington.

1575, 67069—Coster, jr. vs. Coster. Attys., J. M. Boardman—W. R. Lichtenberg.

1576, 114—Gaston vs. Gaston. Attys., K. K. Springs, H. Lewis—Proper person.

1581, 1322—Rubank vs. Rubank. Attys., J. M. Boardman—D. I. Riordan.

1582, 66265—Currier vs. Currier. Attys., H. L. McCormick—J. J. O'Brien, W. J. Kelly, C. E. Ford.

1583, 67569—Godey vs. Godey. Attys., H. E. Ryan—C. E. Nickols.

1584, 67648—Leitch vs. Leitch. Attys., J. J. O'Brien—L. H. Shapiro, A. L. Newmyer.

1585, 67827—Clements vs. Clements. Attys., W. K. Teepe, F. J. Icenhower—R. Neudecker.

1587, 68033—Fitzpatrick vs. Fitzpatrick. Attys., J. J. McGinnis, J. A. Sargent.

1588, 413—Belderson vs. Belderson. Attys., V. V. Vaupghan—D. A. Clark.

1591, 67861—Queen vs. Queen. Attys., W. S. Tarver—B. L. Eberts.

1593, 63501—Coleman vs. Coleman. Attys., Bowie & Stein—J. Y. E. Allan.

1594, 67559—Queen vs. Queen. Attys., I. H. Minowitz—J. J. Cantrell.

1596, 354—Kerris vs. Kerris. Attys., G. A. Didden, jr.—W. P. Arnold.

1597, 223—Lowe vs. Lowe. Attys., F. J. Icenhower, W. H. Teepe—M. Friedman.

1598, 60129—Williams vs. Williams. Attys., H. M. Frampton—A. W. Hoage.

1600, 67866—Buttice vs. Buttice. Attys., Baker & Tepper—Turco, DeNunzio & Chessin.

DAILY ASSIGNMENT, JANUARY 16, 1940

Jury Actions

966, 90181—Odenthal vs. Young Men's Shop. Attys., Welch, Daily & Welch—Simon, Koenigsberger & Young.

750, 89610—Whitaker vs. Evening Star Co. Attys., pl., in pp.—E. L. Jones.

11, 87591—Malas vs. Hemby. Attys., Wm. Wendell—H. P. Ganss.

1042, 85002—Walford vs. McNeill. Attys., C. T. Clayton, G. Lyle Hughes—Fred Stohlman, C. A. Cassidy, jr.

47, 88661; 52, 88660—Munnelly vs. Czanlewski. Attys., William Wendell—W. R Lichtenberg, A. E. Brault, C. C. Collins.

773, 89964—Whitaker vs. Cole. Attys., R. E. Wellford—P. W. Austin.

871, 90041; 880, 90042—Parker vs. Patterson. Attys., Gardiner & Earnest—R. H. Yeatman.

977, 90103—Knotts vs. Capital Transit Co. Attys., Newmyer & Bress—E. L. Jones.

978, 90148—Georges vs. Capital Transit Co. Attys., Newmyer & Bress—E. L. Jones.

979, 90209—Derby vs. Alex-Barcroft & Washington Transfer Co. Attys., Newmyer & Bress.

1084, 90252—Pease vs. Capital Transit Co. Attys., Coe & Richards—E. L. Jones.

1095, 90016—Winfield vs. Collier. Attys., W. H. McGrath, R. W. McCullough—C. E. Ford, Charles Linkins.

1096, 90300—Dean vs. I. T. O. A. Attys., Newmyer & Bress—Whiteford, Marshall, Hart & Carmody.

729, 89789—Mattison vs. Friedenberg Attys., T. M. Baker—C. C. Collins, Milton Kaplan.

921, 90114—Proctor vs. Ott's Service Station. Attys., J. J. Carmody—H. I. Quinn.

MOTIONS ASSIGNMENT

Justice Letts

5336—Vogt's Dairies, Inc., vs. Wallace. Attys., Cole, Neale, Harris.

Ods. 9268—In re Sarah E. Dunlap; rule.

66975-5008—Storm vs. Storm. Attys., Halpern—Rover.

5197—Sherer vs. Sherer. Attys., Thomas—Bradford.

67028—Clark vs. Clark. Attys., Galiher—Terbour.

294—Taylor vs. Chas. S. Muir Co. Attys., Barbour, Garnett, Pickett & Hill.

67077—American Employers, Inc., vs Cardillo. Attys., Myers—Tedrow.

56102—Elmore vs. Elmore. Attys., Jones—Boardman.

1632—Keeler vs. Thos. J. Fisher & Co. Attys., Offutt—Quinn.

Adm. 55901—Estate of Michael Shugrue. Attys., Bowman—Partridge.

M. C. 5597—Alberti vs. Mitchell Attys., Tendler—Minovitz.

4886—Guggenheim et al. vs. Cardillo Attys., Koenigsberger—Mitchell.

90287—George vs. Leoffler Co. Attys., Gatrow—Jones.

90459—Lamson vs. McAllister. Attys., Wise—Pine.

Adm. 54508—Estate of J. J. Bowles. Attys., Colladay, McGarraghy, Colladay & Wallace—Coe & Richards.

Civil Actions Filed

5430—Dorothy E. Marcellino vs. Frank J. Marcellino; absolute divorce. Atty., Albert Brick.

5431—Nor Estill Mohler vs. Helen Eunsford Mohler; absolute divorce. Atty., Orille C. Gaudette.

5432—James Malas vs. Alice Entwisle et al.; damages, $24,500. Atty., William Wendell.

5433—Maurice B. Holsberg vs. Robert Jackson; for services, $2,500. Atty., Lawrence J. Heller.

5434—United Shoe Machinery Corp. vs. Conway P. Coe, Commissioner of Patents; injunction. Atty., Arthur M. Hahn.

5435—Ex parte Amos W. Conrad; to appoint trustee. Atty., Samuel M Bord.

5436—Alma G. Manuel vs. William Newton Manuel; limited divorce. Atty., Raymond Neudecker.

5437—Ruth A. Farley vs. Clinton D. Farley; limited divorce. Atty., Raymond Neudecker.

5438—D. J. Dunigan, Inc., vs. Rose V. Costantino; to substitute trustee. Attys., Guy & Brooks.

5439—Mildred L. McCall vs. Robert L. McCall; absolute divorce. Atty., George J. Vaughn.

5440—Edith Hornstein vs. Albert Hornstein; absolute divorce. Attys., Maxwell A. Ostrow, Harry S. Klavan.

5441—Bennie Chipiwalt vs. Jeanette L. Chipiwalt; absolute divorce. Atty., M. Edward Buckley, jr.

5442—Lena B. Withrow vs. Laura Ford; to cancel conveyance. Atty., Leonard A. Block.

5443—United States to use of The Powers Regulator Co. vs. Alexander D. Irwin et al.; breach of bond, $2,148. Attys., Brandenburg & Brandenburg.

5444—Lilburn Branlif vs. Elmer S Little; damages, $50,000. Atty., Joseph C Turco.

5445—Eleanor Estelle White vs. Robert Burns White; limited divorce. Attys., O'Shea, Burnett & Goldstein.

MOTIONS COURT PROCEEDINGS

Justice Letts—Kirkland, Clerk

1766—Young vs. Robinson et al.; order of reference to auditor.

89640—Carol vs. Chapman; order overruling motion to set aside judgment.

88325—Dickinson vs. Williams; judgment of condemnation against Elizabeth Brooks for $300.

2118—Rice vs. Cosimano et al.; order denying petition for rehearing and leave to amend.

60898—Padgett vs. Padgett; order modifying order of commitment and releasing defendant.

57575—Smallwood et al. vs. National Savings & Trust Co. et al.; order fixing attorney's fee.

89261—Souder vs. Union Investment Co.; order extending time to file record on appeal to February 15.

4511—Sherbow vs. Sherbow; rule returnable January 19.

CIVIL COURT NO. 1

Justice Adkins—Garnett, Clerk

89517—Emma Mahoney vs. Washington Terminal Co. et al.; jury sworn, verdict and judgment for defendants. Attys., E. C. Dickson—Hamilton & Hamilton.

90161—Michael Vlahos vs. James B. Mallas; jury sworn and respited to tomorrow. Attys., Chas. Walker, Norman Fischer—Ben Lindas, Vincent Bradley.

CIVIL COURT NO. 2

Justice Proctor—Gardner, Clerk

90449—Bernadette Clavelous vs. Capital Transit Co.; consent verdict for plaintiff in sum of $1,500. Attys., William Wendell—Bowen & Kelly, R. E. Lee Goff.

89548—Denis vs. Rickard et al.; trial resumed. same jury again respited to tomorrow.

CIVIL COURT NO. 3

Justice Goldsborough—Dawson, Clerk.

4076—Rittenhouse vs. Royal; order vacating judgment by default and setting case for hearing April 15.

2503—Littel vs. Evening Star; trial resumed. verdict for defendant by direction of the court.

89843—Sovereign Pocahontas Co. vs. Bond, jr., et al.; jury sworn and respited to tomorrow. Attys., M. P. Friedlander, R. Sherman—A. Conradis; Douglas, Obear & Campbell.

CIVIL COURT NO. 4

Justice Wheat—Dertzbaugh, Clerk

2631—In re Square 1264; order appointing jury and setting hearing for Jan. 22.

2593—Square 6127; order for payment of award as to Parcels 2, 10 and 12.

2607—Square 581; order fixing compensation of jurors.

2630—Square 83, etc.; order for payment of award as to Parcel 20.

2639—Square 5083, etc.; order of citation and publication.

780—State of Illinois vs. John Walsh; order for warrant of arrest to issue.

CIVIL COURT NO. 5

Justice Bailey—Belew, Clerk

345—Knowles vs. Hines; case finally heard and submitted.

65688—Kennelly et al. vs. Harman et al.; order dismissing complaint.

66218—Gianoly vs. Gianoly; order dismissing cause without prejudice.

5035—Canfield vs. Burke et al.; order denying motion to intervene without prejudice, and overruling motion of defendant, Annie G. Grahe, to strike portions of complaint with leave to answer in 15 days; order striking portions of complaint and allowing defendant 15 days to answer.

67627—Powell vs. Powell; plaintiff awarded limited divorce.

64763—Consent decree for maintenance to be entered.

64662—Merrick vs. American Automobile Association; filed opinion of court.

66339—Hurwitz vs. Hurwitz; to be dismissed and fee to auditor to be paid.

67901—Stowe vs. Emmett; decree for maintenance, etc.

67962—Taylor vs. Taylor; decree for absolute divorce.

2542—Taylor vs. Taylor; judgment dismissing bill.

65013—Strack vs. Strack; memorandum of court filed.

57738-9-40—Fox et al. vs. Ickes; filed opinion of court overruling motions to dismiss.

62971—McDowell vs. McDowell; final hearing for absolute divorce begun and continued to tomorrow.

CIVIL COURT NO 6

Justice Luhring—Hamilton, Clerk

66476—Wier vs. Coe; hearing begun and continued to January 29.

67970—Tolson vs. Tolson; judgment for absolute divorce.

CIVIL COURT 7

Justice Morris—Lemon, Clerk

67690—Parrella vs. Parrella; hearing resumed and continued to January 22.

PROBATE PROCEEDINGS

Estate of Mary E. Hammond, will dated June 14, 1933.

Estate of Bartholomew F. Santry; will dated April 20, 1937.

Estate of Pietro Colandone; will dated January 21, 1935.

Estate of Thomas A. Noonan; letters of administration to Frank J. Noonan; bond, $4,500. Attys., F. Stohlman, G. A. Cassidy.

Estate of Richard E. Donaldson; letters of administration to Emily H. Donaldson; special bond, $1,000. Atty., William H. McGrath.

Vital Statistics

Deaths

Edward F. Reed, 91, U. S. Soldiers Home Hospl.

Ida V. Owens, 84, 1321 Taylor st. nw.

Alice J. Pagan, 77, 5637 Western ave. nw.

Howard J. Gorman, 76, 3640 N. H. ave. nw.

James A. Lee, 74, Georgetown Hospl.

Louise Cantice, 70, 2100 Good Hope rd. se.

Herman Adolph Meyers, 62, 5511 Nevada ave. nw.

Harry Armstrong, 56, Emergency Hospl.

George W. Boyd, 49, Providence Hospl.

Edward T. Willson, 45, 1921 Kal. rd.

Catherine S. Heideck, 45, Sibley Hospl.

William L. Weaver, 43, 2650 Wis. ave. nw.

Mary Ryan, 5, Children's Hospl.

Infant Hasler, 6 hrs., 311 F st. ne.

Richard Floyd, 24 min., Sibley Hospl.

Henry Henderson, 49, Gallinger Hospl.

Births

Ralph and Sophie Mishkin, girl twins.

Stanley and Thelma Padgett, boy.

Richard and Rosalie Lee, girl.

Joseph and Sylvia Cutride, girl.

George and Hermione Baum, boy.

Edward and Catherine Cozens, boy.

Michael and Genevieve Pinnin, girl.

Francise and Florence Rye, boy.

George and Margaret Bosche, boy.

John and Bertha McMillan, jr., girl

John and Alice Pumphrey, boy.

Lewis and Naomi Crooke, jr., girl.

Louis and Margaret Grimnitz, boy.

Frederick and Ellen Lorentz, boy.

Henry and Billie De Martinis, girl.

Everett and Ethel White, boy.

Hobart and Marion Jackson, boy.

James and Alma Bailey, boy.

Harry and Willie Jones, boy.

DIED

ALBERT, MARCUS. On Monday, January 15, 1940. MARCUS ALBERT, aged 60 years, beloved husband of Kate Albert. Funeral from the Bernard Danzansky and Son funeral home, 3501 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, January 16, at 1 p. m. Interment George Washington Memorial Cemetery.

BAILEY, VIRGINIA JENNY. On Saturday, January 13, 1940, VIRGINIA JENNY BAILEY, the beloved wife of Joseph J. Bailey and mother of Randolph Bailey, Mrs. Mary Johnson, Mrs. Clara Tucker, Mrs. Bessie Weisser, Mrs. Nettie Plummer and 10 grandchildren. Funeral from her late residence, 2841 Belair pl. ne., on Tuesday, January 16 at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

BARNES, JAMES PRESTON. On Saturday, January 13, 1940, at Mount Alto Hospital, JAMES PRESTON BARNES, beloved son of John T. and Margaret E. Barnes, of 813 Thayer ave., Silver Spring, Md. Services at the Warner E. Pumphrey funeral home, 8424 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., on Tuesday, January 16, at 2 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

BENSON, ELEANOR A. On Sunday, January 14, 1940, at Garfield Hospital, ELEANOR A. BENSON, of the Alban Towers Apts. Services and interment Wausau, Wisc.

BOSTWICK, LUCIUS A. On Sunday, January 14, 1940, at Naval Hospital, REAR ADMIRAL LUCIUS A. BOSTWICK, U. S. N., beloved husband of Mary A. Bostwick, of 2013 O st. nw. Remains resting at the funeral home of Wilmer Reuben Pumphrey, 7005 Wisconsin ave., Bethesda, Md. Funeral services at Fort Myer Chapel Wednesday, January 17, at 11 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery. Providence, R. I., and Philadelphia papers, please copy.

BREWINGTON, BESSIE J. On Monday, January 15, 1940, at her residence, 1279 Penn. st. ne., BESSIE J. BREWINGTON, beloved wife of the Rev. Charles D. Brewington; mother of Charles W., Louise M. and Wilton M. Brewington. Funeral from Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Tuesday, January 16, at 8 p. m. Friends invited. Interment Pembroke, N. C.

BROOKS, CARRIE M. On Sunday, January 14, 1940, CARRIE M. BROOKS, beloved wife of the late James G. Brooks, of Warren, Ohio. Funeral from William J. Nalley's funeral home, 3200 Rhode Island ave. ne., Mount Rainier, Md., on Tuesday, January 16, at 2 p. m. Please omit flowers.

DAWSON, EMMA C. On Monday, January 15, 1940, at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Albert Wootton, 308 Falls rd., Rockville, Md., EMMA C. DAWSON, beloved wife of the late William P. Dawson. Funeral services at the home of her daughter, on Wednesday, January 17 at 2 p. m. Interment Monocacy Cemetery, Beallsville, Md.

FOWLER, HESTER COX. On Sunday, January 14, 1940, HESTER COX FOWLER, beloved wife of George E. Fowler. Funeral from her residence, Southern ave. and Md. line, on Wednesday, January 17, at 8:30 a. m.; thence to Church of Assumption, Congress Heights, D. C., where mass will be offered at 9 a. m. for the repose of her soul. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

GERMAN, SUSIE GERTRUDE. On Monday, January 15, 1940, at the residence of her brother, Robert E. Freeland, 1316 W st. se., SUSIE GERTRUDE GERMAN, beloved wife of Eppa L. German. She is also survived by four brothers and four sisters. Remains resting at the above address until Wednesday, January 17, at 1:30 p. m.; thence to Bethany Baptist Church, 2nd and Rhode Island ave. nw., where services will be held at 2 p. m. Interment Prospect Hill Cemetery.

HEIDECK, CATHERINE S. On Sunday, January 14, 1940, at Sibley Memorial Hospital, CATHERINE S. HEIDECK, beloved wife of Frank H. Heideck, of Newport Mill road, Kensington, Md. Services at the Warner E. Pumphrey funeral home, 8424 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., on Wednesday, January 17, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Rockville Cemetery.

JAZWIENSKI, JOSEPHINE. On Monday, January 15, 1940, at her residence, 2515 Perry pl. ne., JOSEPHINE JAZWIENSKI, mother of Mrs. Stella Dmohoski, Mrs. Helen Pelc and Stephen Jazwienski. Funeral from the above residence on Tuesday, January 16, at 8 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Francis De Sales Church at 8:30 a. m. Interment Holy Cross Cemetery, Sharon, Pa. Services by Chambers. Riverdale funeral home.

KEARNS, ADELBERT J. Suddenly, on Saturday, January 13, 1940, at his residence, 1606 16th st. se., ADELBERT J. KEARNS, son of Mrs. Fannie M. Kearns and the late Stonewall Jackson Kearns and beloved husband of Margaret Weidman Kearns and father of Betty Ann Kearns. Funeral services at the Thomas F. Murray funeral home, 2007 Nichols ave. se., on Tuesday, January 16, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

MARSHALL, ANN. On Monday, January 15, 1940, at Walter Reed Hospital, ANN MARSHALL, mother of Mrs. Otto G. Trunk. Remains resting at Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw. Notice of funeral later.

MEYERS, HERMAN A. On Saturday, January 13, 1940, at his residence, 5511 Nevada ave. nw., HERMAN A. MEYERS, beloved husband of Jessie G. Meyers and father of Emerson, Laurens S. and Muriel. Funeral services will be held at his late residence Tuesday, January 16, at 2 p. m. Interment Oak Hill Cemetery.

MILLER, REBECCA EUSTIS. On Sunday, January 14, 1940, at her residence, 5903 32d st. nw., REBECCA EUSTIS MILLER, sister of Colonel Laurens S. Miller, U. S. A. (retired), Capt. Marcus L. Miller, U. S. A. (retired), Mrs. Colden L. Hommedieu Ruggles and Mrs. Morris Keene Barroll. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., until 10 a. m., Tuesday, January 16. Funeral services at St. Margarets Episcopal Church, Connecticut ave. and Bancroft pl. nw., at 11 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

MORRIS, HELEN. On Monday, January 15, 1940, HELEN MORRIS. Remains resting at Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw. Notice of funeral later.

MOSS, ANNIE F. On Monday, January 15, 1940, at Sibley Hospital, ANNIE F. MOSS, of 46 New York ave. nw., beloved wife of William D. Moss, sr., and mother of William D. Moss, jr., Leslie F. Moss and Mrs. Helen M. Peeples. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, January 17, at 1:30 p. m. Interment Rockville Cemetery.

MURPHY, WILLARD H. On Saturday, January 13, 1940, at Mount Alto Hospital, WILLARD H. MURPHY, beloved husband of Trula C. Murphy, son of Mrs. Josephine Murphy, of Wilmington, Del., and the late George W. Murphy. He is also survived by five sisters. Funeral from Chambers' funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Tuesday, January 16, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

PAYNE, MATTIE E. On Sunday, January 14, 1940, at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Virginia Roys, 3514 15th st. North Arlington, Va., MATTIE E. PAYNE, the beloved mother of Hansford C., Bankrupt, G. J. Stanley Payne, Mrs. Marvin L. Gorman, Mrs. Nettie F. Lothan and Mrs. Virginia Roys. Services from Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Tuesday, January 16, at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment in Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

RYLANDER, CARL O. On Saturday, January 13, 1940, CARL O. RYLANDER. Remains resting at Chambers Georgetown funeral home, 31st and M sts. nw. Graveside services and interment in Arlington National Cemetery on Wednesday, January 17, at 11 a. m.

SCHEYTT, BARBARA. On Saturday, January 13, 1940, at her residence, 1909 17th st. se., BARBARA SCHEYTT, widow of Otto Scheytt. Services at the residence of her daughter, Mrs. Catherine E. Wood, 510 10th st. se., on Tuesday, January 16, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment in Prospect Hill Cemetery. T. Frank Murray funeral service, 741 11th st. se.

SMITH, SHIRLEY MAE. On Sunday, January 14, 1940, SHIRLEY MAE SMITH, beloved daughter of Buren Eli Smith and Ella Mae Raynor Smith, of 142 Frederick st., Kensington, Md. Services at the Warner E. Pumphrey funeral home, 8424 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., on Tuesday, January 16, at 3:30 p. m. Interment Colesville Church Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited.

STABLER, LOUIS HOWARD. On Monday, January 15, 1940, at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Robert D. Cunningham, Chambers, Va., LOUIS HOWARD STABLER, beloved husband of Catherine E. Stabler and father of Mrs. Ruth S. Cunningham, Margaret S. Stabler and Mrs. Elizabeth Benton. Remains resting at 3034 M st. nw. Services private. Please omit flowers.

FUNERAL DESIGNS

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Geo. C. Shaffer 900 14th St. N W Phone NA 0106
Expressive Floral Tributes. Moderate Prices
Open Evenings and Sundays.

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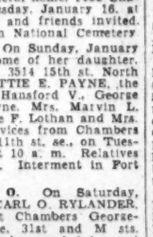

In Case of DEATH Call COL. 0432 Chambers
ONE OF THE LARGEST UNDERTAKERS IN THE WORLD

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FAST COURTEOUS $2.00 COMPLETE SERVICE
Washington's Newest and Finest Ambulance. Our drivers are both courteous and efficient.
ZURHORST AMBULANCE SERVICE
301 E. Capitol St.
Phone Day or Night
Lincoln 0372 or LI0483

DIED

TAGGALOS, HARRY T. Suddenly, on Sunday, January 14, 1940, at his residence, 1 K st. ne., HARRY T. TAGGALOS, beloved husband of Estelle Tagzalos and father of Mrs. Dora Mandris, Mrs. Alice Frank and Mrs. Estelle Boukas. Funeral services at the Wm. H. Sardo & Co. funeral chapel, 412 H st. ne., on Tuesday, January 16, at 2 p. m.; thence to St. Sophia's Church, where services will be held at 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

TEFFT, EDGAR W. On Friday, January 12, 1940, at Gallinger Hospital, EDGAR W. TEFFT, husband of the late Florence S. Tefft. Remains resting at Chambers' funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., until Tuesday, January 16, at 10:30 a. m. Services at 11 a. m., in Fort Myer Chapel, Fort Myer, Va. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

WITMER, ALYCE V. On Sunday, January 14, 1940, at Providence Hospital, ALYCE V. WITMER, beloved wife of Walton C. Witmer and mother of Virginia O., George C., Patricia Ann and John Donald Witmer. Remains resting at the Thomas F. Murray funeral home, 2007 Nichols ave. se., until 7 a. m., Tuesday, January 16. Funeral services at Kraus funeral home, Hagerstown, Md., on Wednesday, January 17, at 2 p. m. Interment Rest Haven Cemetery.

—Deaths—

Announcements of Services by Chambers

Deceased.	Undertaker.
Murphy, Willard H.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Tefft, Edgar W.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Payne, Mattie E.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Jazwienski, Josephine	W. W. Chambers Co.
Rylander, Carl O.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Morris, Helen	W. W. Chambers Co.
Marshall, Ann	W. W. Chambers Co.
Brewington, Bessie J.	W. W. Chambers Co.

Auction Sales

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 24, 1940, AT 2 P. M.—
ADAM A. WESCHLER & SON, Auctioneers.

UNITED STATES MARSHAL'S SALE OF REAL ESTATE.

By virtue of a writ of fieri facias issued out of the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia and to me directed I will sell by public auction, for cash, in front of the west entrance of the Court House, on D street, between Fourth and Fifth streets northwest, Washington, D. C., on WEDNESDAY, THE TWENTY-FOURTH DAY OF JANUARY, 1940, AT 2 O'CLOCK, P. M., all the right, title and interest of the defendants in the following described real estate in the District of Columbia, to wit: Part of lot 153/83, having a frontage of about 13 feet on Bladensburg Road northeast, 521 feet on Montana Avenue and 38.6 feet in width on a 20-foot alley in the rear, containing 10,000 square feet, more or less, together with small one-story brick and cement building and concrete paving, used in connection with a gasoline service station, seized and levied upon as the property of the defendants, Jacob S. Wall and Freda Wall, and sold to satisfy a judgment in re civil action No. 2864 in favor of the Lincoln National Bank of Washington, a Banking Corporation. JOHN B COLPOYS, United States Marshal in and for the District of Columbia.

Post—January 2 Daily and Day of Sale, except Sundays.

TUESDAY, JANUARY 23, 1940—
THOS. J. OWEN & SON, Auctioneers.
1431 Eye Street Northwest.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF VALUABLE FRAME DWELLING KNOWN AS PREMISES NO. 4505 LIVINGSTON ROAD, SOUTHEAST.

By virtue of a certain deed of trust duly recorded in Liber No. 7279, Folio 9 et seq., of the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of the party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will sell, at public auction in front of the premises, on TUESDAY, THE TWENTY-THIRD DAY OF JANUARY, A. D. 1940, AT THREE O'CLOCK P. M., the following-described land and premises, situate in the District of Columbia, and designated as and being parcel 245/30, improved by a dwelling, and now assessed for taxation, otherwise known as parcel 245/7, being described in said Deed of Trust by metes and bounds.

TERMS: Sold subject to a prior building association deed of trust for approximately $1,900.00, further particulars of which will be announced at time of sale; the purchase price above said trust to be paid in cash. A deposit of $200.00 required. Conveyancing, recording, etc., at purchaser's cost. Terms to be complied with within thirty days, otherwise deposit forfeited and the property may be advertised and resold at the discretion of the trustees.

MAURICE I. SCHLEIN
ROSE SCHLEIN
Jan.11,13,16,19,22. Trustees.

Bankruptcy Notices

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia, holding a Bankruptcy Court. In the matter of Carl Elmer Wheeler, 726 5th St. N.W., Washington, D. C., Bankrupt. In Bankruptcy No. 3858. To the creditors of Carl Elmer Wheeler, of the City of Washington, District of Columbia. Notice is hereby given that said Carl Elmer Wheeler has been duly adjudged a bankrupt on a petition filed by him on the 24th day of October, 1939, and that the first meeting of his creditors will be held at the office of the undersigned Referee in Bankruptcy, 819 Investment Bldg., 15th and K Sts. N.W., Washington, D. C., ON THE 19TH DAY OF FEBRUARY, 1940, AT TEN-THIRTY O'CLOCK A. M., at which place and time said creditors may attend, prove their claims, appoint a trustee, appoint a committee of creditors, examine the bankrupt, and transact such other business as may properly come before said meeting. FRED J. EDEN, Referee in Bankruptcy.

Bids and Proposals

FEDERAL WORKS AGENCY, Public Buildings Administration, Washington, D. C., Jan. 12, 1940. Sealed bids in duplicate will be publicly opened in this office at 1 p. m., standard time, Feb. 9, 1940, for furnishing all materials and performing all work required for a complete elevator plant in the War Department Building, First Unit at Washington, D. C. Specifications and drawings (if any), will be supplied free to each contractor interested in submitting a proposal. The above drawings and specifications MUST be returned to this office. Specifications and drawings (if any) will not be furnished to contractors who have consistently failed to submit proposals. One set upon request, and when considered in the interests of the Government, will be furnished in the discretion of the Commissioner to Builders' Exchanges, Chambers of Commerce or other organizations who will guarantee to make them available for any sub-contractor or material firm interested, and to quantity surveyors, but this privilege will be withdrawn if the sets are not returned after they have accomplished their purpose. W. E. REYNOLDS, Commissioner of Public Buildings, Federal Works Agency. 16,18,20.

BUSINESS SERVICE DIRECTORY
The Answer to WHO DOES IT?

AUTO GLASS
Alex. Glass Shop Safety or Plain. ALex. 2179.

AUTO REPAIRS.
REPAIR, ROAD SERVICE—100% AMOCO. 5101 Conduit rd. Midwar Ser. St. WO. 1293
$1 WELDS any broken bumper. General Welding Corp., 6105 Blair nw. RA. 6200

BEAUTY PARLOR
$1.00 4 services Wed. & Thurs. Boston, 931 F nw. ME. 7783.

BODY, FENDER WORK
WILLIAMS body-fender work; cheapest rates. Rear 5012 R. I. ave. GR. 1690.

BRICKWORK
BUILDING, REPAIRS, FIREPLACES. 643 21st St. South, Arlington, Va. ALBERT WOOD. JA. 2076.

DRESSMAKING
Dressmaking, Remodeling. Moderate Prices. MRS. PERKINS.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

Continued From Preceding Page.

CONN. AVE., 3620—2 bedrms., living rm., bath, kit., hall, foyer; $55. 2 rooms, kitchen, bath, $39.50. Refrig. Res. Mgr.

CONN. AVE. NW., 3600. Apt. 302—Cooperative, 2 rms., kit., dinette, bath. $55 mo.; save $38 mo. if you buy; no cash; price reduced. See janitor.

DOWNTOWN—4 lg. rms., bath, hall; ample closets; 24-hr. serv. 2210 Pa. ave.; Plaza.

E ST. NW., 2415—2 rms., kit., din. bath; heat; h. w.; refs. Mgr., Apt. 110, DI. 1642.

GRANT ST. NE., 4043—5 rooms (2 bedrooms) and bath; heat, hot water included; $46.50. Mr. Campbell, Apt. 2.

ONE, TWO ROOMS, kitchen, dinette and bath; completely modern apartments; conv. location. 930 Randolph st. nw.

ORREN ST. N.E., 1329. Apt. 3—2 rms., kit., din., bath, porch; elec. refs., heat incl. BAUMAN. NA. 6229.

SECOND ST. NE., 208—2 rooms, kitchen, screened porch; new; $50
WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.
1519 K St. N.W. DI. 1015.

SEVERAL desirable apartments available. RANDALL H. HAGNER & CO., INC. 1321 Conn. Ave DE. 3600.

SUBLEASE IMMEDIATELY—1 room, kitchenette and bath in downtown well-managed bldg. Call NAt. 9086 Apt. 305.

TAKOMA PARK, MD. (719 Erie Ave.)—$45; new, 2 rooms, kitchen, tile bath; shower; near bus and stores; laundry facilities. SH. 4563-W.

THREE RMS., closed porch; bills paid; $45. 105 No. Columbia st. Falls Church 2035.

TILDEN ST. NW., 3016, Apt. 202—Most attractive, 2 bedrooms, 2 baths, kitchen, dining room, living room and sun room; 2 exposures; ideal surroundings. See janitor or phone WOodley 7328.

11TH ST. SE., 710—2 rms., kit., priv. bath; heat, gas, elec. furnished; adults; $35.

3 ROOMS and bath, 2d floor apt., just off 16th st. nw.; $37.50. CRUMBAUGH: WO. 1-3-6-4. 4908 Wisconsin ave. nw.

1429 IRVING ST. NW.—1st floor, 2 rooms, kit. and bath. Apply 1446 Irving st. nw.

2461 18TH ST. NW.—Entire floor; strictly priv.; 2 rms., kit., bath., $37.50; adults.

$38.50—Lovely bright corner; 2 expos.; 1 large room, din., kit., tile bath; refg. The Fairfax, 1321 Kenyon, nr. 14th & Pk. rd.

$55. HAMPSHIRE GARDEN, 222 Farragut St. N.W.—4-room first-floor apt.; like bungalow; beaut. gr'ds; gentile. RA. 5615.

17TH N. W., 3103 (Mt. Pleasant)—3 rms., kit. and bath, auto. heat, c. h. w. conv. convenient location. Owner, AD. 4057.

3710 CALVERT ST. NW.—$47.50; 4 rms., kitchen and bath; elec. refrig.; screened porch; all light, outside rms.; first-class condition. NAtional 1091, before 5 p. m. WOod. 6653, after 6 p. m.

DOWNTOWN—$30.50.
427 4th st. nw.—3 rooms, bath; newly decorated; h.-w. h. TAylor 1524.

1424 R ST. N.W.—$48.50.
3 Rooms, Kitchen, Bath, Porch.
American Security & Trust Co. NA. 4815.

3501 13TH ST. N.W.
2 ROOMS,
KITCHEN, DINETTE, BATH,
$45—$47.50—$50.
Modern Elevator Building.
Manager, CO. 2653.

1423 R ST. N.W.
4 rooms, kitchen, bath. $55. TYLER & RUTHERFORD, INC. National 0475.

2406 18TH ST. N.W.
3 Rooms, Kitchen and Bath, $40.
FIDELITY MORTGAGE INVEST. CO.
1105 E St. N.W. NA. 2431.

1702 SUMMIT PL. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath....$47.50
FREE GAS, ELEC. REFRIGERATION.
Resident Manager, AD. 10460.

NEARBY VA.—$50.50-$62.50.
VERY ATTRACTIVE NEW APT. BLDG.
SPACIOUS ROOMS and CLOSETS. Liv. rm., din. alcove, bedrm., kit., bath, PORCH; large steel windows. VENETIAN BLINDS, incinerator. OXFORD CABINETS, lockers; laundry rms., SOUND PROOFING, ventilating fans, SCREENED SUN DECK, INDIVIDUAL CONTROL; conv. stores; 10c bus; restricted clientele. McCLAINE, owner-builder. 2100 Wilson blvd., Arling., Va. CH. 3300, CH. 3301 eves.

405 V ST. N.E.
Two rooms, dinette, fully equipped kitchen, tile bath with shower; $37.50.
LEE D. LATIMER CO.
722 Investment Bldg. NA. 4146.

Call Us for Downtown Apartments.
J. A. McKEEVER CO., INC.
1625 K St. N.W. DI. 9706.

3501 13TH ST. N.W.
2 ROOMS,
KITCHEN, DINETTE, BATH,
$45—$47.50—$50.
Modern Elevator Building.
Manager, CO. 2653.

628 NORTH CAROLINA AVE. S.E.
4 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$52.50
1483 NEWTON ST. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath, porch....$45.00
GEORGE F. HANE, INC.
814 F St. N.W. Natl. 3694.

1900 BILTMORE ST. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen, bath.....$45
910 RHODE ISLAND AVE. N.E.
2 rooms, kitchen, bath.....$40
MURRAY CO. NA. 7772.

1717 19TH ST. N.W.
Only $42.50 for living room, with Murphy bed, bedroom, Pullman kitchen, tiled bath and large closets. In a thoroughly reconditioned building with carpeted halls and stairways and tastefully decorated. You can not duplicate this amazing downtown apartment value. Call DI. 5014, or see 1717 19TH ST. N.W.

3501 13TH ST. N.W.
KITCHEN, DINETTE, BATH.
2 ROOMS,
$45—$47.50—$50.
Modern Elevator Building.
Manager, CO. 2653.

GLOVER PARK DUPLEX.
2500 41ST STREET N.W.—APT. 1.
Modern apartment of 2 bedrooms, large living room, dinette, kitchen, tile bath with shower; screened rear porch, large fenced rear yard. Electric refrigerator. Outside apartment with 3 exposures. Available Jan. 15th. Tenant will show. $65.00.
FLOYD E. DAVIS CO.
733 12th St. N.W. National 0352.

1216 10TH ST. N.W.
1 and 2 rms., kitchenette, bath. $25-$47.50.

1832 BILTMORE ST. N.W.
4 Rooms, Kitchen and Bath. $62.50.

2109 F ST. N.W. $35.00
(Downtown Apartment.)
1 room, kit., dinette, bath, refs., Murphy bed; heat, hot water furnished. Apply resident manager or call Met. 5550.

3621 NEWARK ST. N.W. $53.50
(Corner Wis. Ave. and Newark.)
2 rms., kit., dinette, bath; heat, hot water furnished. Electric refrigeration.
Apply Mgr., or Call EM. 8161.
FLOYD E. DAVIS CO.
733 12th St. N.W. NAt. 0352.

$40 DOWNTOWN, 1314 11th st. nw.—3 large rooms, hall, private bath, porch. Incl. heat, gas and elec.

NORTHBROOK
3420 16TH ST. N.W.
2 Rooms, Kitchen and Bath.
Resident Manager, CO. 7230.

1441 HARVARD ST. N.W.
Attractive front apt., kitchen, 2 attractive large rooms; bath, $45.

1801 16TH ST. N.W.
"The Somerset House."
1 room, kitchen and bath.....$45.00
2 bedrooms, living room, kitchen and bath.....$85.00
Electric refrigeration on house current. 24-hour elevator and switchboard service.
Resident Manager.
H. L. RUST COMPANY.
1001 15th St. N.W. National 8100.

1300 FOURTH ST. S.W.
4 rooms, kitchen and bath with electricity and automatic gas heater, $25.
608 OTIS PLACE N.W.
No. 4—3 rooms, kitchen and bath, rear porch. Arcola heat. Key at Apt. 1. $33.50.
2451 18TH ST. N.W.
(Near 18th and Columbia Road.)
2 rooms, kitchen and bath; heat, hot water; janitor service furnished; $35.
FLOYD E. DAVIS CO.
733 12th St. N.W. NAt. 0352.

3501 13TH ST. N.W.
2 ROOMS,
KITCHEN, DINETTE, BATH,
$45—$47.50—$50.
Modern Elevator Building.
Manager, CO. 2653.

1417 PARK ROAD N.W.
Front apartment of 4 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$42.50
H. L. RUST COMPANY.
1001 15th St. N.W. National 8100.

902 MARYLAND AVE. N.E.
Everything new; heat incl.; 1 rm., kit., tile ba., Frigid. $35.50 L. J. Mills. NA. 4561.

$30
1705 PA. AVE. N.W.
Downtown; newly remodeled bldg., featuring 1-room and bath apts. with pastel painted walls. Venetian blinds, fully tiled bath with shower; hardwood floors, free electricity; non-housekeeping; $30.
WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER.
1700 Eye St. N.W. ME. 3860.

3501 13TH ST. N.W.
2 ROOMS,
KITCHEN, DINETTE, BATH,
$45—$47.50—$50.
Modern Elevator Building.
Manager, CO. 2653.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

2138 CALIFORNIA ST. N.W.

Lonsdale Apts.—½ block W. of Conn. Ave. 2 large rooms, foyer, kit., bath. $52.50. Parquet floors; free refrig. Mgr., Apt. 100.

1831 SECOND ST. N.E.

Opposite McKinley High School.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath $45.00
See Resident Manager.
H. L. RUST COMPANY.
1001 15th St. N.W. NAtional 8100.

1368 EUCLID ST. N.W.

Corner of 14th Street.
4 large rooms, kitchen and bath. Refrigeration included in the rental. Elevator service. Resident manager $65.00
H. L. RUST COMPANY.
1001 15th St. N.W. NAtional 8100

IMMEDIATE OCCUPANCY.
PARK VIEW TERRACE
42nd and Edmonds Sts. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath.
$57.50 UP
Rentals include heat, hot water, gas, electricity and refrigeration. Janitor service furnished.
Open Daily for Inspection.
FLOYD E. DAVIS CO.
733 12th St. N.W. NAt'l 0352.

MODERNISTIC BUILDING

1029 PERRY STREET N.E.
1½ block from Michigan avenue)
Large living room, bedroom, dinette, modern kitchen, dressing room and bath with shower. Refrigerator. See janitor.
HEAT AND HOT WATER FURNISHED
$51.50
FLOYD E. DAVIS CO.
733 12th St. N.W. National 0352

1647 LAMONT ST. N.W.

BETWEEN 16TH AND MT. PLEASANT STS.
4 rooms, large foyer, kitchen, dinette and bath, $75-$77.50; ultra modern; all new equipment; colored tile bath.
Resident Manager, CO. 2094.
MOUNT VERNON CORP. NA. 5536.

GLOVER PARK'S NEWEST
2655 41ST ST. N. W.

Apartments of 2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath; 3 closets in each apartment; Magic Chef gas range. Venetian blinds, built-in tubs and showers. Available now
$55.50 TO $59.50.
RENT INCLUDES HEAT, HOT WATER, GAS, ELECTRICITY, REFRIGERATION AND JANITOR SERVICE.
IMMEDIATE OCCUPANCY.
Inspect today! Out Wis. Ave., left on Calvert St. to 41st, right on 41st to bldg.
FLOYD E. DAVIS CO.
733 12th St. N.W NA. 0352.

BEAUTIFUL DUPLEX

441 MANOR PL. N.W.
3 really large rooms, large modern kitchen with plenty of cabinets, tiled bath with shower. Venetian blinds, fenced-in yard. Very reasonable rent for these accommodations.
$49.50
Open and Lighted Evenings
See Manager in Apt. 2.
One block east of Georgia Avenue—one block north of Park Road, ½ block from Park View School and ½ block from Soldiers' Home Park.
Henry J. Robb, Inc.
1624 Vermont Ave. Dist. 8141

2300 18th St. N.W., $55.00
4 rooms, kit. and bath; corner apt.; outside rooms, elec. refg.

1809 BELMONT RD., $45.00
2 rooms, k. and b., elec. refg. Close to schools, stores, bus.

2605 Adams Mill Rd., $47.50
2 rooms, kitchen, bath and porch and foyer. Elec. refg.

NATIONAL
MORTG. & INV. CORP'N
1312 N. Y. Ave. NA. 5833

Modern Duplex Apartments
1369 Nicholson Street
(1 block east of 16th St.)
Two rooms, efficiency kitchen, dinette, tile bath with shower, large screened-in porch. Automatic gas heat. Large fenced-in rear yard. Key at Apt. 3. $41.50

6600 14th St. N.W.
(1 block off 16th at Van Buren St.)
Apt. 1—2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, tile bath with shower. 3 exposures. Large screened rear porch. Venetian blinds, large enclosed rear yard $43.50

Floyd E. Davis Company
733 12th St. N.W. NA. 0352

THE VAN CORTLANDT
1417 Belmont St. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, bath, porch...$40.00
3 large rooms, kitchen and bath, foyer, porch; gas and electricity included $55.00

2535 13th ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kit. and bath.....$40.00
3 rooms, kit. and bath.....$47.50 up
Electric Refrigeration on House.

PELHAM COURTS
2115 F ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath .. $52.50 up
3 rooms, kitchen,bath $75.00
Refrigeration on house. Switchboard, elevators.

THE WHITECOURT
2131 O St. N.W.
2 rooms, kit., bath available.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath $47.50
Electrolux Refrigeration. Res. Mgr.

1526 17th ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kit. and bath .....$45 up

H.G.Smithy Co.
811 15th St. N.W. NA. 5903

Overlooking
ROCK CREEK PARK
RANDOLPH TERRACE
At the end of Randolph St., ½ block west of 14th. Large yard; unobstructed views; ample parking space.

1 room, kitchen, dinette and bath.	2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath & enclosed porch. (Some have dining rooms)
$48.50	$59.50

24-hour elevator service. Secretarial switchboard service. Electric refrigeration included in rent.
Resident Manager
H. L. RUST CO.
1001 15th St. NAtl. 8100

COLORED, 426 Elm st. nw.—1 room, kitchenette apartment; gas, electricity, heat furnished; hardwood fls. $25. DE. 1160.

Stores—Rent 53

1166 19TH ST. N.W.—Suitable shoe repair, refg., radio serv., 2nd commer. NA. 3766.

Houses—Furnished 54

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—Det. 8-rm. brick house; a. m. l.; very convenient school, churches, stores; must rent; immed. occupancy. 3813 Northampton st. WO. 7467.

Houses—Unfurnished 56

BETHESDA, Leland Section—Detached, 5 rooms and bath; screened porch; garage; $65. Day, WI. 4176; night, WI. 2593.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C., residence equipped with two 5 rms., ba. housekeeping apartments; also detached homes, 6 rms., ba. to 12 rms., 2½ bas. Nearby Va. and Md., 5 to 8 rms., ba. Brokers, attention. Fulton R. Gordon, 1427 Eye st. Dis. 5230. Open evenings, 7 to 9 p. m.

DETACHED Colonial, 1326 Farragut st. nw. 4 bedrms., 2 full baths, liv. rm., open fireplace, lge. din. rm., refg., oil heat; 3 pchs.; gar.; new cond.; a real h. AD. 6205

GEORGETOWN—Charming, 4 bedrms., 2 baths, 3 fireplaces, maid's rm. and bath; lovely garden; $175 mo.; lease. HO. 2027.

LYON VILLAGE, VA.—Det., 4 bedr., oil h.; 1 acre ground; $90. Lyon, Inc., CH. 7070.

M ST. NE., 1712—6 rooms, bath, 3 porches; newly decorated throughout; new gas range; new linoleum; convenient location; $55. DEcatur 5064.

NEARBY VA.—7-room and bath house, large lot; nice cond.; $40. CH. 0030.

POST MODEL home in Chevy Chase, 3 bedrms., 2 baths, a. m. l.; party leaving city. EM. 4412, after 5 p. m.

REDUCED RENTAL—714 Tewkesbury pl. nw.—Semidet., 6 rms., bath, h-w. h., garage; can be used 2 families; only $52.50. WASHINGTON REALTY CO. GE. 8300.

1230 INGRAHAM—6 rms., bath; h.-w. h.; 2 incl. porches; $50.50. Like new. LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO. MEt. 5400.

1679 WIS. AVE. NW., 1409 33D ST. NW.—Both 6 rms., bath, oil heat, new cond. NA. 0350 or Owner, 1412 33d st. nw.

4908 KANSAS AVE. N.W.
6 rms., b., 2 incl. porches, h. w. h....$67.50
2420 2D ST. N.E.
5 rms., bath, incl. porch, gar.....$50.00
R. A. HUMPHRIES.
808 No. Capitol. Realtor. NA. 6731.

BROOKLAND
8 rooms, bath, hot-water heat.....$60.00
FIDELITY MORTGAGE INVEST. CO.
1105 E St. N.W. NA. 2431.

48-A QUINCY PL. N.E.
5 rooms, bath; electricity, gas, oil heat, garage suitable for auto repairs; $47.50
R. A. HUMPHRIES.
808 No. Capitol. Realtor. NA. 6731.

OLD GEORGETOWN RD., MD.
(2 Miles Beyond Bethesda Bank.)
Colonial home, completely renovated throughout; 6 and 7 rooms and bath; oil heat; a. m. l.; $45 and $55.
FLOYD E. DAVIS CO.
733 12th St. N.W. NAtional 0352.

$52.50 413 Marietta pl. nw.—6 rms., mod., bath; h.-w. h.; like new. LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO. MEt. 5400.

$40 PENNSYLVANIA AVE. SE., 4001—6 rooms, bath; h.-w. h. LI. 5765-J.

6 RMS., AUTO HEAT—$55

Modern brick. Brightwood, D. C.; refg.; gar.; near school and transp. Key at 728 Somerset pl. nw. RAndolph 3762.

1616 RIGGS PL. N.W.

Good Midtown location, just off 16th St., of 8 rms., 4 baths (2 showers), running water in 2 bedrms., fireplaces in every rm.; new oil burner. Complete apt. on first floor; excellent value at $90. COl. 7244, evenings.
WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER REALTY CORP.,
1700 Eye St. N.W. MEt. 3860.

Houses—Rent or Sale 57

CASH FOR HOUSES—BRICK OR FRAME. CONNER & RYON.
907 15TH ST. N.W. RE. 3216.

Suburban—Rent 58

ALEXANDRIA, VA.—Bellehaven, 3 bedrms., oil heat, 2-car gar.; close to country club; perf. cond.; $85. Helen R. Marshall, 518 King, Alex. 3801—TE. 4269.

LYON VIL.—6 rms., 2 ba.; also 1st-fl. bedrm., bath; $80. Lyon, Inc., CH. 7070.

NEW 5-room brick home, $50 per month
J. WESLEY BUCHANAN.
1501 Columbia Pike. CH. 1341.

VIRGINIA HIGHLANDS—BUNGALOWS.
5 rooms, bath, h.-w. h., oil burner—$55.00
4 rooms, bath, garage $42.50
J. LEE PRICE, 2303 South Arlington Ridge Road. Phone IVy 1272.

$35 CHERRYDALE, VA.—3 rms. and bath; 1st floor; heat & light incl. 2138 N. Stafford st. CH. 3779.

NEARBY VIRGINIA

Here is a 5-room apt. in a brand new house, never lived in. Large living room with fireplace, 2 full sized bedrooms with large closets; garage, screened porch, dining room and completely equipped kitchen; large basement, oil heat, air conditioned; $65 includes gas, electricity, heat and water. 1 blk. from bus, school and stores. 2nd floor apt. in this same new house contains 4 rooms, tiled bath and fully equipped kit.; $52.50, including gas, electricity, heat, water.
JAMES M. DOYLE
5015 N. Washington Blvd. CH. 1074.

Suburban Apartments 58A

MD. PARK—Conv. transp.; attrac. furn. apt., liv. rm., bedrm., kit.-din. combination, priv. entr.; $40. Hillside 0212-W.

NEARBY VA.—3-room apt., second floor; hot-water heat; $35. Newman. CH. 0050

$32.50—WARM, 2 rooms, kit., priv. bath; first floor; entrance porches; near bus, stores. 2807 Pershing drive. CH. 5977.

Suburban—Rent, Sale 58B

BIG LIST REDUCED; few for trade. Get data and bargain. N. E. RYON CO., NAtional 7907.

Wanted-to-Rent 62

EMPLOYED MOTHER and child desire 2-rm., kit., bath apt., vic. Cleveland Park. Maximum $35 mo. CHestnut 4394.

LIST your homes with us. We can't supply the demand. Louis P. Shoemaker, 1719 K st. nw. NA. 1166.

UNFURN. 2-bedroom apt. in N.W. section; not over $55; adult family. COl. 0726-W.

Real Estate Loans 62-A

LOANS TO D. C., MD., VA. HOME OWNERS
Also endorsed, co-maker and collateral loans. Low rates, easy terms. No delay. SECURITY FINANCE CORPORATION. 838 Investment Bldg. DIstrict 8672.

SECOND TRUST MONEY
on residential property in District of Columbia, nearby Maryland or Virginia.
NATIONAL MORTGAGE & INV. CORP.
1312 N. Y. Ave. N.W. NA. 5833

Business Property 64

$5,500 to close estate; 25x100 lot, improved by dwelling; on upper Wis. ave. (first commercial). CRUMBAUGH, WO. 1364.

Sale Investment Property 65

NEAR 6th & P STS. N.W.
$6,000—$105 INCOME
Row brick house, containing 3 apts.; oil heat, auto. h.-w. heater. Good condition, good tenants. CALL MR. MILLER with
R. A. HUMPHRIES
808 N. Cap. REALTOR. NAt. 6731.

Sale Houses 66

NICHOLSON ST. NW., near 16th—Charming det. home, delightfully situated near schools, stores and transportation; 5 cheerful rooms, 2 baths, h.-w. h., new hardwood floors, new copper screened side porch; entire house reconditioned. A real sacrifice, only $5,950; terms. Call till 9 p. m.
LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO. MEt. 5400.

NORTH WOODSIDE, MD.—Detached home; 6 rooms, oil heat, excellent cond., built-in garage, greatly reduced; $3,000 below original cost. NAtional 3524.

Sale Houses 66

CLEVELAND PARK—$14,950.
9 rms., sleep. porch, 3 baths, SPACIOUS LIV. RM., 3 fireplaces; AMPLE CLOSETS; large attic; SUPERIOR CONSTRUCTION; all walls insulated; oil heat; SWIMMING POOL; 2-car gar.; lot 71x220; BIG TREES; conv. schools, shopping, 10c bus; reas. terms. OWNER, CH. 3300 or WO. 0976, for appointment.

$14,950.
A Family Home,
Near Woodrow Wilson High.
A new Colonial brick of center-hall plan, containing 7 rooms of generous proportions and 2 tile baths, paneled library, 1st-floor lavatory, attic, maid's room and bath. AUTOMATIC AIR-CONDITIONING, 2-car brick garage. This is the last of a group of 5 and you will do well to investigate. THOS. J. FISHER & CO., INC., DI. 6830.

SHEPHERD PARK—$12,500.
OWNER LEAVING CITY.
Charming detached brick, Colonial home, practically new. First floor has spacious living and dining rooms, beautiful large kitchen and den, 2 big bedrooms, 2 baths. Third floor completely finished for fourth bedroom. Paneled recreation rm. with fireplace and asphalt tile floor; garage; oil heat; 1 block off 16th st., near schools. Large, well-landscaped lot with fish and lily pond. Call Mr. Young, WO. 5576.
FRANK S. PHILLIPS, DI. 1411.

A HAPPY ENDING
TO YOUR SEARCH
Built by one of Washington's foremost builders for his own use, this Penn farmhouse type excels the average fine home in many ways. Finish, equipment and construction leave nothing to be desired. On the first floor there is a large living room, dining room, superb kitchen and den with full bath adjoining. The second floor contains 3 large bedrooms and 2 baths. Large wooded lot. 2-car attached garage, beautiful daylight recr. rm. are some of its other outstanding features. Just a year old and in perfect condition. See it, be convinced that you can effect a substantial saving in this nearly new home. For appointment to inspect call WOodley 2765.

COLORED (near 2d and S nw.)—6 rooms, reception hall, tile bath, hardwood floors; 3 porches, etc. DE. 1160.

Wanted—Houses 67

CASH for houses, brick or frame, white or colored; D. C. only; immed. settlement. E. A. GARVEY, DI. 4508. 1126 Vt. ave. nw.

Sale or Exchange 68

TRANSFERRED from Philadelphia; will trade equity in property there for similar equity in D. C. vicinity property. SHepherd 5620-J.

Sale Lots 69

CORNER 37th, Tunlaw rd.; 63-ft. front, 45c a ft. See signs. J. V. Collins, WO. 5944.

UNUSUAL building sites. Northwest section; $900 each. A. D. Crumbaugh, 4908 Wisconsin ave. WO. 1-3-6-4.

Suburban for Sale 70

ARLINGTON—10-rm. brick bungalow, 2¼ acres; $7,500; terms. Newman. CH. 0050.

ARLINGTON—$6,250; lovely new 5-room brick; oil heat; $200 cash; bal. like rent. RALPH CRAIN, 4399 Lee Hwy. CH. 3259.

MODERN 5-room bungalow, $4,000; $250 cash; $35 monthly or will rent for $35 monthly. Inquire at 719 Thomas ave., Maryland Park. Hillside 0313-M.

VIRGINIA—12 miles out; 3½ acres, 2-room cottage, chicken house, 300 feet on paved road; $1,500; $15 cash; $15 month. J. A. BAKER & CO., Clarendon. CH. 0070.

8-ROOM BRICK HOUSE, with 2 tile baths, automatic heat, fireplace, oak floors and 2-car garage. Nearly new and of best construction; 9 miles from Washington. The fine, large basement and ¾-acre plot allow plenty of room for the whole family's hobbies. Price, $8,350; $1,000 cash, bal. $65 per mo. See MASON HURST, Annandale, Va., at the end of Columbia pike. Phone ALexandria 869-J-1. Closed Sundays.

SACRIFICE.
Eight-room and 2-bath brick dwelling with servants' quarters and garage, located in the most exclusive section of Woodside Park, Md. Has ½ acre of ground, trees, shrubs and flowers. Priced less than $10,000 on terms. Call today for appointment to inspect.
FRANKLIN REALTY CO. SH. 5430.

$5,600 Attractive, new det. home; 5 large rms., full basement; attached garage; oil heat; General Electric kitchen; very liberal terms.
KENSINGTON REALTY CO.
KENSINGTON, MD. KENS. 132.

VIRGINIA BARGAINS

Oakcrest—New 5 and 6 room homes, $5,990 up. Easy terms. See the Exhibit Home, 3116 S. High st., Arlington.
Alexandria—Nearly new, 5-room brick bungalow, $5,450, with terms arranged. See 804 Mt. Vernon ave.
J. LEE PRICE.
2303 S. Arlington Ridge Rd. IVy 1272

WHY PAY RENT?

When you can purchase this detached 2-story home; with two unusually large bedrooms with tile bath. Ample closet space. Living room with fireplace, large dining room. Automatic heat. 10c carfare, and other features that help to make a liveable home. Let us explain to you how it can be purchased. J. Wesley Buchanan, 1501 Columbia pike. CHestnut 1341.

$6,500
This lovely 3-bedroom brick detached Colonial home in one of Arlington County's best residential sections, which we consider one of today's best values. This home is now nearing completion, and we think it is worthy of your immediate inspection. Located in 10c carfare zone. Monthly payments less than rent. J. Wesley Buchanan, 1501 Columbia pike. CHestnut 1341.

$200 DOWN—$49.00 MO.
VA. BRICK BUNGALOW
Large living room with fireplace, big screened porch, bedrms., with ample closet space; attic large enough for 2 bedrms.; full-sized basement; with oil heat; room for recreation room. This home sold for $7,250 in August; owner transferred. A gift at $6,500.
JAMES M. DOYLE
5015 N. Washington Blvd. CH. 1074.

Sale Acreage 72

$3,750—2¼ acres, bungalow, barn, 2-car garage; elec.; ideal for poultry; near Camp Springs; 6 miles from D. C.; terms; $300 cash, $27.50 monthly.
THE MARYLAND REALTY.
915 Tenth St. N.W. NAtional 8095.

Wanted—Acreage, Lots 72A

WANTED LOTS OR ACREAGE in Arlington or Fairfax County by builders. No brokers. Submit description and price by letter. Prompt action. Address Box 90, Washington Post.

Sale—Farms, Land 73

FOR SALE—One of the best stock farms in Maryland, containing 315 acres cultivated land; old Colonial brick mansion, 16 rooms; running water, bath, steam heat, all new barns and buildings, on hard road. Priced reasonable. E. J. Monaghan, Thurmont, Md.

NEARBY VA.—Attr. mod. home; 5 acres; only $6,250; terms; bars. Crain, CH. 3259.

160 ACRES, level farmland, good house; 45 miles D. C.; 1,500 ft. sh.; $6,500; terms. GIBONS, Barr Bldg. NA. 3735-LI. 7079-J.

Business Opportunities 77

ALL APTS., 11 rooms, 3 baths, fully furnished; income $179; price, $800; terms. OWENS REALTY, ME. 0486.

AMBITIOUS man or woman with $3,000 can join well known business man in new enjoyable business. Investment and profit of same amount might be returned the first year. Box 87, Washington Post.

BARBER SHOP wanted; 3 to 6 chairs; can pay cash. Box 74, Washington Post.

Automobile Loans 88A

GET $10 to $500 on Any 1933-1940 Car.
STATE FINANCE CO.
10th and H Sts. N.W. REp. 0248.

AUTO LOANS, $25 TO $500.
PENN FINANCE CO., INC.
2123 14TH ST. N.W. HO. 8880.

Business Opportunities 77

BARBER SHOP, 2 chairs. Owner leaving city. 32 Carroll ave., Takoma Park, Md.

LARGE, CORNER STORE-ROOM—2801 Mt. Vernon ave., Del Ray, Va. AD. 9170

ROOMING HOUSE (14th & Park rd.)—10 rms., 2 baths; single beds; $900; terms. R. M. DeSHAZO, 1123 14th N.W. NA. 5521.

ROOMING HOUSE—12 rooms, 3 baths, oil heat, full. Cheap for quick sale. 221 3rd nw.

Dogs, Cats, Pets 79

BRIARD puppies for sale; pedigreed; reas. 2214 Wyoming ave. nw. HO. 8352.

Horses—Livestock 81

PAIR LARGE MULES, 4 large mares, 6 work horses. AT. 2731.

Sale Miscellaneous 83

DEALERS ADS under this heading must contain a firm name or a business address, or state the word "Dealer." Other ads are presumed to be from private individuals. Readers who find dealers masquerading in this column as private individuals are urged to report the matter to The Washington Post.

ANTIQUE JEWELRY, including rings and brooches. 16th century Italian and German religious wood figures. Unusual collection of stuffed birds incased in glass. Trays, vegetable dishes and compotes in sterling silver. Murray Galleries, 1724 20th st. nw. DU. 1211.

BEDSTEADS—Two single, $3.50 each. 2931 11th st. nw. ADams 6733.

Breakfast set, $5; studio couch, $18; radio bench, tables; must sacr. SH. 4905-M.

CHIFFONIER, mirror, bed, couch, table, chairs, sideboard; other articles. AD. 5171.

COMPLETE furnishings of small home, almost new; reas.; no deal. 52 N. Y. nw.

CORNER CABINET—Handsome Honduras mahogany, left over from new dining room. Only $48. George's, 8543 Georgia ave. SH. 5633.

DENTAL office equipment, chair, cabinet, etc. Dr. Schafhirt, 523 11th st. nw.

FUR COAT—Japanese mink, size 16. Latest style; like new. Cost, $300; now $100. ADams 0932.

FUR COAT, brown, size 38, never worn; reasonable. Taylor 1482.

FUR COATS, cross Persian, pony gray kidskin and Persian paw. 1731 Conn. ave.

FURNITURE, 10,000 books, tables, chairs, rugs and general second-hand stock. Must be closed out immediately. Sacrifice at your own price. [HENRY'S, 1001-03 13th N.W. NA. 2516.]

LIVING ROOM SUITE, 2-piece, red frieze, excellent condition, $40. WO. 2150.

PIANOS FOR RENT—New full keyboard spinets and small uprights, only $5 monthly. Money paid as rental applies on purchase price if you decide to buy later. NAt'l 4730. Kitt's, 1330 G st.

PIANO—Slightly used full keyboard spinet, $159. One of the latest models. Easy terms. NAt'l 4730. Kitt's, 1330 G st.

SEWING MACHINES, portables, consoles and treadles, specially priced; free sewing course with each machine; renting, repairing. Singer Sewing Machine Co., 611 12th st. nw. NA. 1118.

SEWING MACHINES: Singer treadles, $5 up; dropheads, with guarantee, $10 up; Singer console elec., $49.50; other consoles, $20. Port. elec., Singer, $29.50. Other elec. portables, $17.50. Sewing instructions with these machines. Terms. Open evenings until 9 p. m. 917 F st. nw. REpublic 1900.

SEWING MACHINES—Singer, Portable, $17.50. Console electric, $27.50; in good condition. Other machines as low as $10, fully guaranteed. Prompt repair service is our motto. 637 H St. ne., LI. 7022.

SPECIAL—New 30x30x74 white enamel shower stall comp., $27.50; toilet bowl and tank, comp. with seat, $12.50. J. Brenner & Son, 2525 M st. nw. RE. 2042.

STERRO electric washing machine, perfect cond., $7.50. We buy and sell used elec. appliances. WO. 4902. Dist. Elec. Co.

TYPEWRITERS—Underwood portable, $19.50. Rentals, $3 mo. Central Typewriter Co., 923 G st. NA. 8129.

UNREDEEMED pawned diamonds at a fraction of their value in new 14K yellow gold mountings. EVERY ONE CARRIES A GUARANTEED 70% CASH LOAN VALUE. $12.50, $15.00, $17.50 and up. Louis Abrahams, Pawnbroker, 711 G st. nw. and 3225 R. I. ave. ne. Est. 1893.

UPHOLSTERING.
Call us for lower prices, style, workmanship, later materials. Miller's, 2620-22 14th st. nw. CO. 8700. Evening until 9.

FILING CABINETS
U. S. GOVERNMENT SURPLUS

4-Drawer Wood Files	$5.00
6-Drawer Steel Files	$15.00
1-Drawer Steel Files	$3.00
Steel Transfer Files	$1.25

H. BAUM & SON
616 E ST. N.W. NA. 9136.

Coal, Fuel, Oil, Wood 83-A

FIREPLACE WOOD, seasoned oak, $10.50 cord. Georgetown Firewood Co., MI. 1008.

FIREPLACE WOOD, ¾ oak, ¼ chestnut, $10 cord; prompt delivery. WIs. 2265.

SEASONED oak, select $10.50, mix. 19 cord; sawed to ord. D. C. Del., Clinton 136-F-2.

ARLINGTON COAL CO.
2,240 POUNDS TO THE TON.
DELIVERED IN FREE BIN.

Pocahontas Stove	$11.00
Pocahontas Pea	$ 8.00
Blue Banner Egg	$ 8.50
Penna. Hard Stove	$12.65
Virginia Hard Stove or Nut	$10.25
Virginia Hard Pea	$ 8.75
West Va. Smokeless (Egg or Stove)	$10.00
75% Run of Mine	$ 7.50

KINDLING WOOD, CORD, $8.
JACKSON 1880

Cameras 83B

NEW AND USED cameras. Camera repairing. FULLER & D'ALBERT, Inc., 815 10th st. nw. Phone NA. 4712.

Miscellaneous Wanted 84

BOOKS—Highest prices paid for good books and old National Geographics. Bargain Book Shop, 808 9th st. nw. DI. 5007.

GOLD OR PLATINUM JEWELRY AND SILVERWARE AND GOLD TEETH, ANY CONDITION. WE PAY CASH. A. KAHN, INC., 47 YEARS AT 935 F.

HIGHEST PRICES PAID FOR MEN'S USED CLOTHING. HAROLD'S, 1126 SEVENTH ST. N.W. ME. 6229.

SEWING MACHINES—We buy all types. Repairing, parts. Vacuum cleaners repaired. 917 F nw. RE. 1900. Open 'til 9.

Wanted—Automobiles 89

WE need old cars and trucks; any cond.; highest prices. 955 Pa. nw. DE. 0358.

NEED MONEY?
Al Kay will sell your car for top price.
LINCOLN 7460.

Sale—Automobiles 98

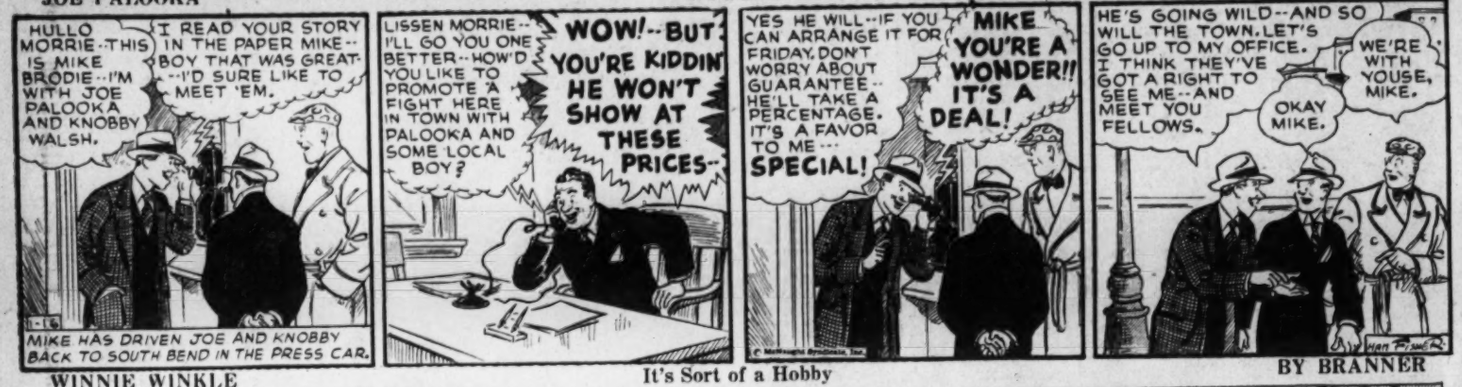
BUICK—1938 Coupe. Model "46." Equipped with heater and spotlight. Thoroughly CHERNERIZED and fully guaranteed. This is one of Buick's most beautiful models. And represents an outstanding buy in the used car market at only $649.
CHERNER MOTOR CO.
1711 Florida Ave. N.W. HObart 5000.

BUICK—1938, Series 41, Sedan. Perfect in every detail; tires almost like new. For this sale, only $597. LEE D. BUTLER, INC., 1125 21st st. nw. DI.

SUPERMAN — He Won't Talk — By Jerry Siegel and Joe Shuster

WHAT'S GOING ON HERE?
YOU FIGURE IT OUT, SENATOR! I HAVEN'T TIME TO DRAW A DIAGRAM!
THIS NOTE—WRITTEN IN RUTLAND HANDWRITING—WHY DID YOU WISH TO PLANT IT AT THE SCENE OF THE INTENDED MURDER?
AS SUPERMAN STRIKES EARTH . . .
I'LL TELL YOU—NOTHING!
DON'T BE TOO SURE! I HAVE MY OWN METHODS FOR EXTRACTING INFORMATION—AND THEY'RE VERY EFFECTIVE!
314

JOE PALOOKA — It's a Deal — BY HAM FISHER


HULLO MORRIE—THIS IS MIKE BRODIE—I'M WITH JOE PALOOKA AND KNOBBY WALSH.
I READ YOUR STORY IN THE PAPER MIKE—BOY THAT WAS GREAT—I'D SURE LIKE TO MEET 'EM.
MIKE HAS DRIVEN JOE AND KNOBBY BACK TO SOUTH BEND IN THE PRESS CAR.
LISSEN MORRIE—I'LL GO YOU ONE BETTER—HOW'D YOU LIKE TO PROMOTE A FIGHT HERE IN TOWN WITH PALOOKA AND SOME LOCAL BOY?
WOW!—BUT YOU'RE KIDDIN' HE WON'T SHOW AT THESE PRICES—
YES HE WILL—IF YOU CAN ARRANGE IT FOR FRIDAY. DON'T WORRY ABOUT GUARANTEE—HE'LL TAKE A PERCENTAGE. IT'S A FAVOR TO ME—SPECIAL!
MIKE YOU'RE A WONDER!! IT'S A DEAL!
HE'S GOING WILD—AND SO WILL THE TOWN. LET'S GO UP TO MY OFFICE. I THINK THEY'VE GOT A RIGHT TO SEE ME—AND MEET YOU FELLOWS.
OKAY MIKE.
WE'RE WITH YOUSE, MIKE.

WINNIE WINKLE — It's Sort of a Hobby — BY BRANNER

DO YOU REALIZE WE'VE DANCED EVERY DANCE THIS EVENING?
I REALIZE I'VE ENJOYED EVERY ONE OF 'EM, TOO!
WELL, I DON'T FEEL SO BADLY TAKING UP YOUR EVENINGS! YOU HAVE YOUR DAYS TO YOURSELF!
THAT'S RIGHT!
I'LL BET YOU ARE GLAD TO GET AWAY FROM DANCING AFTER A NIGHT OF IT!
OH, I DON'T KNOW—
—I SPEND MOST EVERY AFTERNOON REHEARSING AND PRACTICING NEW STEPS!

MR. AND MRS. — The Root of All Evil — BY ARTHUR FOLWELL AND ELLISON HOOVER

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — BY CLIFFORD McBRIDE

WHAT IS IT? THE MATTER?
WHAT'S THERE'S SOME MONEY IN THE LINING OF THIS COAT!
MUST BE A HOLE IN THE LINING. YES, THERE IS!
TAKE IT EASY. DON'T TEAR IT!
FEELS LIKE DIMES—YES, AND I THINK THERE'S A QUARTER, TOO
DON'T RIP IT. THEY CAN'T GET AWAY
FOUR CENTS! AND THE TAILOR'LL CHARGE A DOLLAR TO FIX THE LINING!
I SUPPOSE IT WILL BE UP TO ME, AS USUAL

SPENCE EASLEY — BY JACK PATTON

WILLIE, TELL THE COOK I CAN'T EAT THIS MESS! I WISH TO HEAVENS WE HAD OUR OLD COOK BACK. WHY I'D DEFY A DOG TO EAT THIS FOOD!
Reg. U. S. Pat. Office
Dist. by Arthur J. Lafave
1-16-40

BUG-EYE, LET'S FIX YOUR INCOME TAX RETURN AT YOUR OFFICE.
ME OFFICE IS DE PAPERS IN ME POCKETS.
DOLLY IS EXPECTING SOME FOLKS TO PLAY SOME GAMES.
SHOOT, I LIKE GAMES, TOO.
I'LL TAKE HIM DOWN TO MY DEN IN THE BASEMENT.
WELL, HURRY!
IS DIS A DEN OR A DUMP?
I HAVEN'T STRAIGHTENED THINGS OUT YET!
1-16

Private Lives

By Edwin Cox

GARNER'S GAVEL
PRIZE AMONG THE VICE-PRESIDENT'S GAVEL COLLECTION, THE ONE WITH WHICH HE OPENED A RECENT SESSION OF THE SENATE, IS THIS CURIOUS SPECIMEN CARVED FROM FLORIDA CEDAR.
ROCK-A-BYE ANN!
WHETHER FOR COMFORT OR TO IMPRESS HER PUBLIC WE DON'T KNOW, BUT THE MOVIES' YOUNG ANN SOTHERN HAS FETCHED AN OLD-FASHIONED ROCKER TO THE STUDIO, USES IT INSTEAD OF THOSE CAMP CHAIRS.
1-16
BLISS—
KAY KYSER IS A TOP-RANKER AMONG POPULAR U.S. BAND LEADERS. BUT HE CAN'T PLAY A NOTE OF MUSIC!

Contract Bridge

By Florence Osborn.

Fred Robinson, of Detroit, had to resort to the "historical" smother play in this hand.

The principle of it is for declarer to so manipulate his cards that he is able to capture his left-hand opponent's trump honor by leading though winners, forcing him to ruff.

West led deuce of diamonds. Declarer won with ace and led queen of hearts. West naturally did not cover, and queen held. The jack was continued. After holding this trick declarer switched to king of clubs, played low club to ace and ruffed one on return. West's hand could now be counted; four hearts, five clubs, three spades and diamond.

South led spade, finessed jack and ruffed another club on return. Then he cashed ace and king of spades, leaving this situation:

	♠ None ♡ A ◇ Q ♣ 9	
♠ None ♡ K 6 ◇ None ♣ Q	WEST — NORTH — EAST — SOUTH	♠ 10 ♡ None ◇ K 9 ♣ None
	♠ None ♡ 10 9 ◇ 6 ♣ None	

Declarer led diamond six. West threw queen of clubs. East won and had to lead diamond or spade; South ruffed with nine of trumps, and West was caught.

Today's Hand

Neither Side Vulnerable

NORTH DEALER

	♠ K J 2 ♡ A 5 4 ◇ Q 10 ♣ A 9 7 5 3	
♠ Q 6 4 ♡ K 6 3 2 ◇ 2 ♣ Q J 10 6 4	WEST — NORTH — EAST — SOUTH	♠ 10 9 7 5 ♡ None ◇ K J 9 8 6 ♣ 5 4 3
	Robinson ♠ A 8 3 ♡ Q J 10 9 8 7 ◇ A 6 ♣ K 8	

The bidding:

North	East	South	West
1 ♣	3 ◇	3 ♡	Pass
4 ♡	Pass	4 NT.	Pass
5 ♡	Pass	6 ♡	Dbl.
Pass	Pass	Redbl.	Pass
Pass	Pass		

The opening lead: 2 ◇

Today's Radio Highlights

Of course "A-Tisket, a-tasket" is an old song and folk-expert Alan Lomax proves it. He sings the "play party" tune in its original form, presents a dance arrangement and then offers it in the style hot—WJSV, 9:15 a. m.

Herbert Hoover and Mayor La Guardia address a special Finnish Relief Drive luncheon in New York—WOL, 2:15 p. m.

Fulton Lewis, jr., recipient of many awards for the finest radio reporting of the past year, continues his Mutual series—WOL, 7 p. m.

Dr. Oliver St. John Gogarty, celebrated for his rare wit, his "As I Was Going Down Sackville Street" and the character sketch of him in James Joyce's "Ulysses," joins music commentator Deems Taylor on Information Please—WMAL, 8:30 p. m.

Remember the "Marie Celeste?" Harry S. Morehouse, son of the captain who discovered the phantom brig, tells of his father's strange discovery—WJSV, 9 p. m.

Sam Jaffe plays Father Isaac Jogues on Cavalcade of America—WMAL, 9 p. m.

Victor Lusinchi reports from the French General Headquarters—WOL, 9:15 p. m.

The Mozart concerto series continues with No. 17, in G, Alfred Wallenstein conducting, Nadia Reisenberg at the piano. Wilfred Pelletier conducts Les Concerts Symphoniques de Montreal—WOL, 9:30 p. m.

Ambassador Felipe A. Espil of Argentina and Gov. James H. Price of Virginia speak in connection with the Argentine art exhibit from Richmond's Virginia Museum of Fine Arts—WOL, 10:30 p. m.

Senator Styles Bridges (Republican), New Hampshire, asks "Shall Student America Concern Itself With Politics?"—WOL, 11:15 p. m.

Tuesday, January 16 — Washington — Eastern Standard Time

	WMAL 476M-630KC	WRC 316M-950KC	WOL 229M-1,230KC	WJSV 206M-1,460KC	
6:00		Gordon Hit'mark			6:00
6:15		" "		Arthur Godfrey	6:15
6:30	Today's Prelude	" "	Art Brown	" "	6:30
6:45	" "	" "	" "	" "	6:45
7:00	" "	" "	" "	" "	7:00
7:15	Boordon; News	" "	" "	" "	7:15
7:30	STATION PDS	" "	Walter Compton	News & Godfrey	7:30
7:45	PRESENTS	" "	Art Brown	Arthur Godfrey	7:45
8:00	News; PDS	News; Hittenmark	" "	T'day in Europe	8:00
8:15	Presents	Gordon Hit'mark	" "	Arthur Godfrey	8:15
8:30	Earl Godwin	" "	Walter Compton	Magic Carpet	8:30
8:45	Melodiana	" "	Art Brown	Store News	8:45
9:00	News; B. Club	News; M'y Mason	" "	Wom. Courage	9:00
9:15	The	Mary Mason	Mrs. Northcross	School of	9:15
9:30	Breakfast	" "	Morning Concert	The Air	9:30
9:45	Club	Three Romeos	Walter Compton	Bach. Children	9:45
10:00	Wildwood Ch.	Man I Married	Hits and Bits	Kitty Kelly	10:00
10:15	Right to Happ.	John's Other Wife	Traffic Court	Myrt & Marge	10:15
10:30	Mary Marlin	Just Plain Bill	Keep Fit	Hilltop House	10:30
10:45	Atl. States Con.	Woman in White	Choir Loft	Stepmother	10:45
11:00	European News	David Harum	Southern Medley	M. L. Taylor	11:00
11:15	Dr. Malone	Road of Life	Milton Kaye	Brenda Curtis	11:15
11:30	Traveling Chef	Against the Storm	Buckeye Four	Big Sister	11:30
11:45	The Doctor Says	Guiding Light	E. Butterfield	Aunt Jenny	11:45
	AFTERNOON PROGRAMS				
12:00	Indian Indigo	News	Luncheon Music	Kate Smith	12:00
12:15	Phil Brito	The O'Neill's	Walter Compton	Girl Marries	12:15
12:30	National	The Carters	Pel Richardson's	Helen Trent	12:30
12:45	Farm and	Devotions	Orcheestra	Gal Sunday	12:45
1:00	Home Hour	Public Health P.	The Happy Gang	Goldbergs	1:00
1:15	Virginia Hays	Ellen Randolph	" " "	News; Music	1:15
1:30	Melody Time	Some Like	Tony Wakeman	Day Is Ours	1:30
1:45	European News	It Old	" "	Road of Life	1:45
2:00	Gallant Ameri-	Betty and Bob	" "	Lanny Ross	2:00
2:15	can Women	Grimm's Daughter	Herbert Hoover	Reporter	2:15
2:30	Army Band	Valiant Lady	" "	Your Family	2:30
2:45	" "	Church Hymns	Tony Wakeman	My Son and I	2:45
3:00	Divorce Orphans	Mary Marlin	Walter Compton	Joyce Jordan	3:00
3:15	Chase Twins	Ma Perkins	Tony Wakeman	Society Girl	3:15
3:30	Anthony's Aff.	Pepper Young	" "	News; Dances	3:30
3:45	Bookends	Vic and Sade	" "	World Dances	3:45
4:00	Club Matinee	Backstage Wife	" "	Elinor Lee	4:00
4:15	" "	Stella Dallas	" "	" "	4:15
4:30	March o' Dimes	Lorenzo Jones	" "	Alice Blair	4:30
4:45	News	Widow Brown	" "	Take Up Time	4:45
5:00	It's Five	Girl Alone	Meet Miss Julia	By Kath. Norris	5:00
5:15	O'clock	Midstream	Johnson Family	Tonic Tunes	5:15
5:30	Bud Barton	Jack Armstrong	Jimmy Allen	In Hollywood	5:30
5:45	Tom Mix	Orphan Annie	Tune Time	Baines	5:45
	EVENING PROGRAMS				
6:00	Sports Review	News; Streamliner	Sports Resume	News; E. C. Hill	6:00
6:15	European News	Streamliner	McCune's Orch.	Arch McDonald	6:15
6:30	Radio Varieties	Baukhage	Walter Compton	Life Beautiful	6:30
6:45	Lowell Thomas	Streamliner	Melodic Gems	T'day in Europe	6:45
7:00	Easy Aces	Fred Waring	Fulton Lewis, Jr.	Amos 'n' Andy	7:00
7:15	Mr. Keen	I Love a Mystery	Syncopation	Jimmy Fidler	7:15
7:30	WMAL Birth-	Melody Cameos	UnsungAmericans	Helen	7:30
7:45	day Party	Little Brown Book	D. C. Housing	Meaken	7:45
8:00	The Aldrich	Johnny	Ned Jordan,	Big Town	8:00
8:15	Family	Presents	Secret Agent	" "	8:15
8:30	Information	Pot of Gold	Morton Gould's	Court of Miss.	8:30
8:45	Please	" " "	Orchestra	Heirs; News	8:45
9:00	Cavalcade of	Battle of	News	We, the	9:00
9:15	America	the Sexes	Victor Lusinchi	People	9:15
9:30	European News	Fibber McGee	Mozart Concertos	Bob Sylvester	9:30
9:45	Morgan's Orch.	and Molly	" "	Time	9:45
10:00	Shields' Orch.	Bob Hope	Les Concerts	Miller's Orch.	10:00
10:15	Frank Gannett	" "	Symphoniques	American Music	10:15
10:30	Wash. Eagles	Uncle Walter's	News	News; Show	10:30
10:45	Ice Hockey	Dog House	Argentine Art	Bert Granoff	10:45
11:00	News	News and Sports	McLean's Orch.	Paul Sullivan	11:00
11:15	Messner's Orch.	World Peace	Senator Styles	Master Works	11:15
11:30	Music You	Blue Barron's	Bridges	on the Air	11:30
11:45	Desire	Orchestra	Jurgen's Orch.	Thompson Or.	11:45

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Declarer led diamond six. West threw queen of clubs. East won and had to lead diamond or spade; South ruffed with nine of trumps, and West was caught.

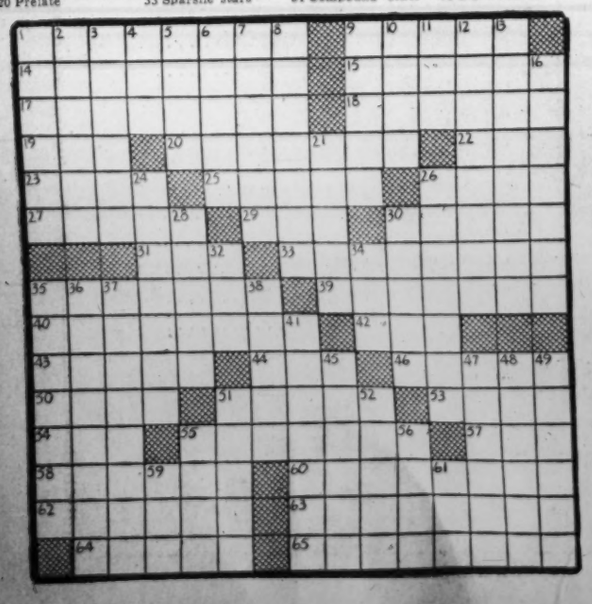
Daily Cross Word Puzzle

ACROSS

1 Kissing
9 Fruit
14 Resembling a cushion
15 Mellowest
17 Agreeable sensation
18 Unfavorable
19 Palm leaf: var.
20 Prelate
22 Weight of India
23 Caused to go
25 Terminal of an electric source
26 Heavenly bodies
27 Result
29 Rather than
30 Rapidly
31 God of war
33 Sparsile stars
35 Dignified
39 Most hackneyed
40 Plans of action
42 Exclamation
43 Jargon
44 Swiss river
46 Members of a Slavic race
50 Observed
51 Compound ether
53 Famous muralist
54 Dark liquid
55 Properties
57 Persian title
58 Jargons
60 Poisonous alkaloid
62 Brazilian elemi
63 Enzymes
64 Fresh set
65 Light-hearted

DOWN

1 Contravene
2 Ill-humored
3 Purifies
4 Succulent fruit
5 Childish utterance
6 Order of amphibians
7 Pertaining to the nostrils
8 Vibratory movements
9 To irritate
10 Rend asunder
11 Follow servilely
12 Influence by argument
13 Perfumes
16 Most succinct
21 Proficient
24 Instruction
26 Large bracts
28 Upright
30 Tunes
32 Oriental name
34 Globe
35 Convulsive
36 Bullfighter
37 Striped woolen fabric
38 Ferment
41 Infernal
45 Membrane of the eye
47 Release: law
48 Saline solutions
49 Accent
51 Treatise
52 Come again to mind
55 Feminine name
56 Food fish
59 Lubricant
61 Palmyra



YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION

Listen!

with Slocum

ANSWERING THE MAIL . . .

Dear Readers: (all 16 of yez) Yours of the thirteenth re Autry received. Patience, friends, patience. We'll let yez know as soon as possible. It was nice hearing from you, though.

Dear Anxious: I'd speak to Mary Haworth about that, old man. After all.

Dear Listener: Albert Warner is a genial gentleman just now beginning to lose the harried look that comes to every man who has spent any time working for a newspaper. He spends most of his mornings prying about the State Department, the White House, Casey's Chop House and other news sources in the District and then comes in about four to prepare his broadcasts. His greatest problem is tracking down Congressmen who won't talk. He's never met one, so it's something of a hobby, rather than an occupational pursuit.

Dear Arch McDonald: The Fort Myer band will be on your show tonight, plugging their own show for the Infantile Paralysis Drive. The boys have a special song all rigged up for the occasion. They are not going to bring their hosses into the studio.

Dear United States Treasury: You are quite right, but on the other hand.

Dear, Oh dear! Work on WJSV's new transmitter is progressing nicely. Testing is under way and it won't be long before Washington's favorite radio station will be even more powerful than it is now. Aren't you excited?

Dear Reader: Please don't be unhappy about this effort. Suppose I'd devoted the space to telling you about all the lovely serials we have on hand in case a sponsor cares.

NUTS AND JOLTS
BOB'S GROCERY
NOW, ALL MY KID HAS TO DO IS TEAR OFF THE BOX TOPS AND HE CAN GET HIS COWBOY SUIT!
BUCKO
THE NATION'S BREAKFAST FOOD

Philco R. C. A. TUBES
REDUCED!
Factory Sealed Cartons
90% Of all radio trouble caused by faulty tubes.
FREE Delivery & Installation
CALL ME. 7157
49¢
GORDONS RADIO SHOP • 1716 PENNA. AVE. N.W.

By ELLERY QUEEN

The Dragon's Teeth

Cadmus Cole was the first client of "Ellery Queen, Inc.," which firm consisted of Ellery and Beau Rummel, whose idea it was. Since 1921 multimillionaire Cole had lived on his yacht Argonaut with only Edmund de Carlos, his confidential agent, and the crew. Now Cadmus Cole, for reasons unstated, had hired Ellery specifically to handle a case "Which hasn't happened yet," and paid $15,000 in advance although Queen asked only $10,000. And the check was good, so Beau was happy and everything looked bright.

Chapter 3

THE MORTALITY RATE among 66-year-old millionaires who make out sudden wills and engage detectives for undisclosed reasons is bound to be high.

Mr. Cadmus Cole died.

Mr. Ellery Queen expected Mr. Cadmus Cole to die; to die, that is, under suspicious circumstances. He did not foresee that he himself would come perilously near to preceding his client through the pearly gates.

The blow fell the afternoon of the day the check cleared. Mr. Queen had taken up his telephone to call Lloyd Goossens, the attorney, for a conference of mutual enlightenment. Just as Goossens' secretary told him that the lawyer had left the previous night for London on an emergency business trip, Mr. Queen experienced a pang.

He set down the telephone. The pain stabbed deeply. He said: "Everything happens to me," and rang weakly for Miss Penny.

Within 90 minutes Mr. Queen lay on an operating table unaware that a famous surgeon was removing an appendix which had treacherously burst. Afterwards, the surgeon looked grave. Peritonitis.

Inspector Queen and Beau paced the corridor outside Ellery's room all night, silent. They could hear the Queen voice raised in a querulous delirium. He was haranguing an invisible entity, demanding the answer to various secrets. The words "Cole" and "fountain pen" ran through his monologue, accompanied by mutterings, groans and occasional wild laughter.

With the sun emerged the surgeon and the house physician and various others. Mr. Queen, it appeared, had a chance. There was something on his mind, said the surgeon, and it was making the patient cling, perversely, to his life. It had something to do with a fountain pen and a person named Cole.

"How," said Beau hoarsely, "can you kill a guy like that?"

MR. QUEEN merely lingered in this vale of tears, swinging recklessly on the pearly gate, sometimes in, sometimes out. But when the news came that Cadmus Cole had died, he stopped teetering and set about the business of recuperation with such a grimness that even the doctors were awed.

"Beau, for heaven's sake," implored the patient, "talk!"

Beau talked. The yacht Argonaut, Capt. Herrold Angus, master, had cleared New York Harbor the night of the day Cole had visited Ellery Queen, Inc. She carried her owner, his friend and companion Edmund De Carlos, her master, and a crew of 12.

"Nobody else?" asked Mr. Queen instantly.

"That's all we know about."

On June 13 the Argonaut anchored in the Gulf of Paria, off Port of Spain, and, taking on fresh water and fuel, then sailed north and west into the Caribbean.

On June 21 she spoke a passing cruise liner 100 miles northwest of Port Gallinas. Capt. Angus exchanged the usual courtesies of the sea with the liner's master.

At eight bells on the night of June 30, during a squall, the Argonaut's wireless sputtered a general distress call directed to any vessel carrying a medical officer. The message stated that Cadmus Cole had suffered a severe heart attack and that while Capt. Angus had medical equipment in his locker and was capable of administering simple treatment, he felt the serious condition of his owner demanded immediate professional advice.

White Lady, lying some 200 miles northeast, promptly responded. Her chief medical officer radioed for details of pulse, respiration, blood-pressure, and superficial symptoms. This information was supplied him via wireless.

White Lady's physician then advised digitalis injections, applications of ice, and other emergency measures. Capt. Angus kept him informed by five-minute radio exchanges of the sick man's condition. Meanwhile, the liner steamed towards the Argonaut at full speed.

But she was too late. An hour and 50 minutes after the original distress call, a radio message signed by Capt. Angus and Edmund De Carlos announced that Cadmus Cole had passed away. The message concluded with thanks for White Lady's assistance and the information that the millionaire's last wish before expiring had been to be buried at sea.

"No, no!" shrieked Mr. Queen. "Stop them!"

"Whoa, Silver," said Beau soothingly. "Cole's been lying at the bottom of the Caribbean in a canvas shroud for a week."

"A whole week!" groaned Ellery. "Is it July already?"

"Wednesday, July 5."

"Then we've got to speak to De Carlos, to Angus, to the radio operator, the crew! Where are they now?"

"The Argonaut showed up at Santiago de Cuba two days after Cole kicked in—that was last Sunday. By Monday Capt. Angus and the crew were paid off and discharged."

"De Carlos?" asked Ellery after a profound silence.

"Yeah. De Carlos then put the Argonaut in drydock down there, shipping Cole's personal effects to the States, and hopped a plane. He ought to be here tonight or tomorrow morning."

Mr. Queen was ominously quiet. Then he said: "Fee-fi-fo-fum."

"What?"

"A heart attack in the middle of the Caribbean during a convenient storm, death before a certified medical officer can examine the dying man, sea-burial before an autopsy can be performed—and now the Captain and crew dispersed before they can be questioned!"

"Look at it this way, Master-Mind," said Beau, "because this is the way it's going to be looked at by John Q. Public. Cole's ticker gave out? He was 66. Died at sea? Funny if he hadn't, since he spent his last 18 years aboard a yacht. Buried fathoms deep? Natural request of a dying man who loved the sea."

"And De Carlos' discharging Capt. Angus and the crew in Cuba?" asked Mr. Queen dryly.

"Sure, he could have had them sail the Argonaut back north. But a plane is faster, and it would be natural for De Carlos to want to get back to New York as quickly as possible. No, son, the setup is as smooth as a baby's——"

"Don't like it," said Ellery irritably. "Cole makes out a will, hires us, acts mysterious, dies—some people would use a nasty word, Beau . . . murder!"

"There's an ol' debbil in de law," said Beau dryly, "and his name is corpus delicti. I'll be squashed if I see how we'd do it, but suppose we could prove murder. We'd have to produce a body, wouldn't we? And where's the body? Making fish-food at the bottom of the Caribbean. No, sir, all we can have is suspicions, and they don't pay off on those in this racket."

"Just the same," muttered Mr. Queen, "we've got $15,000 of Cole's money that say somebody's not going to get away with Cole's murder!"

"We've got it, but not for long. I meant to save the bad news till you were well enough to stand the shock, El, we've got to pay that dough back to the Cole estate."

"What!" exclaimed Mr. Queen. "Why?"

"Because Cole hired you, and you won't be able to investigate whatever it is he wanted you to investigate. The doc tells me you've got to go away for at least six weeks."

"Don't be an ass," snapped Ellery. "You're Ellery Queen, Inc., not I. You'll investigate."

"No can do." Beau was glum. "Cole hire you personally, and you accepted. That constitutes a contract for personal services. A contract for personal services can't be assigned. We're out 15,000 bucks and the prospect of being filthy rich."

"The hell you say," scowled Mr. Queen, and he fell into an aggressive recerie. After a time he smiled diabolically. "Beau, whom did Cole say he was appointing executor-trustees of his estate?"

"Lloyd Goossens and this De Carlos."

"Do they know you?"

"No, and the ignorance is mutual. So what?"

"They don't know me either." Ellery grinned. "You see?"

"Why, you two-timing pretzel, you!" shouted Beau. "Talk about confidence men!"

"When Goossens asks for Ellery Queen, you answer."

"I stand in for you! And neither Goossens nor De Carlos will know the difference." Beau pounced. "Let me shake the hand of a genius!"

"Please, my operation. Of course, you know we're conspiring to commit a crime?"

"Are we?" Beau scratched his head. "Let's see. Well, I guess we are, although I'll be a frosted chocolate if I know what the crime is. And what's more, I don't give a rooty-toot. Adios, Mr. Queen," said Mr. Rummell.

"Vaya con Dios, Mr. Queen!" said Mr. Queen.

LLOYD GOOSSENS telephoned the next morning.

Mr. Rummell, alias Mr. Queen, made the subway journey downtown to Park Row in record time.

Goossens was a big, pleasant man in his late 30s, dressed as for the salon. He had a gray and sleepless look. Beau, who read Winchell, knew that Goossens alternated socially between Park Avenue and Fifty-second street, with and without his society wife, as suited the occasion. As they shook hands, Beau sighed; it must be swell to be rich, he thought.

"De Carlos just got in on the Florida plane," said the lawyer, waving his fuming pipe toward an inner office. "I suppose you know who he is, Mr. Queen?"

"Mr. Queen" looked around to see where Mr. Queen was, but then, realizing that he was Mr. Queen, said: "Lord Chamberlain, wasn't he? By the way, why all the mystery, Goossens?"

Goossens frowned. "Mystery?"

"Cole wouldn't disclose the nature of the case. He made quite a secret of it."

"I don't see why," said the lawyer, puzzled. "His registered letter to me, in which he outlined the terms of your employment, made it perfectly clear. And then it's down in his will in black and white."

"You mean there's nothing sensational about it?"

Goossens grinned. "It has its points. Come in and meet the Grand Vizier, and we'll go over the whole business."

A moment later Beau was shaking hands with a medium-sized man browned by years of exposure to salt wind and windy sun. De Carlos' hair was a wavy black fur, and he wore a piratical-looking black beard. The eyes behind his silver-rimmed spectacles were widely open, naive—much too naive, Beau thought.

Beau was preoccupied when he left the two executors. At the hospital he told Ellery, who was in a fever of impatience, exactly what had happened, and all about De Carlos.

"He looks like a pirate. Just off the Spanish Main, too!"

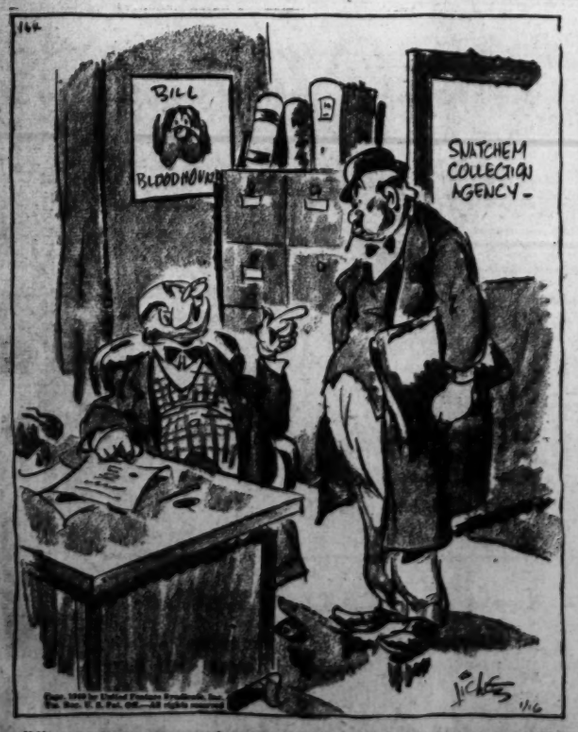
"Yes, yes. But how about the case?"

(To Be Continued.)

As he shook hands with Lloyd Goossens, Beau sighed; it must be swell to be rich

Grin and Bear It

By Lichty



"I've got a new angle on the Truffle fellow's account—his wife gets money out of him by crying!"

TERRY AND THE PIRATES — Tease—But Not Strip — BY MILTON CANIFF

YOU WRASSLE PUTTY GUDE FOR IRISHER! SINK-SINK DUN'T LIKE IRISHERS MOST TIME! VE FINISH WRASSLE VEN SINK-SINK AIN'T EAT SO MUCH KENDY!
OKAY, PAL, ANY TIME! ... YOU CAN TEACH ME SOME TRICKS!
VELL, KEPTIN BLAZER ... VE GET DOIVN TO BIZNIZ, YUP?
WELL, HI TELL YE, SINGH-SINGH ... HIT'S THIS WAY ...
THE CAP'N MEANS YOU SHOULD HAVE SOME RELAXATION AFTER YOUR LONG STAY IN THE HILLS!...SOME ENTERTAINMENT!
SHOO! VOT YOU GOT, DENCING GELS?
NO, INDEED!... CAP'N BLAZE TELLS ME YOU'RE LEARNING CORRECT ENGLISH—SO WE HAVE SOME HIGH CLASS THEATRICALS FOR YOU!

BIG CHIEF WAHOO — BY SAUNDERS AND WOGGON

A NEWS BULLETIN? WHAT DOES IT SAY?
THE S.S. SOFIA DID NOT GO DOWN IN THE HURRICANE, DR. PUTZI! CROWN PRINCE MICHAEL AND HIS TWO INDIAN COMPANIONS ARE LANDING THIS AFTERNOON!
WE MUST BE READY TO CARRY OUT VON BROOT'S ORDERS! THERE CAN BE NO BUNGLING THIS TIME!
THE TRUCK IS READY, DR. PUTZI! WHEN THEY WALK DOWN THE GANGPLANK, THEY STEP INTO OUR TRAP!
MEANWHILE, UNAWARE OF THE SINISTER WELCOMING COMMITTEE AWAITING THEM, WAHOO AND MINNIE-HA-CHA ARE NEARING AMERICA ABOARD THE CRIPPLED LINER.
THE CAPTAIN SAYS WE'LL DOCK IN THREE HOURS, WAHOO!
WAHOO DON'T CARE ABOUT ANYTHING —ANYMORE!
GONNA BE NO FUN TO GET HOME — WITHOUT SPIKE AN' BABY LUCKY!

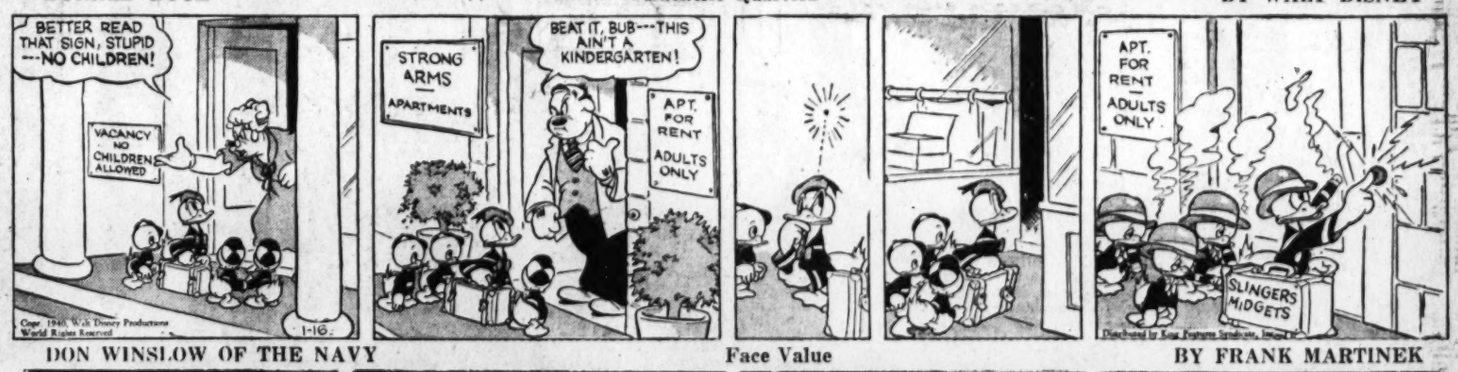
MICKEY FINN — Old Pals! — BY LANK LEONARD

THE STORY WILL BE PICKED UP BY EVERY PAPER IN THE COUNTRY, MR. FINN! JUST WAIT HERE UNTIL I SEE THE MANAGING EDITOR!
OKAY! I WAS THINKING OF RUNNIN' AN AD IN THE PAPERS ANYWAY!
YOU'RE SURE THE OLD GUY IS REALLY RICH?
SURE, BOSS! I WAS AT THE BUREAU OF MISSING PERSONS, LOOKING UP SOME DATA FOR A SUNDAY FEATURE, AND HEARD 'EM BLAB THE WHOLE WORKS TO SERGEANT PETERS!
IT SOUNDS LIKE A GREAT YARN, TIM—BUT ARE THEY DUMB ENOUGH TO GIVE YOU ALL THE DETAILS? IF THEY DO, THERE'LL BE A THOUSAND GUYS TRYIN' TO PROVE THEY'RE THE MISSING SON!
LISTEN, BOSS—THEY'RE SO DUMB IT'S PITIFUL! AND NOBODY IS GONNA WISE 'EM UP UNTIL I GET ALL THE DOPE!
SAY GABBY—MICKEY FINN'S UNCLE IS OUTSIDE, AND WHO DO YOU THINK IS WITH HIM? THE OLD GUY THAT OWNED THAT RACEHORSE, "BRAINSTORM," REMEMBER?
SURE! CYCLONE SELLERS! TELL 'EM TO COME IN!

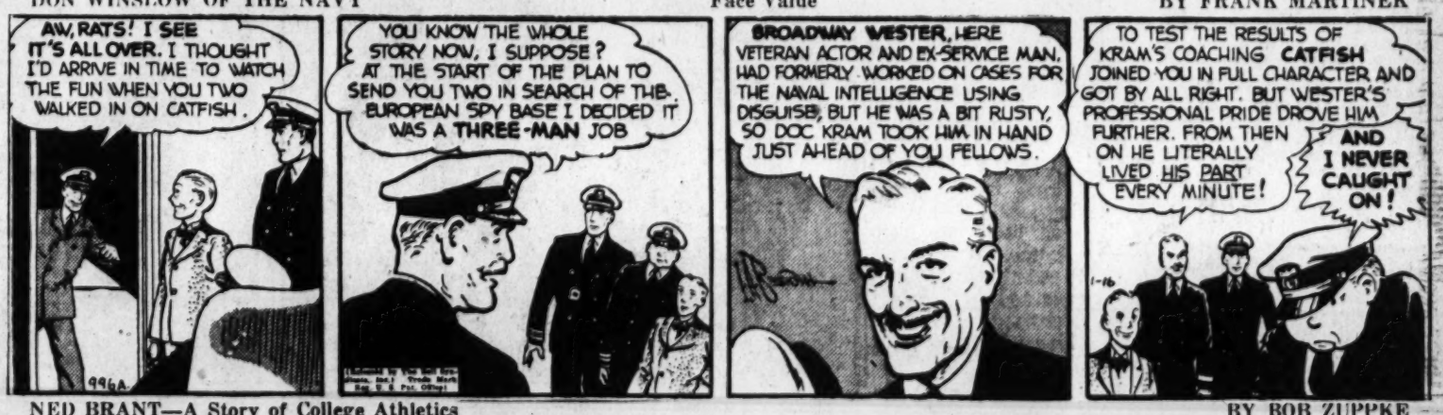
DIXIE DUGAN — The Anxious Seat — BY J. P. McEVOY AND H. J. STRIEBEL

MEN WHO CAN GET OUT TO GO TO THE FIGHTS CAN'T GET IN TO SEE THEM!
SOLD OUT— SORRY!
WHAT?! AGAIN??? WHAT'S TH' MATTER THIS TIME?
TEN WOMEN'S CLUBS BOUGHT OUT THE HOUSE WEEKS IN ADVANCE
WHILE AT THE RINGSIDE THE POWDER-PUFF PELTER BOWS TO AN ENTHUSIASTIC CROWD
&%@! I CAN'T STAND DIS ENY LONGER — LEMME AT 'IM!!
S-T-E-A-D-Y SLUGGER— YOU MUSTN'T LOSE YOUR HEAD!

DONALD DUCK — Bachelor Quarters — BY WALT DISNEY


BETTER READ THAT SIGN, STUPID —NO CHILDREN!
VACANCY NO CHILDREN ALLOWED
STRONG ARMS APARTMENTS
BEAT IT, BUB—THIS AIN'T A KINDERGARTEN!
APT. FOR RENT ADULTS ONLY
APT. FOR RENT — ADULTS ONLY
SLINGERS MIDGETS

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — Face Value — BY FRANK MARTINEK


AW, RATS! I SEE IT'S ALL OVER. I THOUGHT I'D ARRIVE IN TIME TO WATCH THE FUN WHEN YOU TWO WALKED IN ON CATFISH.
YOU KNOW THE WHOLE STORY NOW, I SUPPOSE? AT THE START OF THE PLAN TO SEND YOU TWO IN SEARCH OF THE EUROPEAN SPY BASE I DECIDED IT WAS A THREE-MAN JOB
BROADWAY WESTER, HERE VETERAN ACTOR AND EX-SERVICE MAN, HAD FORMERLY WORKED ON CASES FOR THE NAVAL INTELLIGENCE USING DISGUISE, BUT HE WAS A BIT RUSTY, SO DOC KRAM TOOK HIM IN HAND JUST AHEAD OF YOU FELLOWS.
TO TEST THE RESULTS OF KRAM'S COACHING CATFISH JOINED YOU IN FULL CHARACTER AND GOT BY ALL RIGHT. BUT WESTER'S PROFESSIONAL PRIDE DROVE HIM FURTHER. FROM THEN ON HE LITERALLY LIVED HIS PART EVERY MINUTE!
AND I NEVER CAUGHT ON!

NED BRANT—A Story of College Athletics — BY BOB ZUPPKE

I'M SORT OF BEGINNING TO LIKE THIS!
NED! LOOK WHERE JAKE'S HEADING!
OH, OH! IT'S THE OFFICIAL INSPECTION PARTY, GAIL!
WE'RE PROUD OF OUR WELL REGULATED AIRPORT, GOVERNOR
YOU ARE TO BE CONGRATULATED, MAYOR

APPLE MARY AND DENNIE — By Dale Allen

IT WAS NICE OF THE NEW OWNERS OF YOUR FATHER'S ESTATE TO LET US BORROW THE CAR TO MOVE IN, LEONA!
THE LAST TIME I WAS IN THIS NEIGHBORHOOD, A GANG OF US WENT SLUMMING, AFTER A PARTY.
YOU'LL GET A BETTER LOOK AT THE STREET NOW.. WE'RE GOING TO LIVE RIGHT UP THERE!
LIVE IN THAT TENEMENT? OH, I CAN'T DO IT, MRS. WORTH! I'LL DIE OF MORTIFICATION!
NOW, LISTEN, MY CHILD.. YOU HAVE MANY HARD LESSONS TO LEARN..
AND THE FIRST IS THIS.. BEING ASHAMED OF POVERTY IS AS BAD AS BEING PROUD OF WEALTH!
I'M SORRY, TEACHER! GIVE ME A LITTLE TIME AND I'LL BE HEAD OF YOUR CLASS! WATCH AND SEE!

Inquiry Told Bankhead Got NLRB Favor

Letter Last Spring Indorsed Man Now Attorney for Board

By John B. Oakes

Charges that an NLRB employe had urged workers to join the C. I. O. were admitted into the record of a case at insistence of the labor board itself despite objections of the board official conducting the hearing, the Smith committee was told yesterday.

Testimony accusing Grant Cannon, field examiner, of bias toward the C. I. O. had been excluded as "irrelevant" by Tilford E. Dudley, who was trying a case involving the Ford Motor Co. in St. Louis, Mo., in 1938.

However, the Smith committee learned yesterday that top board officials in the Washington office informed Trial Examiner Dudley that it was "board policy" to allow the "misconduct" charges against Cannon to be aired at the hearing even though they were irrelevant.

As a result of the board's decision, Dudley reversed himself and permitted witnesses for Ford to present their testimony against Cannon. Among other things, Cannon was accused of calling the C. I. O. "God's greatest gift to the workingman."

He was alleged to have told four Ford employes who said they visited him at NLRB offices in St. Louis in April, 1937, that they should join the United Automobile Workers (C. I. O.) but if they organized an independent union they might incriminate themselves and the company.

The Smith committee heard that Cannon had not started work with the board until May 1, 1937, and had also stated that he had no recollection of the alleged visit. At the St. Louis hearing one of the witnesses was unable to identify Cannon in the courtroom.

Renewed evidence of the interest of members of Congress in appointments to the NLRB was presented to the committee yesterday. Last week the name of Senator Bilbo (Democrat), of Mississippi, got into the testimony in this connection but yesterday it was that of Senator Bankhead.

In response to questions, Dudley, a 33-year-old Harvard Law School graduate, said he had obtained no political indorsement, and, "So far as I know, nobody was hired at the Labor Board due to politics."

Toland thereupon placed in the record a letter from Speaker Bankhead to "the Chief of Personnel of the NLRB," dated April 13, 1939, saying: "As far as I know, none of my constituents are employed in your organization, and I would greatly appreciate any favorable consideration" of the application of Ray Johnson, who was admitted to the Alabama bar last June upon graduation from law school and now is a review attorney for the board.

Toland also read from Johnson's personnel fide an intra-office memorandum from "N. W." (presumably Nathan Witt, NLRB secretary) to Thomas Emerson, associate general counsel of the NLRB, dated May 13, 1939, stating, "I do not think we have been able to do anything for the Speaker yet. Why don't you look into this fellow very carefully?"

Dudley, whose alert manner never failed him in several hours on the stand, was questioned closely by Chairman Smith on his reasons for considering evidence that a Board employes was pro-C.I.O. to be "irrelevant." The chairman asked him if he didn't feel the NRLB had "a duty to remain neutral in respect to C.I.O. efforts to organize Ford."

"The Board has a duty to remain neutral," replied the witness, "but I'm trying the issues on the Ford case, and not issues involving the regional office. There's no connection between the two—but that does not mean that I think an NLRB employe was acting properly if he did do what he was accused of doing."

In urging on the board that the Cannon material was irrelevant and should be excluded from the record, Dudley had written to George O. Pratt, chief trial examiner, on March 14, 1938, that if the evidence were admitted, Ford attorneys would try to show that the entire board, and not merely Cannon, was working to build up the C.I.O. organization.

"They might ask Cannon his views on the C.I.O., on Communism, on Russia, etc.," the Washington office was informed. "I am very much afraid that they will call Miss (Dorothea) de Schweinitz (now St. Louis regional director) to the stand and go over her record as an individual as well as acting regional director to prove that she is pro-C.I.O.

"It will be difficult to withstand the hammerings of Mr. Bartlett (Ford attorney) . . . The result will be that the newspapers will scream with headlines and publicity regarding the charges of the Ford Co. against Cannon, Miss de Schweinitz and the board," continued Dudley in his vain attempt to persuade the board that the testimony should be kept out.

Miners Who Toil Where 91 Died Lay Blast to Bad Ventilation

Post Staff Photo

Alva W. Arp (left) and Oliver P. Holland report on blast that killed 91 in Bartley, W. Va., mine

One Who Missed Death by 10 Minutes Says Dust Was Worst He'd Ever Seen; Companion Had Forecast Explosion in Month

A stoic coal miner from Bartley, W. Va., who missed death by ten minutes in the mine explosion that took 91 lives there last Wednesday, said here yesterday that poor ventilation probably caused the blast.

The miner, Oliver P. Holland, came here with Alva W. Arp to report on the explosion to United Mine Worker officials, to urge Congress to enact the Neely bill to strengthen mine regulations and, with picturesque speech, to tell anyone who would listen "of one of the saddest things we ever saw."

Ten more minutes, said Holland, a heavy-set, big-faced man with battered fingernails, "and I would have been on the bottom." He was getting ready to go in when the explosion occurred and was in the rescue party that brought out the first two bodies.

A little later he heard one of the men say that a note had been found in the brim of one of the dead miner's caps. "I didn't read it, but they told me the man wrote to his wife, saying he wanted to be brought back into Bartley and for his wife to keep going as she had. He said he wanted a preacher's funeral."

Arp, a smaller man and a coal loader—Holland works at a cutting machine—said, "At times I couldn't see 3 feet for the dust down there." And Holland, taking up, said, "Sometimes, even with the lights on our heads, we would run into the cars, the dust was so bad. You could track a man in the dust."

Both agreed the cause of the explosion was undetermined. Holland said it may never be known. But he was emphatic that "the ventilation could have been better by 50 per cent. I've been in mines 30 years and that's the worst I ever saw for bad top and ventilation," he said.

"And since I've said so much, let me say some more," said Holland, putting his big hands flat on a polished table top at the U. M. W. A. office: "When they give a man a safety light to test gas they might know whether that man knows gas. It's an expert job to know gas."

A. U. M. W. A. official cut in: "There was plenty of air at the mouth of the mine but because of leakage they weren't getting enough air at the workings to dilute the gas?" The miners nodded, affirmatively. They complained then of how the canvas was hung irregularly, preventing proper circulation of air at working points.

"Nearly all the men had complained about the ventilation," the miners said. Holland added that he was setting to work one day on the canvas when taken off and put to work on something else. "They told me the canvas could wait," he said.

"I knew it was coming," Arp said, as to himself.

"I offered to bet a man $5 to 1 cent that it would blow up in a month," he said. "Don't know how I knew it. I just knew it, that's all."

Holland said that "every man" favors Federal Government inspection at any time. "We always knew when the inspectors were coming around there," he said, "they would tell us a day or two ahead to get things cleaned up."

One provision of the Neely bill authorizes the Secretary of the Interior "to make or cause to be made annual inspections and investigations in coal mines the products of which regularly enter commerce. . . ."

"It won't help the 91 dead men, but it might keep from making other widows," Holland said.

Pattern Unionist Assails Tobin for 'Call to Revolt'

By the Associated Press

A proposal by Daniel J. Tobin, a vice president of the A. F. of L., that the rank and file on both sides of the labor war "rise up" and demand a settlement by labor leaders, brought a critical reply yesterday from George G. Lynch, head of the A. F. of L.'s Pattern Makers League.

Lynch said Tobin's proposal was a call for "more revolution and insubordination."

N. E. Mission Celebrates 4th Birthday

13,000 Men Helped In Last Year; Meals Served to 28,930

The Northeast Rescue Mission yesterday celebrated its fourth birthday, and invited hundreds of its church supporters to an "open house."

From early afternoon until late last night visitors filed through the spick and span premises at 1340 H street northeast. They were told of the mission's work for the underprivileged, and some assembled for worship services. The celebration was topped off with punch and cake.

How the mission came to be founded was related by the Rev. William Emmans, pastor of Maryland Avenue Baptist Church. Thawley Holmes, superintendent, praised the fine support of Bible and Sunday school classes and other congregational groups.

More than 13,000 men last year found help at the mission; 28,930 meals were served, and 27,000 attended services, the superintendent said. From 40 to 50 men are given two meals and shelter daily, he pointed out, stressing that the cold weather has overtaxed the facilities, making it necessary for some to sleep in the chapel.

Holmes expressed hope that the fifth anniversary would find the mission with additional facilities; perhaps another complete floor. He said he felt assured that his hopes would materialize, just as voluntary contributions had made possible the present progress.

Two afternoons weekly are devoted to mothers' and children's work under the supervision of Mrs. Louise Frost and Mrs. Margaret Owens. Assisting Holmes are three men who came to the mission in an hour of distress several years ago.

They are Isadore Grovannitti, cook, whose meals were described by Holmes as the "best he had ever eaten;" "Charlie" King, houseman, and Arlie Tucker, helper.

Holmes said yesterday that many families are also being aided by the organization, with shoes and clothing distributed wherever possible.

Incorporated last December 28, the mission recently elected a board of trustees, whose members will determine the future policies of the organization. They are Heron Todd, the Rev. W. A. Emmans, Charles W. Guest, L. A. Mossburg, S. L. Brumbaugh, P. N. Brumbaugh, L. M. Replogle, E. B. Shaver and E. Hilton Jackson, the latter serving as attorney.

Among the cooperating congregations are Maryland Avenue, Metropolitan and National Memorial Baptist churches; Eastern, Fourth and Knox Presbyterian groups; Epworth, Lincoln Road and Douglas Memorial Methodist churches, and others. Most of them are in the northeast section.

Postlude

By Ray C. B. Brown.

Mrs. Lawrence Townsend presents, Marguerite Namara, soprano (George Trovillo, accompanist), and Robert Casadesus, pianist, Monday morning in the Mayflower Hotel ballroom.

Marguerite Namara, the American soprano who has just returned to the concert stage after a period of absence, and Robert Casadesus, the eminent French pianist were heard yesterday by a warmly approbative audience in the Mayflower Hotel ballroom at Mrs. Lawrence Townsend's 115th musical morning. There is no pleasanter duty than to chronicle the recovery of an artist who has been forced into retirement by the loss of a singing voice and Mme. Namara is to be complimented upon her emergence from such an uncomfortable limbo.

Neither in vocal quality nor in finesse of interpretation was there anything to remind one that her career had suffered an interruption. So successful has been her rehabilitation that it is hard to credit the insistence of ruthless encyclopedias that she is 51 years old. Her accomplishment in overcoming a disability is a triumph of will and courage in which she can take pride. The one observable trace of a conquered weakness is a shortness of breath in sustained high tones.

She began with the taxing "Batti, Batti" aria from "Don Giovanni" and included in her first group "Plaisir d'amour" by Johann Paul Aegidius Schwarzendorf, alias Jean Paul Martini; John Alden Carpenter's "When I Bring to You Colored Toys" and Richard Hageman's "At the Well." Her readings were marked by clarity of tone, flexibility in phrasing and ingratiating interpretation.

In her second group she displayed subtlety in three of Debussy's "Ariettes Cubliees" and technical brilliance in "Profitons bien de la jeunesse" from "Manon." Her concluding group, in which she utilized the richly colored lower tones of her voice, consisted of Cimara's "Canto di primavera," Falla's "Seguidilla" and "Malaguena" by Pagans. She accompanied herself skillfully in the "Malaguena" and in another Spanish song added as an extra number. As a farewell to her audience she selected Mrs. Townsend's song, "The Thought of You," in which the composer accompanied her.

Robert Casadesus, whose virtuosity and stylistic flair are well known here, opened the recital with four of Domenico Scarlatti's little sonatas. At his second appearance he played a Chopin group consisting of the A flat ballade, the Berceuse and the Tarantelle, and his other contributions to the program were Ravel's Sonatine and Chabrier's "Bourree Fantasque." One must record one's regret that so masterly a technician and so persuasive an interpreter should have confined himself to overfamiliar compositions.

Washington Chamber Music Society presents the Pro Musica String Quartet (Milton Schwartz, Jeno Sevely, Ralph Hersh and William Brennand) and Harriet Nash, pianist, in Phillips Memorial Gallery Monday afternoon. Program: Quartet in G major, Op. 76, No. 1 (Haydn), "La Oracion del Torero" (Turina), Piano Quintet in E minor (Harriet Nash).

Subscribers of the Washington Chamber Music Society enjoyed at the twilight hour yesterday afternoon the first local performance of a quintet for piano and strings by Harriet Nash, a former Washingtonian who returned some months ago from a lengthy sojourn in Ohio. The composer was at the piano and her colleagues were Milton Schwartz, Jeno Sevely, Ralph Hersh and William Brennand, who constitute the society's artistic nucleus, the Pro Musica String Quartet.

It is refreshing to find a young composer of our day unafraid of romanticism, unaffected by the fashionable cult of dissonance and unabashed by a possible accusation of conservatism. Unlike many contemporary youthful writers who dress their poverty of musical ideas in strange harmonic garments, Miss Nash has a forthright thematic invention and the ability to develop her themes logically and attractively. In the three movements of her E minor quintet she displays an innate sense of tonal beauty and a promising skill in technical writing.

If the hearer is reminded of Schumann in the first movement, Miss Nash may take that as a compliment, for Schumann is an excellent precedent to follow in the building of piano quintets. She has not been imitative, but merely influenced by the poetic method. The music has the robust vitality of the Schumann style and a parallel tinge of his cyclothymic temperament. A plastic and eloquent theme underlies the Andante quasi Romanza, and the final movement is suffused with emotional warmth.

The quintet is an interesting work and rewarding to the listener. The writing is clear and well balanced for the instrumental voices, and the harmonic texture firm and consonant. There are several points of structural weakness which can be strengthened; a better bridge passage can be written for the reprise of the principal theme in the first movement, and the last movement needs some tightening.

The string foursome opened the program with Haydn's G major quartet from the set of six in Opus 76. Composed in Vienna at the height of his celebrity, this quartet exhibits his perfected technique, which indulges in such pranks as the pretense of a fugal treatment in the first movement and the fanciful wit in the menuet played at a presto pace.

The program included as well Joaquin Turina's curious piece, "The Bullfighter's Prayer," originally scored for a quartet of lutes. Mr. Schwartz and his collaborators have played it before, and their acquaintance with the work resulted in a fine reading.

Criticism of Labor Board Was Not Made by Pressman

Criticism of rulings by the National Labor Relations Board voiced at a meeting of the National Lawyers Guild Saturday was falsely attributed to Lee Pressman, general counsel of the Congress of Industrial Organizations, in a headline in The Post on Sunday.

Pressman, one of eight speakers at the meeting, made no mention of NLRB rulings as adversely affecting labor, and was not quoted in the article as doing so. The remarks of other speakers at the meeting were inadvertently attributed to him in the headline.

Pressman's speech criticized court decisions reversing orders of the board, charging that labor was thereby reduced to an "inferior place in our society."

Fire Record

Fire alarms sounded yesterday and last night included:

2:03 a. m.—Fourteenth and Spring road northwest, false.

2:27 a. m.—1421 Columbia road northwest, overheated motor.

9:14 a. m.—2112 E street northwest, roof.

11:58 a. m.—477 M street northwest, bedroom.

6:52 p. m.—Fifth and Virginia avenue southeast, auto.

7:11 p. m.—1636 Covington street northwest, chimney.

7:20 p. m.—1328 Nineteenth street northwest, chimney.

Col. Monroe's Funeral Is Today in Arlington

Col. William H. Monroe, who died in Richmond Sunday, will be buried in Arlington Cemetery this morning at 10, with services at the grave.

A native of Parkersburg, W. Va., Col. Monroe, 68, attended West Point from 1888 to 1891, but did not graduate. He served in the Army during the Spanish-American War and received a permanent appointment in 1901. He retired in 1934.

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